



Public Perceptions of China in 13 European Countries

August 2022



Detailed Methodology

- The surveys were conducted on behalf of IRI's [Center for Insights in Survey Research \(CISR\)](#) by [Ipsos](#).
- Data was collected between July 25 - August 15, 2022 through online interviews conducted with Ipsos's actively managed panel.
- The survey comprised a total sample of 14,461 respondents, spread across 13 country samples. The country samples are representative of their resident populations, aged 18 and older.
- Country samples are designed using several demographic quotas including: gender, age, occupation, region, and market size. Quotas are set according to data from EUROSTAT (Statistical Office of the European Union).
- The country sample data was weighted by gender, age, occupation, region, and market size according to data from EUROSTAT. In addition, the data was weighted by party preference, according to respondents' vote in the last general election for each country. Finally, an additional weight was used to proportionally re-balance the 13 country samples whenever aggregated figures are presented.
- Among those who were invited to participate in the survey, between 73% - 82% started the survey, depending on the country; among those who started, 93% - 96% completed it.
- The margin of error for the midrange of the full 13-country sample is ± 0.8 -point at the 95% confidence level. The midrange margin of error for country samples varies depending on sample size and is ± 3.1 -points for $n=1,000$ and is ± 2.8 -points for $n=1,200$.
- Charts and graphs may not add up to 100% due to rounding. Cited bases are unweighted.
- Fieldwork for this survey took place before the widespread protests in China sparked by Covid-19 measures.

COUNTRY	Bases (n=)
Austria	1,220
Croatia	1,020
Czech Republic	1,220
Estonia	1,020
Greece	1,020
Hungary	1,220
Italy	1,220
Latvia	1,020
Lithuania	1,020
Poland	1,220
Romania	1,220
Slovakia	1,021
Slovenia	1,020
TOTAL	14,461

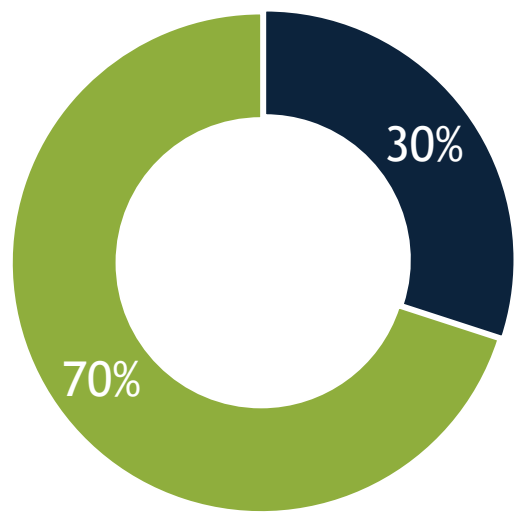


General Assessment and Outlook

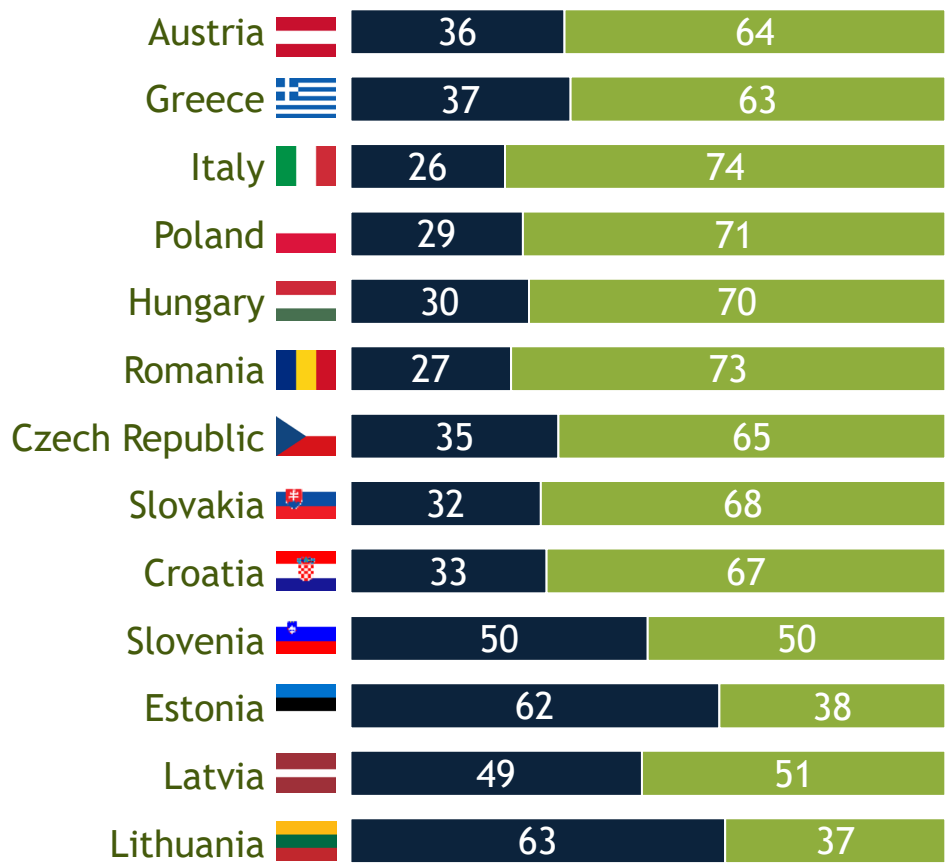


In general, would you say that your country is heading in the right direction or in the wrong direction?

ALL COUNTRIES



IN PERCENTAGES (%)



IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION

IN THE WRONG DIRECTION

*No answer responses total <1% and are not displayed.

What are the three most important problems facing your country today?














(Up to three responses permitted)

ALL COUNTRIES
















What are the three most important problems facing your country today? (1/2)

(Up to three responses permitted)

In %	All countries													
		Austria	Greece	Italy	Poland	Hungary	Romania	Czech Republic	Slovakia	Croatia	Slovenia	Estonia	Latvia	Lithuania
Cost of living, high prices	57	60	59	51	69	60	48	57	56	64	57	66	63	66
Healthcare	26	17	19	18	41	46	31	7	33	23	38	18	32	28
Corruption	24	21	22	17	15	38	51	21	29	69	35	11	25	23
Poverty	24	17	32	25	13	26	40	20	31	27	17	26	29	25
Unemployment	22	9	35	41	9	8	7	6	13	19	7	9	14	16
External conflicts/War	14	13	6	10	26	17	6	19	14	4	5	32	18	22
Environment	13	25	7	21	11	4	6	3	2	2	8	10	2	2
Coronavirus/Covid-19	13	26	16	14	14	6	6	13	10	4	11	13	14	13
Education	11	8	13	9	11	18	24	4	8	6	4	15	12	15
Electricity	10	8	21	6	7	11	3	40	7	1	12	37	17	18
Pensions	10	7	7	9	6	13	12	11	18	20	17	13	15	14
Insecurity	8	10	8	6	6	4	2	24	20	9	11	4	11	8
Crime/Public Safety	8	12	15	15	2	3	3	5	3	9	3	1	1	3

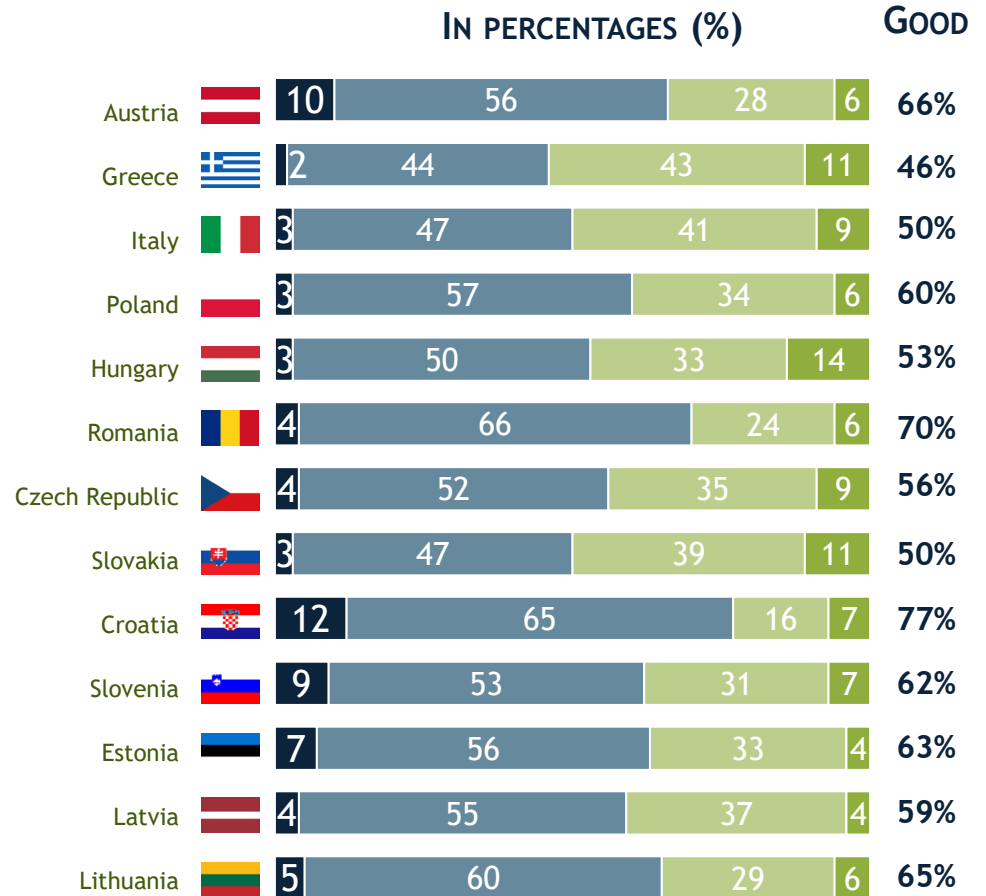
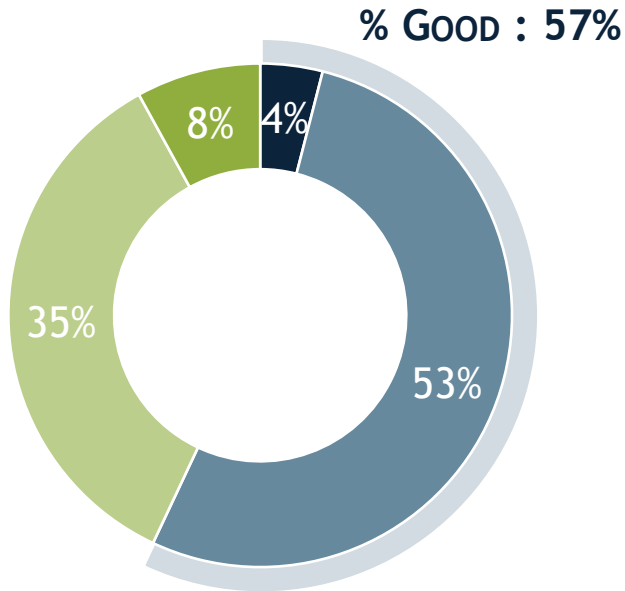
What are the three most important problems facing your country today? (2/2)

(Up to three responses permitted)

In %	All countries	 Austria	 Greece	 Italy	 Poland	 Hungary	 Romania	 Czech Republic	 Slovakia	 Croatia	 Slovenia	 Estonia	 Latvia	 Lithuania
Infrastructure	7	2	5	8	2	1	24	3	4	4	4	3	5	1
Housing	7	16	3	2	11	7	2	20	10	4	19	2	6	6
Social services/benefits	7	9	8	7	7	9	3	8	8	5	8	14	8	8
Natural disasters	6	8	11	9	4	4	3	9	3	5	11	1	-	-
Internal conflicts, including ethnic and religious conflicts	5	5	2	3	11	2	2	2	5	4	10	10	11	7
Water	5	1	1	9	4	4	5	5	5	1	5	-	1	-
Agriculture	5	4	1	3	5	5	10	6	7	8	5	2	2	3
Small business opportunities/access to loans	2	1	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	4	2	1	3	4
Terrorism	2	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	1
Illicit drugs	2	3	1	1	2	1	2	3	1	1	2	2	1	4
Malnutrition	1	-	1	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Other	3	5	2	3	5	4	1	4	3	3	2	4	3	1
No problem	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1

How would you describe the current economic situation of your household?

ALL COUNTRIES



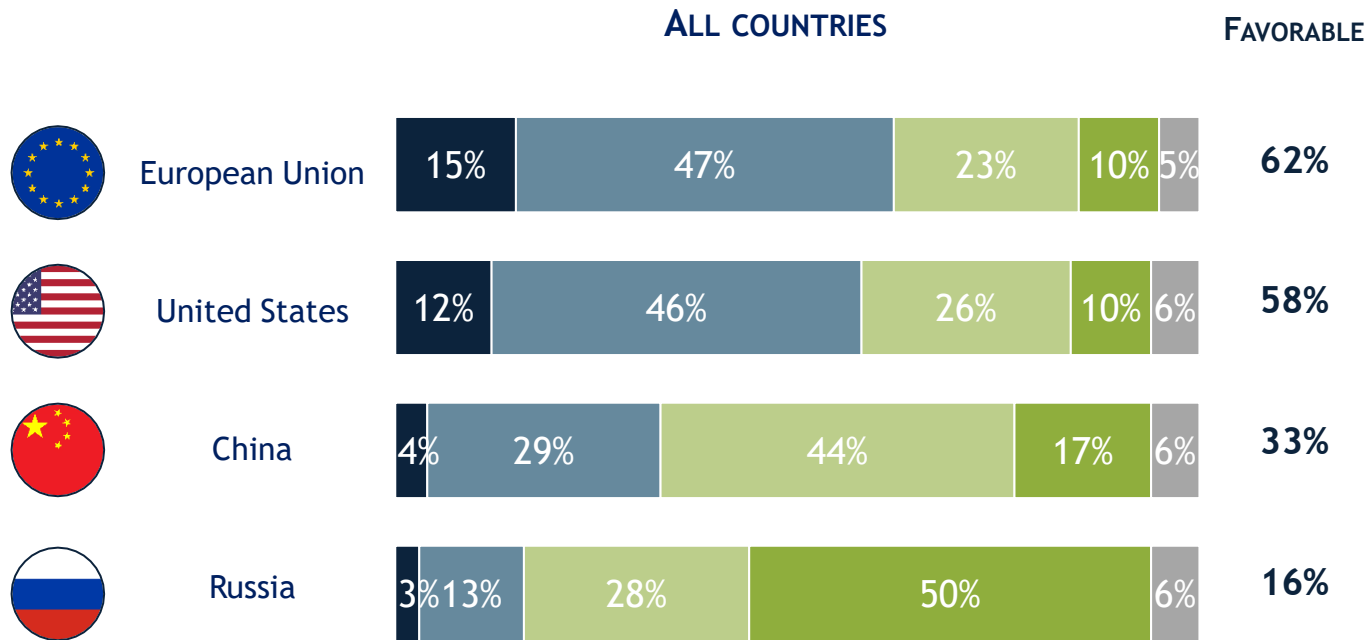
*No answer responses total <1% and are not displayed.



Opinion of Countries and Unions in the World



What is your opinion of each of the following countries or unions?



HIGHLY FAVORABLE














SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE

SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE

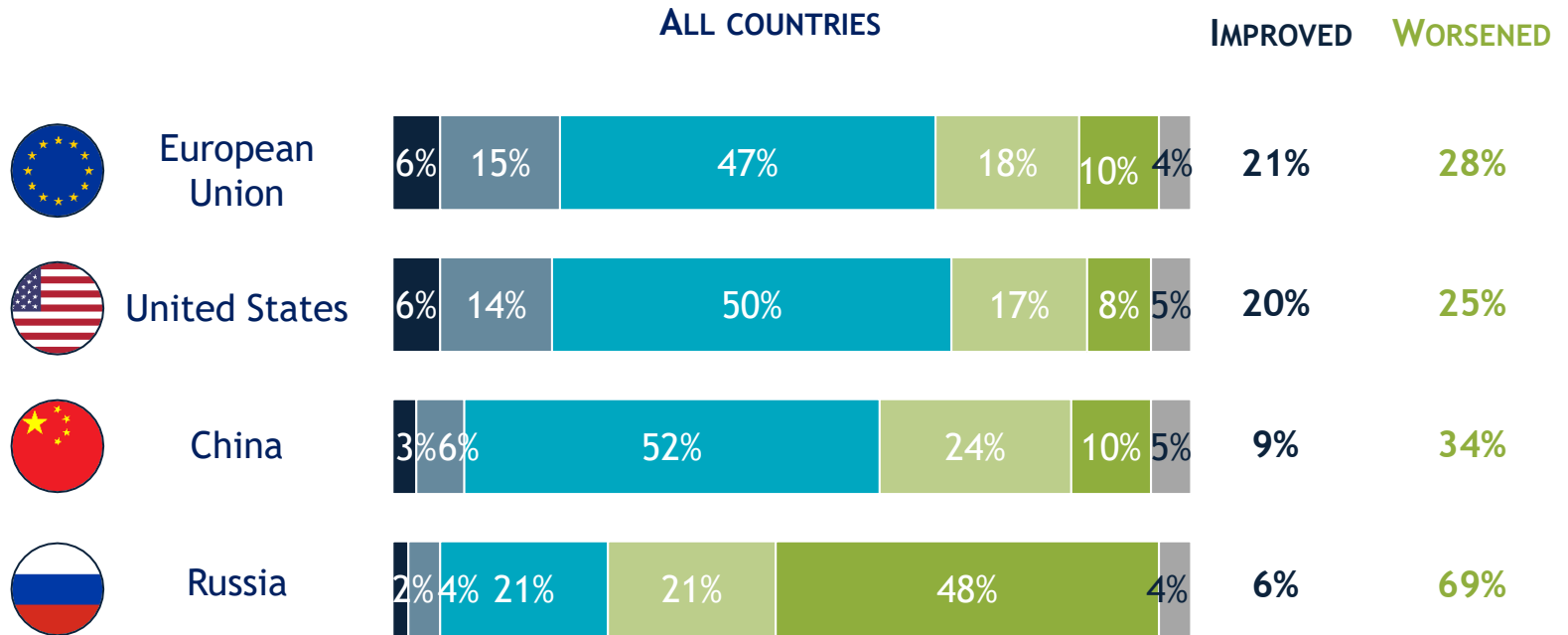
HIGHLY UNFAVORABLE

NO ANSWER














What is your opinion of each of the following countries or unions?

Favorable, in %	All countries													
		Austria	Greece	Italy	Poland	Hungary	Romania	Czech Republic	Slovakia	Croatia	Slovenia	Estonia	Latvia	Lithuania
European Union	62	54	53	61	72	54	61	50	53	67	63	67	73	75
United States	58	39	43	51	81	51	61	54	41	46	37	61	66	76
China	33	19	45	28	32	45	45	30	46	37	31	35	52	37
Russia	16	13	35	17	6	27	16	15	29	12	22	18	23	11

How has your opinion of the following countries or unions changed over the past 12 months?



How has your opinion of the following countries or unions changed over the past 12 months?

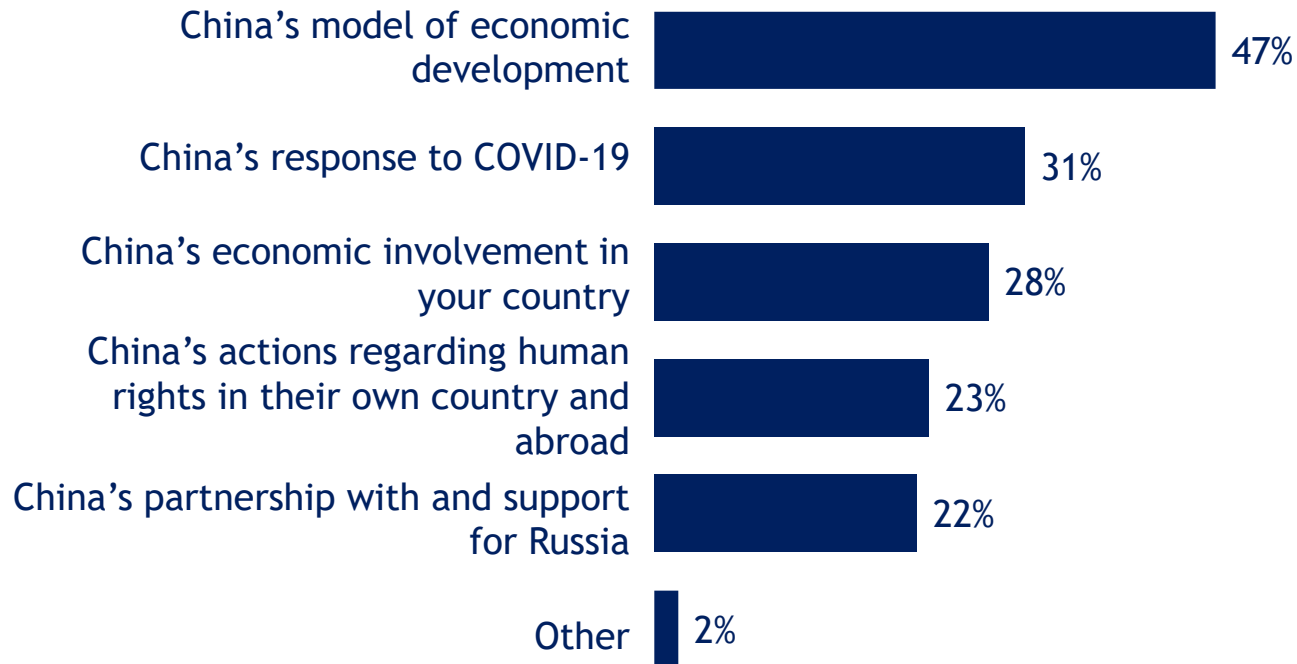
	All countries		 Austria	 Greece	 Italy	 Poland	 Hungary	 Romania	 Czech Republic	 Slovakia	 Croatia	 Slovenia	 Estonia	 Latvia	 Lithuania													
	Improved, in %	Worsened, in %																										
European Union	21	28	17	40	18	29	22	26	22	24	17	35	23	27	15	32	16	32	16	20	18	27	20	26	19	22	24	20
United States	20	25	18	35	17	30	14	31	37	10	13	31	23	24	14	25	12	35	8	29	12	33	21	23	19	24	26	16
China	9	34	8	47	12	24	10	37	8	38	14	21	12	31	6	31	11	20	7	25	12	29	6	31	10	20	6	41
Russia	6	69	5	76	12	51	8	66	3	82	9	53	5	69	4	67	10	53	2	68	7	60	4	72	5	66	4	74

Which factor or factors have contributed to your improved opinion of China?

(Base: People who have an improved image of China, base n=1,347)

(Multiple answers permitted)














ALL COUNTRIES



Which factor or factors have contributed to your improved opinion of China?

(Base: People who have an improved image of China, base n=1,347)

(Multiple answers permitted)

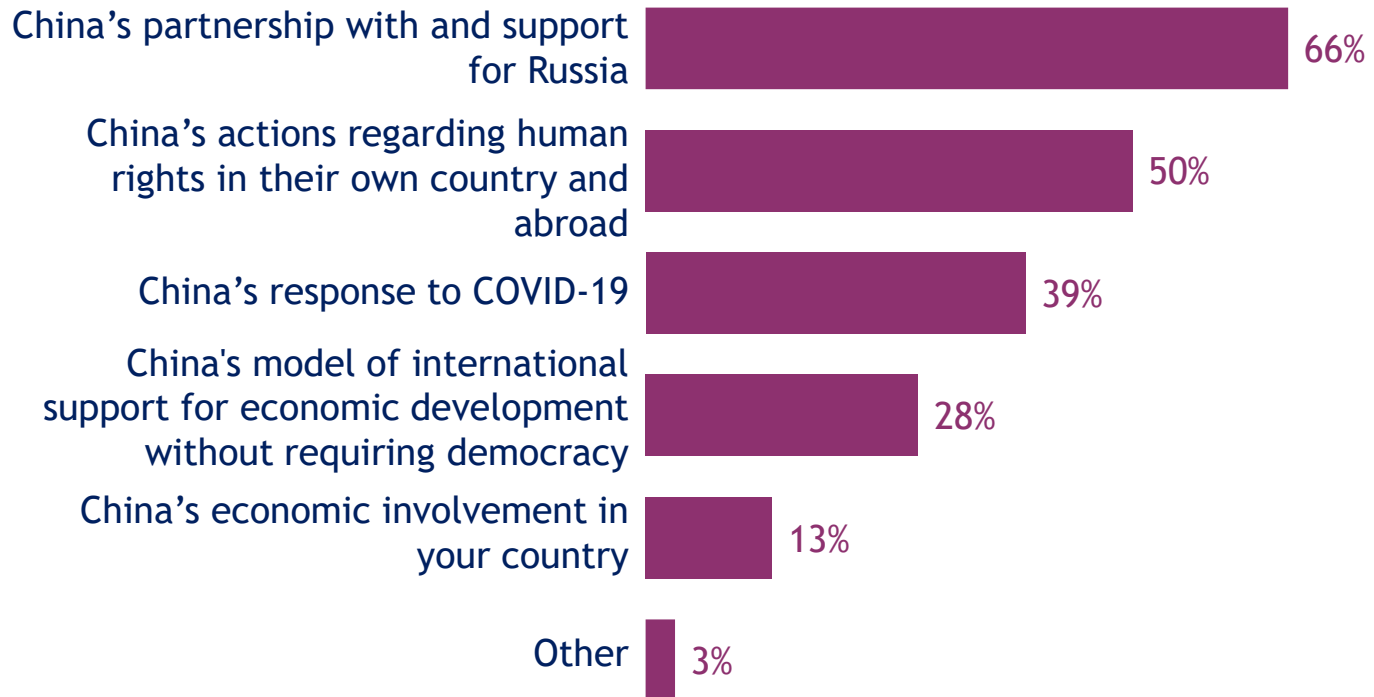
In %	All countries	 Austria	 Greece	 Italy	 Poland	 Hungary	 Romania	 Czech Republic	 Slovakia	 Croatia	 Slovenia	 Estonia	 Latvia	 Lithuania
BASE OF THE QUESTION														
<i>People who have an improved image of China</i>		n=95	n=134	n=120	n=92	n=151	n=147	n=81	n=115	n=68	n=116	n=60	n=99	n=69
China's model of economic development	47	51	57	35	43	52	70	42	45	64	56	54	55	53
China's response to COVID-19	31	22	38	32	34	28	29	31	21	17	32	33	33	32
China's economic involvement in your country	28	25	32	29	35	32	15	25	29	40	25	11	14	18
China's actions regarding human rights in their own country and abroad	23	20	18	23	25	18	26	29	14	16	12	20	19	26
China's partnership with and support for Russia	22	34	33	21	15	27	16	26	34	11	25	32	32	21
Other	2	1	-	3	3	2	2	-	2	-	6	9	7	1

Which factor or factors have contributed to your worsened opinion of China?

(Base: People who have a worsened image of China, base n=4,475)

(Multiple answers permitted)














ALL COUNTRIES



Which factor or factors have contributed to your worsened opinion of China?

(Base: People who have a worsened image of China, base n=4,475)

(Multiple answers permitted)

In %	All countries	 Austria	 Greece	 Italy	 Poland	 Hungary	 Romania	 Czech Republic	 Slovakia	 Croatia	 Slovenia	 Estonia	 Latvia	 Lithuania	
BASE OF THE QUESTION: People who have a worsened image of China		n=4,475	n=555	n=246	n=443	n=474	n=272	n=391	n=367	n=211	n=257	n=287	n=324	n=213	n=435
China's partnership with and support for Russia	66	66	48	57	77	54	74	69	59	77	61	91	79	79	
China's actions regarding human rights in their own country and abroad	50	68	56	49	47	44	51	49	47	43	51	59	43	52	
China's response to COVID-19	39	37	43	42	34	38	48	41	37	37	43	31	20	15	
China's model of international support for economic development without requiring democracy	28	26	47	34	22	23	17	26	16	20	26	31	17	23	
China's economic involvement in your country	13	10	13	19	5	27	6	13	13	7	15	7	8	38	
Other	3	3	5	3	3	5	3	2	3	3	2	4	2	1	

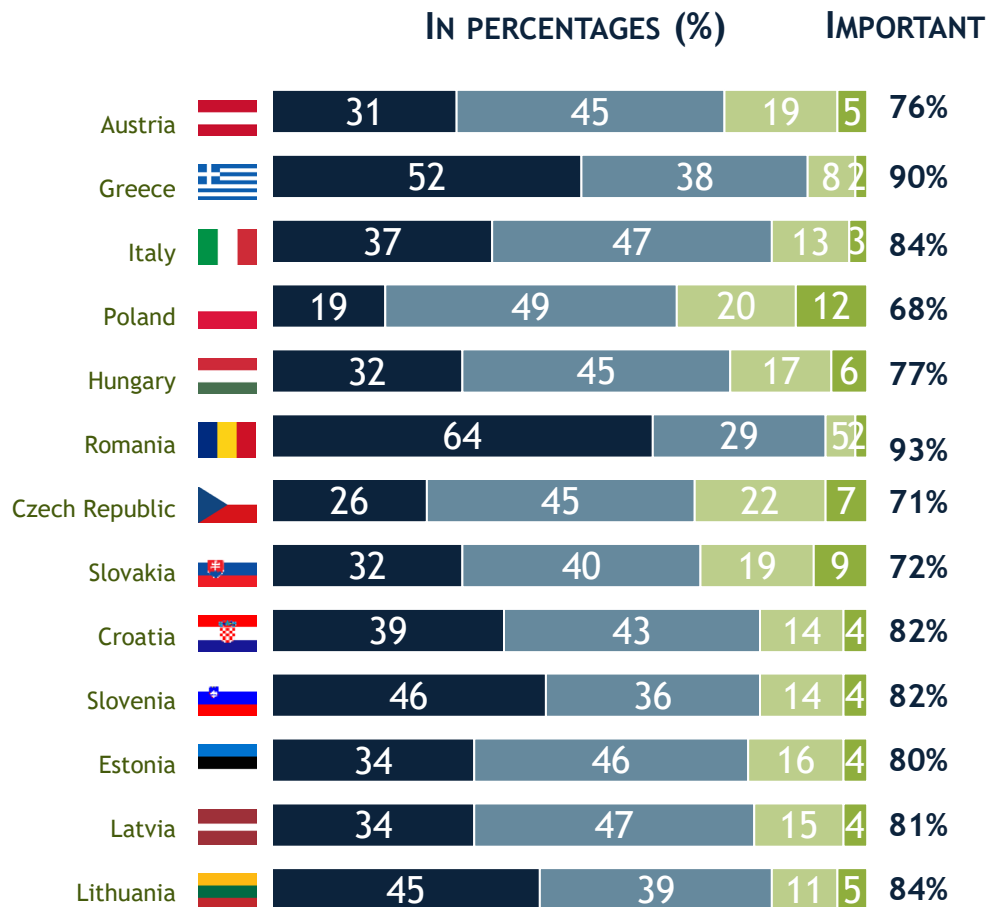
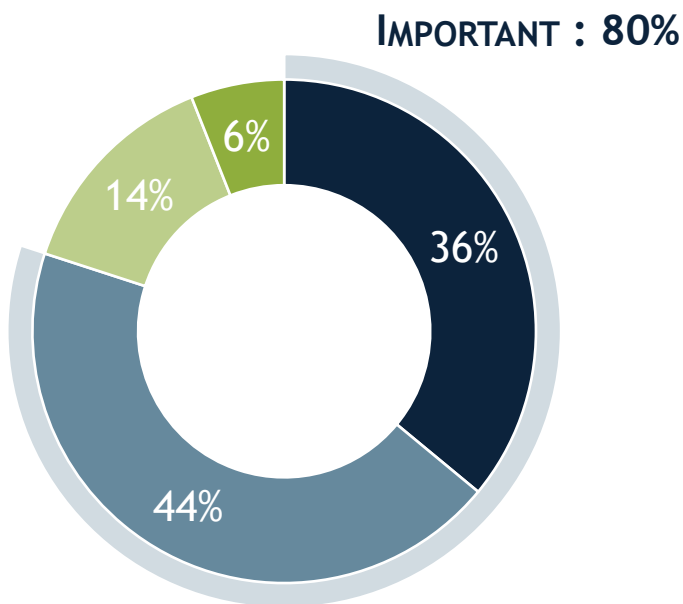


On Supporting Human Rights Abroad



How important is it to you for your country's government to support human rights abroad?

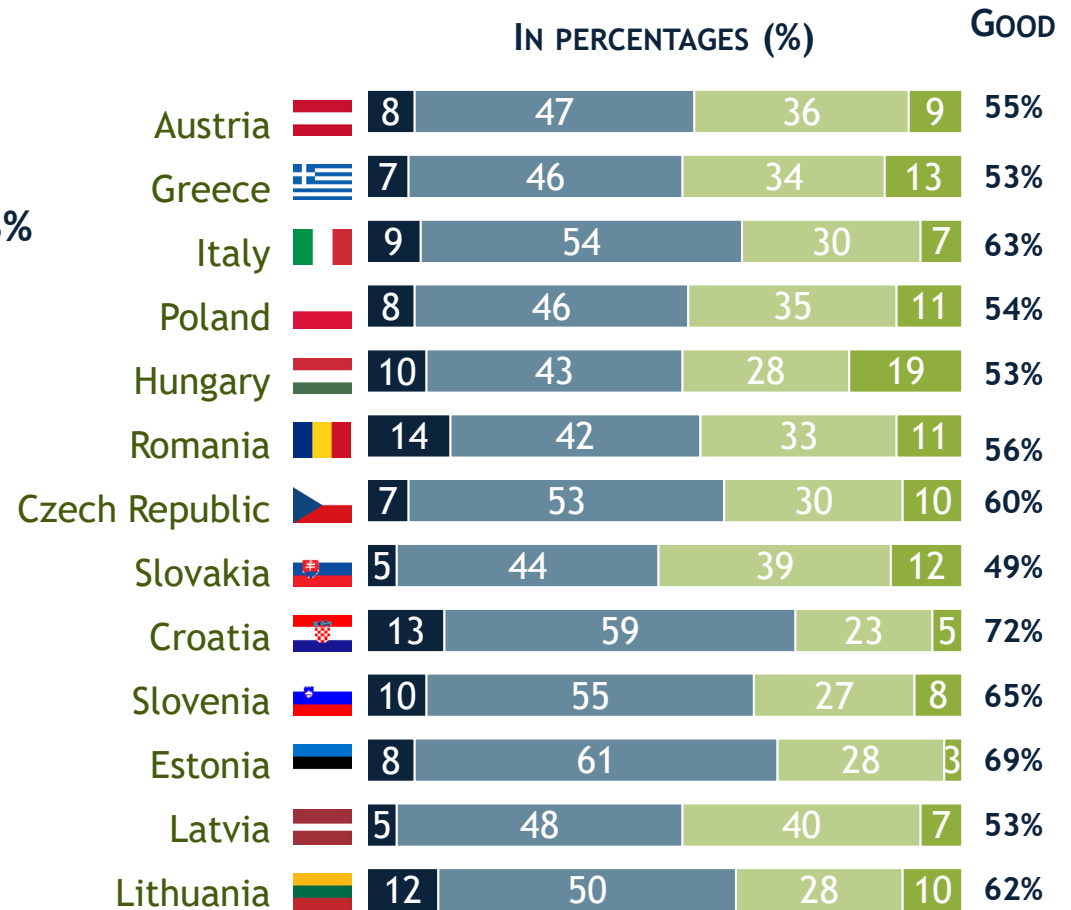
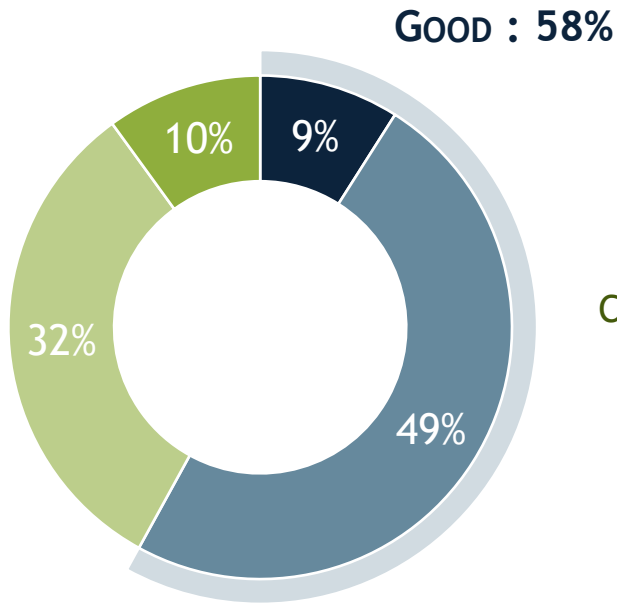
ALL COUNTRIES



*No answer responses total <1% and are not displayed.

How good or bad a job is your country's government doing supporting human rights abroad?

ALL COUNTRIES



VERY GOOD

SOMEWHAT GOOD

SOMEWHAT BAD

VERY BAD

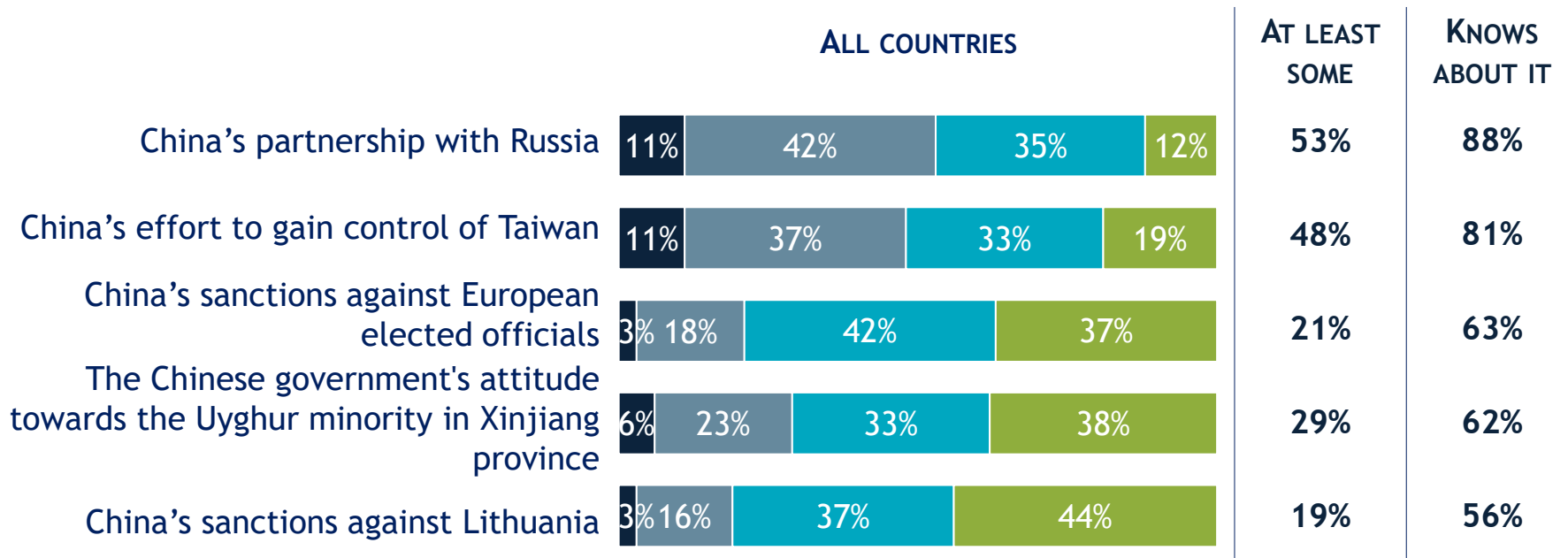
*No answer responses total <1% and are not displayed.



Knowledge and Perception of People's Republic of China (PRC) Policies



How much, if anything, do you know about each of the following issues?
















A LOT

SOME

LITTLE

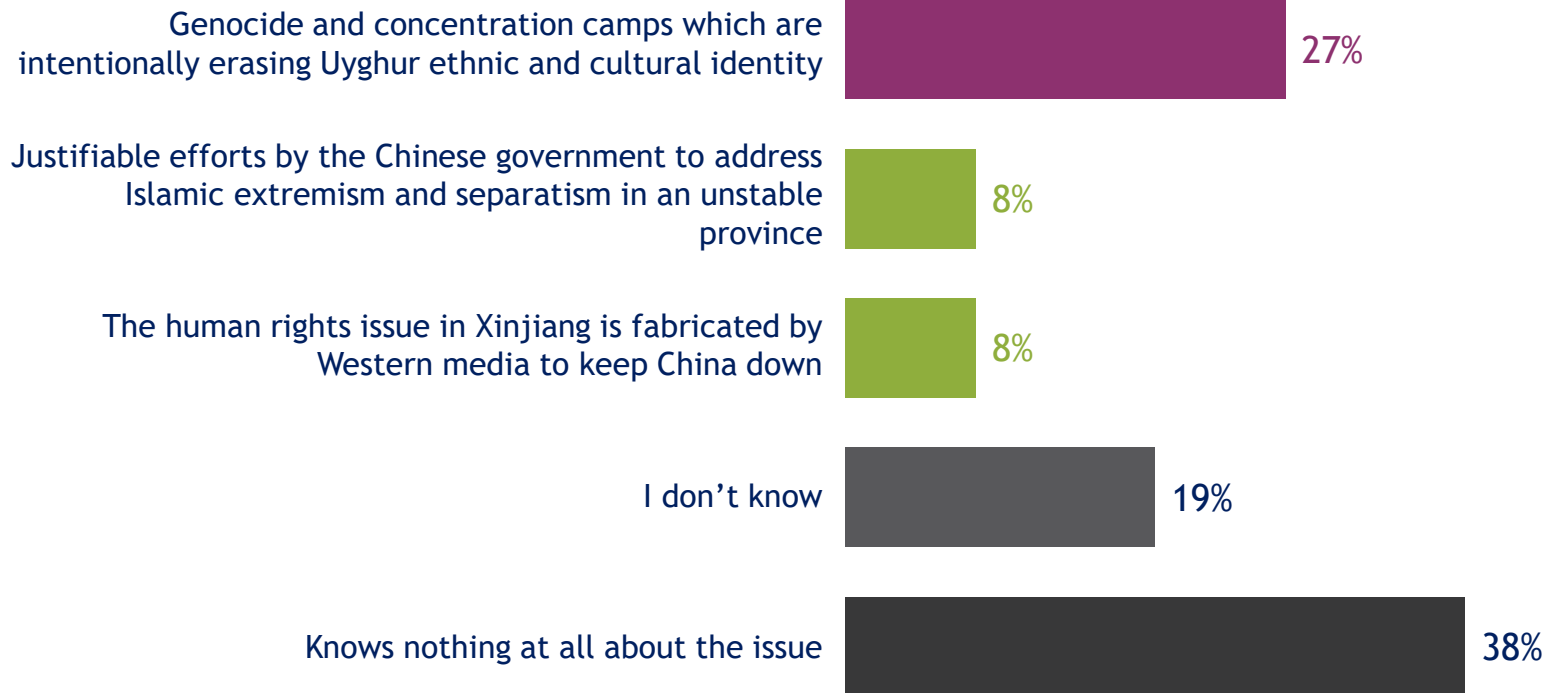
NOTHING AT ALL

How much, if anything, do you know about each of the following issues?














In % - <u>Knows about it</u>	All countries													
		Austria	Greece	Italy	Poland	Hungary	Romania	Czech Republic	Slovakia	Croatia	Slovenia	Estonia	Latvia	Lithuania
China's partnership with Russia	88	88	83	90	90	76	83	87	86	86	84	94	91	92
China's effort to gain control of Taiwan	81	81	76	85	81	63	82	81	77	75	73	87	78	89
China's sanctions against European elected officials	63	63	58	65	64	46	63	64	65	59	54	68	58	74
The Chinese government's attitude towards the Uyghur minority in Xinjiang province	62	73	49	70	63	42	54	64	59	48	53	69	54	68
China's sanctions against Lithuania	56	55	45	59	59	37	52	57	55	46	50	67	64	91

Which of the following statements better characterizes the Chinese government's attitude towards the Uyghur minority in Xinjiang province?

ALL COUNTRIES



Which of the following statements better characterizes the Chinese government's attitude towards the Uyghur minority in Xinjiang province?

In %	All countries													
		Austria	Greece	Italy	Poland	Hungary	Romania	Czech Republic	Slovakia	Croatia	Slovenia	Estonia	Latvia	Lithuania
Genocide and concentration camps which are intentionally erasing Uyghur ethnic and cultural identity	27	40	15	30	29	19	18	30	19	22	25	39	22	33
Justifiable efforts by the Chinese government to address Islamic extremism and separatism in an unstable province	8	8	11	10	6	7	9	8	11	4	7	6	6	6
The human right issue in Xinjiang is fabricated by western media to keep China down	8	7	9	7	7	7	10	10	11	6	7	5	4	8
I don't know	19	18	14	23	21	9	17	16	18	16	14	19	22	21
Knows nothing at all about the issue	38	27	51	30	37	58	46	36	41	52	47	31	46	32

Which of the following statements better characterizes the situation with China's effort to gain control of Taiwan? Taiwan is...

ALL COUNTRIES



Taiwan is :
 - Independent : 46%
 - A province in the PRC : 17%

EU should be :
 - Involved : 36%
 - Not involved : 27%

Which of the following statements better characterizes the situation with China's effort to gain control of Taiwan? Taiwan is...

In %

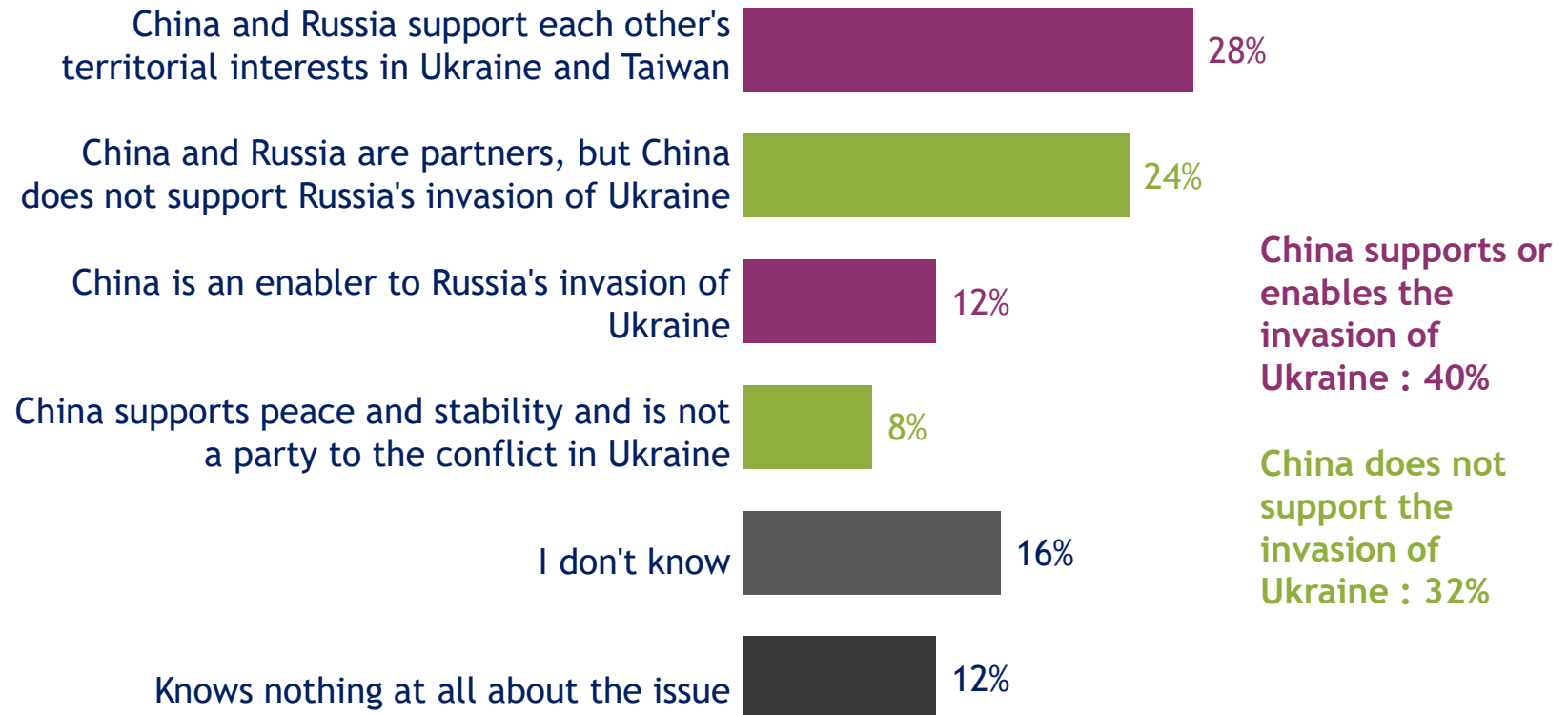
All countries

 Austria  Greece  Italy  Poland  Hungary  Romania  Czech Republic  Slovakia  Croatia  Slovenia  Estonia  Latvia  Lithuania














	All countries	Austria	Greece	Italy	Poland	Hungary	Romania	Czech Republic	Slovakia	Croatia	Slovenia	Estonia	Latvia	Lithuania
... an independent and sovereign nation, but the European Union should not be involved in the resolution of the issue	19	21	18	19	16	18	22	21	19	23	24	14	18	16
... an independent nation and the European Union nations should intervene with economic sanctions if the People's Republic of China (PRC) invades Taiwan	17	18	13	17	21	10	13	15	12	13	12	24	14	17
... an independent nation and the European Union nations should intervene with economic sanctions and military support if the People's Republic of China (PRC) invades Taiwan	10	9	8	10	14	4	9	12	9	8	6	16	10	13
... a province in the People's Republic of China (PRC), however the European Union should work to prevent reunification by force	9	7	12	10	6	6	10	8	5	9	8	9	8	15
... a province in the People's Republic of China (PRC) and the European Union should not interfere with the PRC's efforts to reclaim it	8	9	10	8	4	12	10	10	16	8	8	9	9	13
I don't know	18	17	15	21	20	13	18	15	16	14	15	15	19	15
Knows nothing at all about the issue	19	19	24	15	19	37	18	19	23	25	27	13	22	11

Which of the following statements better characterizes the situation with China's partnership with Russia?

ALL COUNTRIES

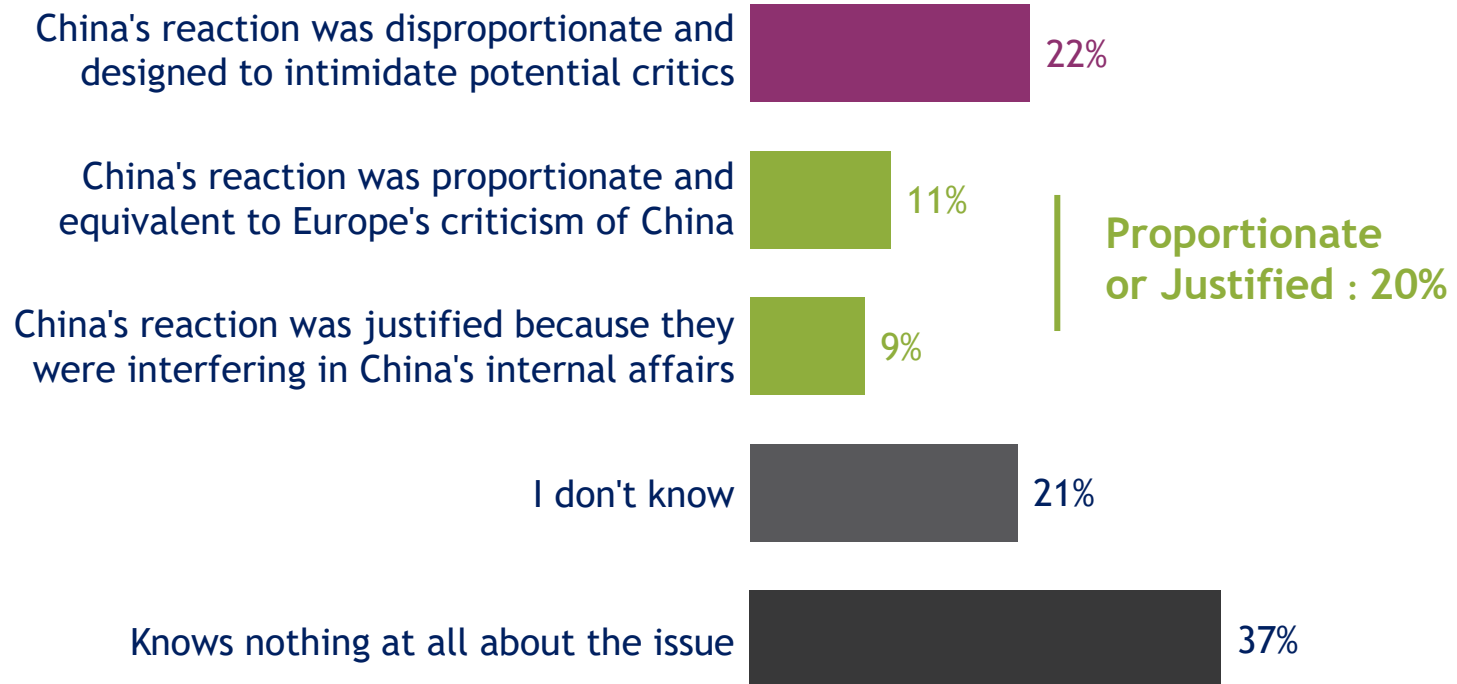


Which of the following statements better characterizes the situation with China's partnership with Russia?














In %	All countries	 Austria	 Greece	 Italy	 Poland	 Hungary	 Romania	 Czech Republic	 Slovakia	 Croatia	 Slovenia	 Estonia	 Latvia	 Lithuania
China and Russia support each other's territorial interests in Ukraine and Taiwan	28	26	31	28	32	20	28	20	21	32	27	29	19	28
China and Russia are partners, but China does not support Russia's invasion of Ukraine	24	30	14	24	20	23	27	33	28	21	22	30	32	28
China is an enabler to Russia's invasion of Ukraine	12	11	12	12	17	6	9	10	6	12	9	10	4	16
China supports peace and stability and is not a party to the conflict in Ukraine	8	6	9	9	6	10	8	10	16	7	10	11	19	8
I don't know	16	15	17	17	15	17	11	14	15	14	16	14	17	12
Knows nothing at all about the issue	12	12	17	10	10	24	17	13	14	14	16	6	9	8

Which of the following statements better characterizes the situation with China's sanctions against European elected officials?

ALL COUNTRIES

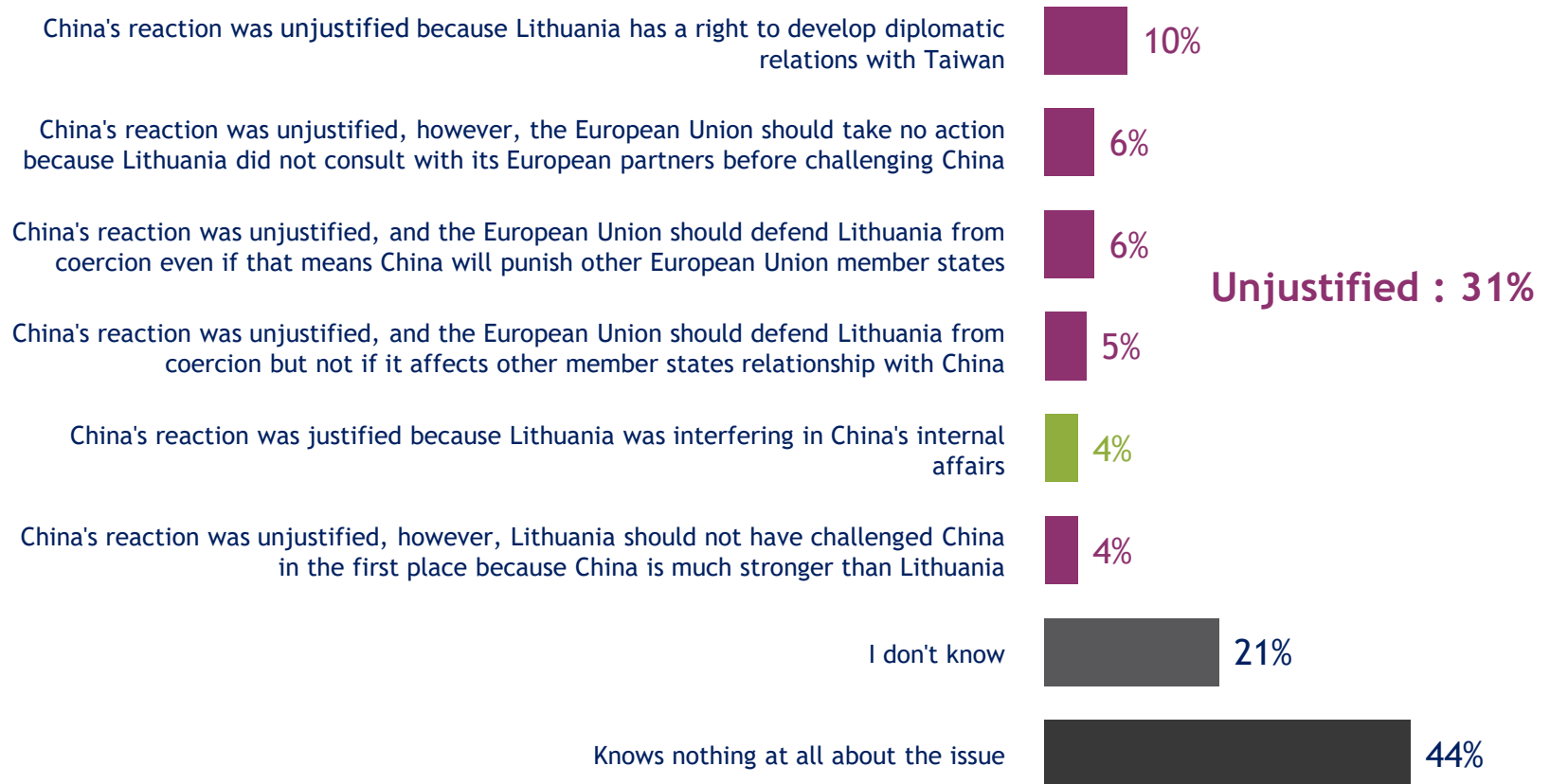


Which of the following statements better characterizes the situation with China's sanctions against European elected officials?














In %	All countries	 Austria	 Greece	 Italy	 Poland	 Hungary	 Romania	 Czech Republic	 Slovakia	 Croatia	 Slovenia	 Estonia	 Latvia	 Lithuania
China's reaction was disproportionate and designed to intimidate potential critics	22	25	17	22	24	14	19	24	19	23	16	28	12	33
China's reaction was proportionate and equivalent to Europe's criticism of China	11	9	16	11	8	10	14	10	13	10	10	10	10	10
China's reaction was justified because they were interfering in China's internal affairs	9	8	11	9	7	7	11	10	12	5	11	5	8	9
I don't know	21	21	14	23	25	15	19	20	21	21	17	25	28	22
Knows nothing at all about the issue	37	37	42	35	36	54	37	36	35	41	46	32	42	26

Which of the following statements better characterizes the situation with China's sanctions against Lithuania?

ALL COUNTRIES



Which of the following statements better characterizes the situation with China's sanctions against Lithuania?

In %	All countries													
		Austria	Greece	Italy	Poland	Hungary	Romania	Czech Republic	Slovakia	Croatia	Slovenia	Estonia	Latvia	Lithuania
China's reaction was unjustified because Lithuania has a right to develop diplomatic relations with Taiwan	10	10	7	8	10	7	10	11	10	9	11	23	16	18
China's reaction was unjustified, however, the European Union should take no action because Lithuania did not consult with its European partners before challenging China	6	6	6	7	5	4	7	5	4	4	5	4	4	6
China's reaction was unjustified, and the European Union should defend Lithuania from coercion even if that means China will punish other European Union member states	6	7	5	6	7	4	3	8	5	7	6	10	7	17
China's reaction was unjustified, and the European Union should defend Lithuania from coercion but not if it affects other member states relationship with China	5	4	4	6	6	3	5	4	5	4	3	4	6	8
China's reaction was justified because Lithuania was interfering in China's internal affairs	4	4	6	5	2	5	4	7	7	2	6	7	10	16
China's reaction was unjustified, however, Lithuania should not have challenged China in the first place because China is much stronger than Lithuania	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	2	3	13
I don't know	21	20	13	23	25	11	19	19	20	17	16	17	18	13
Knows nothing at all about the issue	44	45	55	41	41	63	48	43	45	54	50	33	36	9

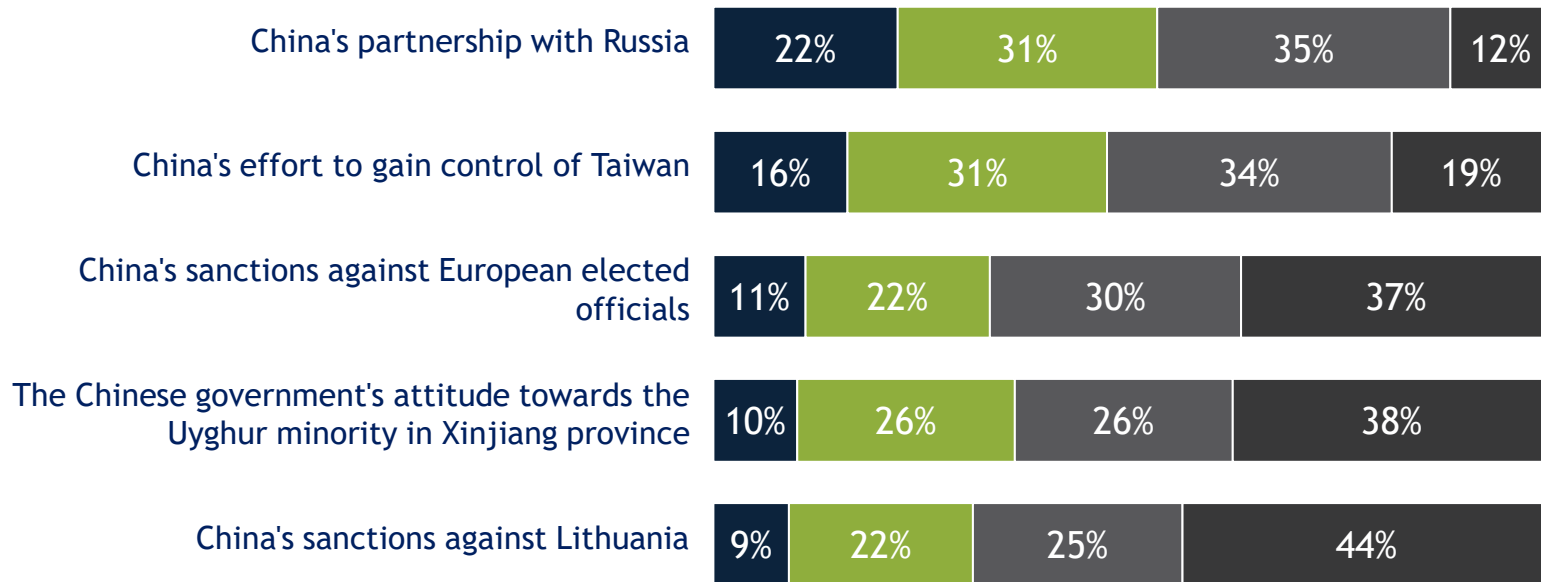


Awareness of National Responses to PRC Policies



As far as you know, has your country's government taken a position on?

ALL COUNTRIES
















YES

NO

I DON'T KNOW

KNOWS NOTHING AT ALL ABOUT THE ISSUE

As far as you know, has your country's government taken a position on?

In %	All countries																											
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No												
China's partnership with Russia	22	31	26	30	20	31	22	36	23	23	17	30	13	39	31	24	23	25	21	26	16	36	30	18	24	15	44	14
China's effort to gain control of Taiwan	16	31	15	32	16	30	14	38	14	24	7	31	10	40	37	17	16	24	14	24	20	26	24	18	18	12	57	9
China's sanctions against European elected officials	11	22	12	22	11	23	14	21	8	22	7	20	8	29	17	17	12	20	10	17	12	21	13	15	9	10	26	13
The Chinese government's attitude towards the Uyghur minority in Xinjiang province	10	26	16	27	6	24	10	33	9	23	6	21	6	27	21	16	10	21	5	18	9	23	21	14	11	10	21	15
China's sanctions against Lithuania	9	22	8	22	8	18	9	26	10	18	5	17	5	27	13	17	8	20	6	15	7	21	17	13	16	9	59	11

Which of the following comes closest to your government's position on the situation with....?

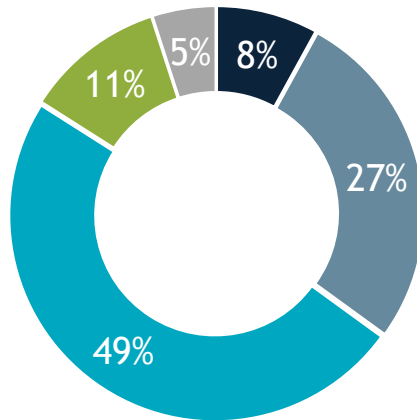
(Base: People who believe their country has taken a position, base n=1,707)

The Chinese government's attitude towards the Uyghur minority in Xinjiang province

% MY COUNTRY CONDEMNS THE SITUATION : 84

% MY COUNTRY TAKES ACTIONS : 35

ALL COUNTRIES



	Base n=	IN PERCENTAGES (%)					CONDEMNS	TAKES ACTIONS
Austria	204	4	20	61	11	4	85%	24%
Greece	65	9	35	36	15	5	80%	44%
Italy	128	8	25	56	8	3	89%	33%
Poland	101	11	31	41	11	6	83%	42%
Hungary	68	6	28	39	21	6	73%	34%
Romania	73	10	17	43	25	5	70%	27%
Czech Republic	248	8	32	45	8	7	85%	40%
Slovakia	101	7	22	51	13	7	80%	29%
Croatia	53	1	20	63	7	9	84%	21%
Slovenia	89	6	22	57	11	4	85%	28%
Estonia	225	4	31	59	3	3	94%	35%
Latvia	130	6	30	43	12	9	79%	36%
Lithuania	222	8	32	42	5	13	82%	40%

CONDEMNS THE SITUATION, AND TAKES MAJOR ACTIONS

CONDEMNS THE SITUATION, AND TAKES MINOR ACTIONS

CONDEMNS THE SITUATION, BUT DID NOT TAKE ANY ACTION

DOES NOTHING ABOUT THE SITUATION

I DON'T KNOW

Which of the following comes closest to your government's position on the situation with....?

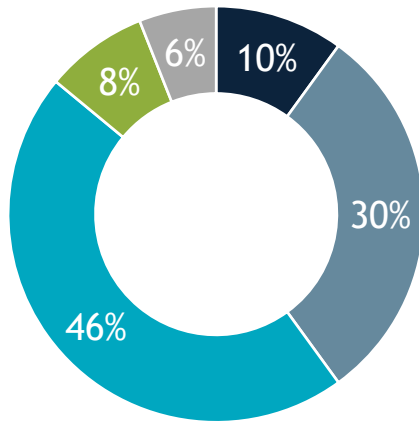
(Base: People who believe their country has taken a position, base n=2,884)

China's effort to gain control of Taiwan

% MY COUNTRY CONDEMNS THE SITUATION : 86

% MY COUNTRY TAKES ACTIONS : 40

ALL COUNTRIES



	Base n=	IN PERCENTAGES (%)					CONDEMNS	TAKES ACTIONS
Austria	194	8	19	53	15	5	80%	27%
Greece	162	10	22	46	11	11	78%	32%
Italy	171	11	29	52	5	3	92%	40%
Poland	161	12	30	39	12	7	81%	42%
Hungary	87	3	11	47	29	10	61%	14%
Romania	117	10	16	56	15	3	82%	26%
Czech Republic	451	12	43	36	4	5	91%	55%
Slovakia	166	6	29	50	7	8	85%	35%
Croatia	137	2	14	71	11	2	87%	16%
Slovenia	193	5	27	57	5	6	89%	32%
Estonia	255	4	33	52	3	8	89%	37%
Latvia	208	6	33	42	9	10	81%	39%
Lithuania	582	17	43	26	3	11	86%	60%

CONDEMNS THE SITUATION, AND TAKES MAJOR ACTIONS

CONDEMNS THE SITUATION, AND TAKES MINOR ACTIONS

CONDEMNS THE SITUATION, BUT DID NOT TAKE ANY ACTION

DOES NOTHING ABOUT THE SITUATION

I DON'T KNOW

Which of the following comes closest to your government's position on the situation with....?

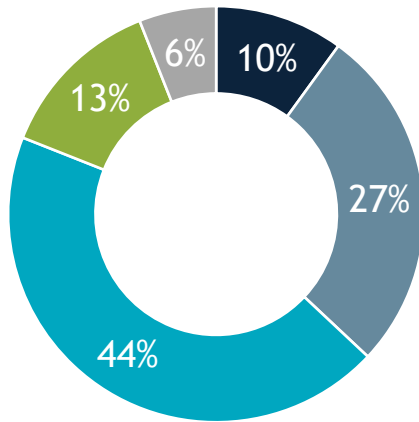
(Base: People who believe their country has taken a position, base n=3,488)

China's partnership with Russia

% MY COUNTRY CONDEMNS THE SITUATION : 81

% MY COUNTRY TAKES ACTIONS : 37

ALL COUNTRIES



	Base n=	IN PERCENTAGES (%)					CONDEMNS	TAKES ACTIONS
Austria	325	11	21	43	20	5	75%	32%
Greece	212	8	34	34	15	9	76%	42%
Italy	267	10	27	49	9	5	86%	37%
Poland	278	13	28	43	10	6	84%	41%
Hungary	220	4	10	24	51	11	38%	14%
Romania	154	12	22	48	13	5	82%	34%
Czech Republic	384	9	33	41	12	5	83%	42%
Slovakia	238	10	25	40	19	6	75%	35%
Croatia	217	1	16	63	13	7	80%	17%
Slovenia	174	8	29	47	8	8	84%	37%
Estonia	320	5	30	50	6	9	85%	35%
Latvia	255	11	33	33	15	8	77%	44%
Lithuania	444	10	31	37	10	12	78%	41%

CONDEMNS THE SITUATION, AND TAKES MAJOR ACTIONS

CONDEMNS THE SITUATION, AND TAKES MINOR ACTIONS

CONDEMNS THE SITUATION, BUT DID NOT TAKE ANY ACTION

DOES NOTHING ABOUT THE SITUATION

I DON'T KNOW

Which of the following comes closest to your government's position on the situation with....?

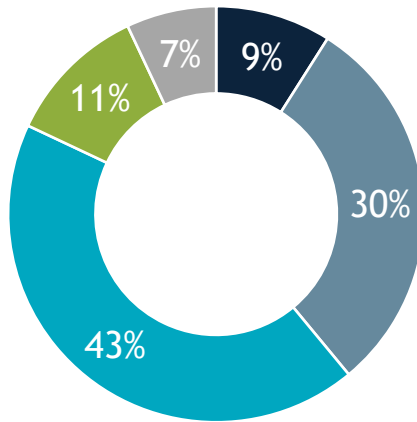
(Base: People who believe their country has taken a position, base n=1,727)

China's sanctions against European elected officials

% MY COUNTRY CONDEMNS THE SITUATION : 82

% MY COUNTRY TAKES ACTIONS : 39

ALL COUNTRIES



	Base n=	IN PERCENTAGES (%)					CONDEMNS	TAKES ACTIONS
Austria	157	10	24	39	18	9	73%	34%
Greece	126	4	31	49	11	5	84%	35%
Italy	169	8	34	44	8	6	86%	42%
Poland	88	16	25	41	13	5	82%	41%
Hungary	80	1	29	26	32	12	56%	30%
Romania	91	13	16	48	17	6	77%	29%
Czech Republic	200	9	36	41	7	7	86%	45%
Slovakia	117	8	28	42	11	11	78%	36%
Croatia	94	3	16	60	13	8	79%	19%
Slovenia	104	4	29	53	5	9	86%	33%
Estonia	134	8	26	50	3	13	84%	34%
Latvia	99	12	33	37	9	9	82%	45%
Lithuania	268	5	35	33	11	16	73%	40%

CONDEMNS THE SITUATION, AND TAKES MAJOR ACTIONS

CONDEMNS THE SITUATION, AND TAKES MINOR ACTIONS

CONDEMNS THE SITUATION, BUT DID NOT TAKE ANY ACTION

DOES NOTHING ABOUT THE SITUATION

I DON'T KNOW

Which of the following comes closest to your government's position on the situation with....?

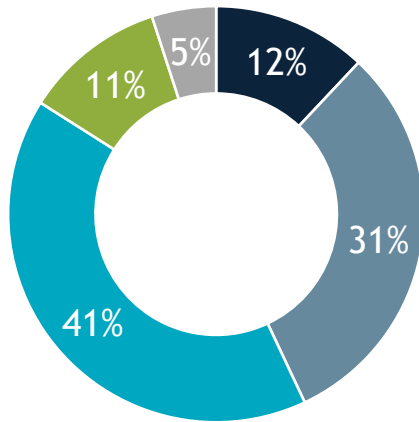
(Base: People who believe their country has taken a position, base n=1,854)

China's sanctions against Lithuania

% MY COUNTRY CONDEMNNS THE SITUATION : 84

% MY COUNTRY TAKES ACTIONS : 43

ALL COUNTRIES



	Base n=	IN PERCENTAGES (%)					CONDEMNNS	TAKES ACTIONS
Austria	97	8	29	37	17	9	74%	37%
Greece	96	5	36	38	15	6	79%	41%
Italy	108	12	29	47	9	3	88%	41%
Poland	120	16	32	39	9	4	87%	48%
Hungary	55	1	26	35	30	8	62%	27%
Romania	62	12	15	43	25	5	70%	27%
Czech Republic	154	7	34	38	12	9	79%	41%
Slovakia	84	8	34	36	16	6	78%	42%
Croatia	50	7	14	65	3	11	86%	21%
Slovenia	72	15	20	54	6	5	89%	35%
Estonia	180	7	33	51	1	8	91%	40%
Latvia	178	7	41	40	5	7	88%	48%
Lithuania	598	11	41	29	9	10	81%	52%

CONDEMNNS THE SITUATION, AND TAKES MAJOR ACTIONS

CONDEMNNS THE SITUATION, AND TAKES MINOR ACTIONS

CONDEMNNS THE SITUATION, BUT DID NOT TAKE ANY ACTION

DOES NOTHING ABOUT THE SITUATION

I DON'T KNOW



Perception of National Responses to PRC Policies

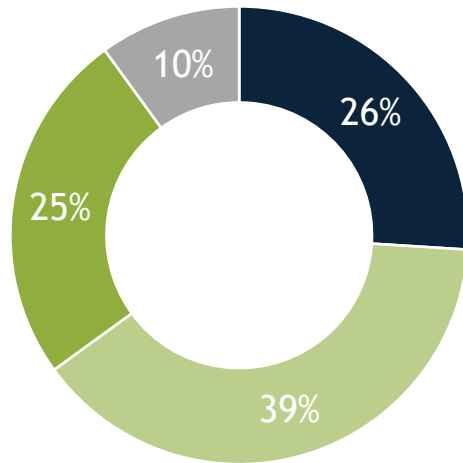















Which of the following comes closest to your feelings regarding your government's position on...?

(Base: People who know their country's position, base n=1,604)

The Chinese government's attitude towards the Uyghur minority in Xinjiang province

ALL COUNTRIES



	Base n=	IN PERCENTAGES (%)			
Austria 	196	20	41	28	11
Greece 	62	25	56	18	1
Italy 	124	21	45	27	7
Poland 	96	30	40	15	15
Hungary 	64	19	37	37	7
Romania 	70	33	23	34	10
Czech Republic 	231	29	29	34	8
Slovakia 	94	29	29	21	21
Croatia 	49	44	42	7	7
Slovenia 	87	29	36	25	10
Estonia 	217	43	39	8	10
Latvia 	121	25	39	19	17
Lithuania 	193	29	26	28	17

I APPROVE OF THE POSITION

I DISAPPROVE OF THE POSITION; IT IS TOO WEAK

I DISAPPROVE OF THE POSITION; IT IS TOO STRONG

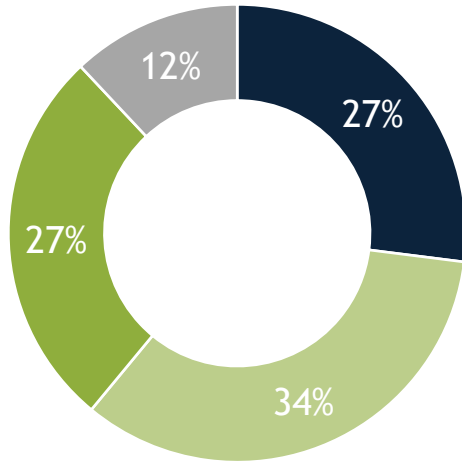
I DON'T KNOW














Which of the following comes closest to your feelings regarding your government's position on...?

(Base: People who know their country's position, base n=2,689)

China's effort to gain control of Taiwan

ALL COUNTRIES



	Base n=	IN PERCENTAGES (%)			
Austria 	184	27	37	23	13
Greece 	147	32	42	14	12
Italy 	166	20	36	30	14
Poland 	149	33	40	17	10
Hungary 	79	28	32	26	14
Romania 	113	33	32	29	6
Czech Republic 	431	28	28	34	10
Slovakia 	153	27	30	22	21
Croatia 	135	41	35	11	13
Slovenia 	181	28	36	26	10
Estonia 	236	40	33	10	17
Latvia 	189	28	31	21	20
Lithuania 	526	31	16	43	10

I APPROVE OF THE POSITION

I DISAPPROVE OF THE POSITION; IT IS TOO WEAK

I DISAPPROVE OF THE POSITION; IT IS TOO STRONG

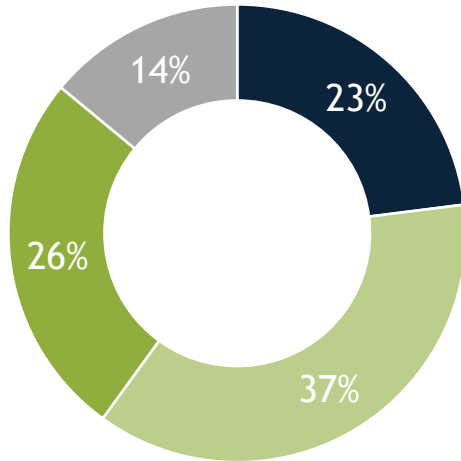
I DON'T KNOW














Which of the following comes closest to your feelings regarding your government's position on...?

(Base: People who know their country's position, base n=3,239)

China's partnership with Russia

ALL COUNTRIES



	Base n=	IN PERCENTAGES (%)			
Austria 	310	23	34	27	16
Greece 	196	28	39	22	11
Italy 	252	19	39	28	14
Poland 	262	24	43	19	14
Hungary 	193	26	29	29	16
Romania 	145	21	40	25	14
Czech Republic 	367	27	28	34	11
Slovakia 	225	29	28	26	17
Croatia 	203	38	33	12	17
Slovenia 	162	32	32	25	11
Estonia 	293	40	32	9	19
Latvia 	238	26	29	25	20
Lithuania 	393	30	25	33	12

I APPROVE OF THE POSITION

I DISAPPROVE OF THE POSITION; IT IS TOO WEAK

I DISAPPROVE OF THE POSITION; IT IS TOO STRONG

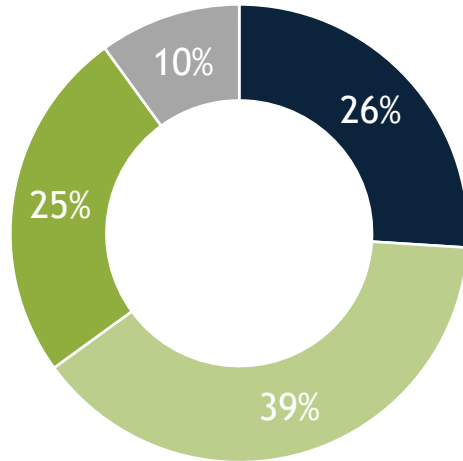
I DON'T KNOW














Which of the following comes closest to your feelings regarding your government's position on...?

(Base: People who know their country's position, base n=1,567)

China's sanctions against European elected officials

ALL COUNTRIES



	Base n=	IN PERCENTAGES (%)			
Austria 	145	23	31	29	17
Greece 	118	26	50	15	9
Italy 	158	23	44	24	9
Poland 	84	20	45	24	11
Hungary 	71	18	30	35	17
Romania 	85	38	23	32	7
Czech Republic 	185	30	29	31	10
Slovakia 	104	34	33	23	10
Croatia 	87	40	42	8	10
Slovenia 	94	32	45	13	10
Estonia 	118	45	30	9	16
Latvia 	92	26	37	19	18
Lithuania 	226	36	26	27	11

I APPROVE OF THE POSITION

I DISAPPROVE OF THE POSITION; IT IS TOO WEAK

I DISAPPROVE OF THE POSITION; IT IS TOO STRONG

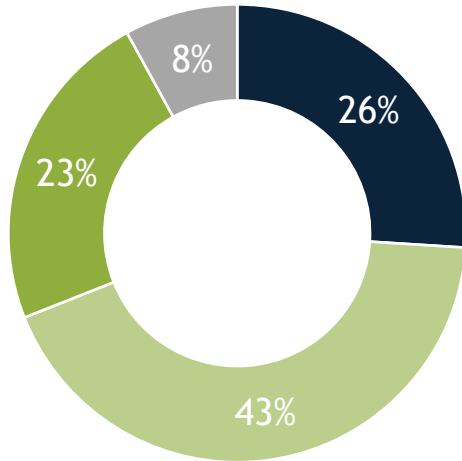
I DON'T KNOW

Which of the following comes closest to your feelings regarding your government's position on...?

(Base: People who know their country's position, base n=1,717)

China's sanctions against Lithuania

ALL COUNTRIES



		Base n=	IN PERCENTAGES (%)			
Austria		89	19	43	28	10
Greece		92	29	49	19	3
Italy		104	21	51	24	4
Poland		114	24	47	17	12
Hungary		51	25	30	34	11
Romania		59	39	29	24	8
Czech Republic		141	35	36	25	4
Slovakia		79	26	35	23	16
Croatia		45	54	29	15	2
Slovenia		69	46	30	15	9
Estonia		166	41	33	12	14
Latvia		166	33	27	18	22
Lithuania		542	27	25	34	14

I APPROVE OF THE POSITION

I DISAPPROVE OF THE POSITION; IT IS TOO WEAK

I DISAPPROVE OF THE POSITION; IT IS TOO STRONG

I DON'T KNOW

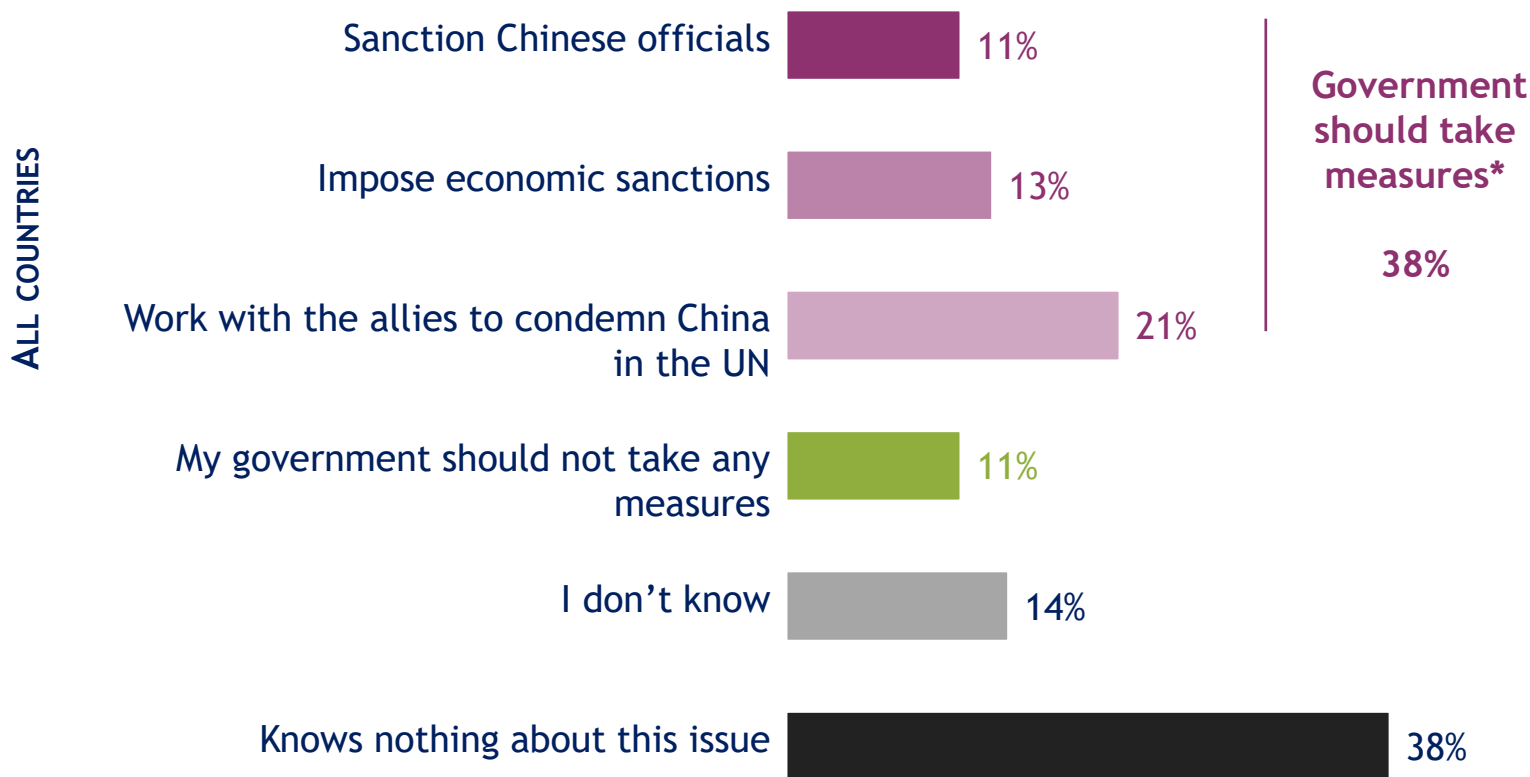


Measures Governments Should Take in Response to PRC Policies



At times, governments impose specific measures on other countries in response to actions or decisions taken by those countries. For each of the following situations, which if any measures do you think your government should take?
(Multiple answers permitted)














The Chinese government's attitude towards the Uyghur minority in Xinjiang province



*respondents who mentioned at least one measure

At times, governments impose specific measures on other countries in response to actions or decisions taken by those countries. For each of the following situations, which if any measures do you think your government should take? (Multiple answers permitted)

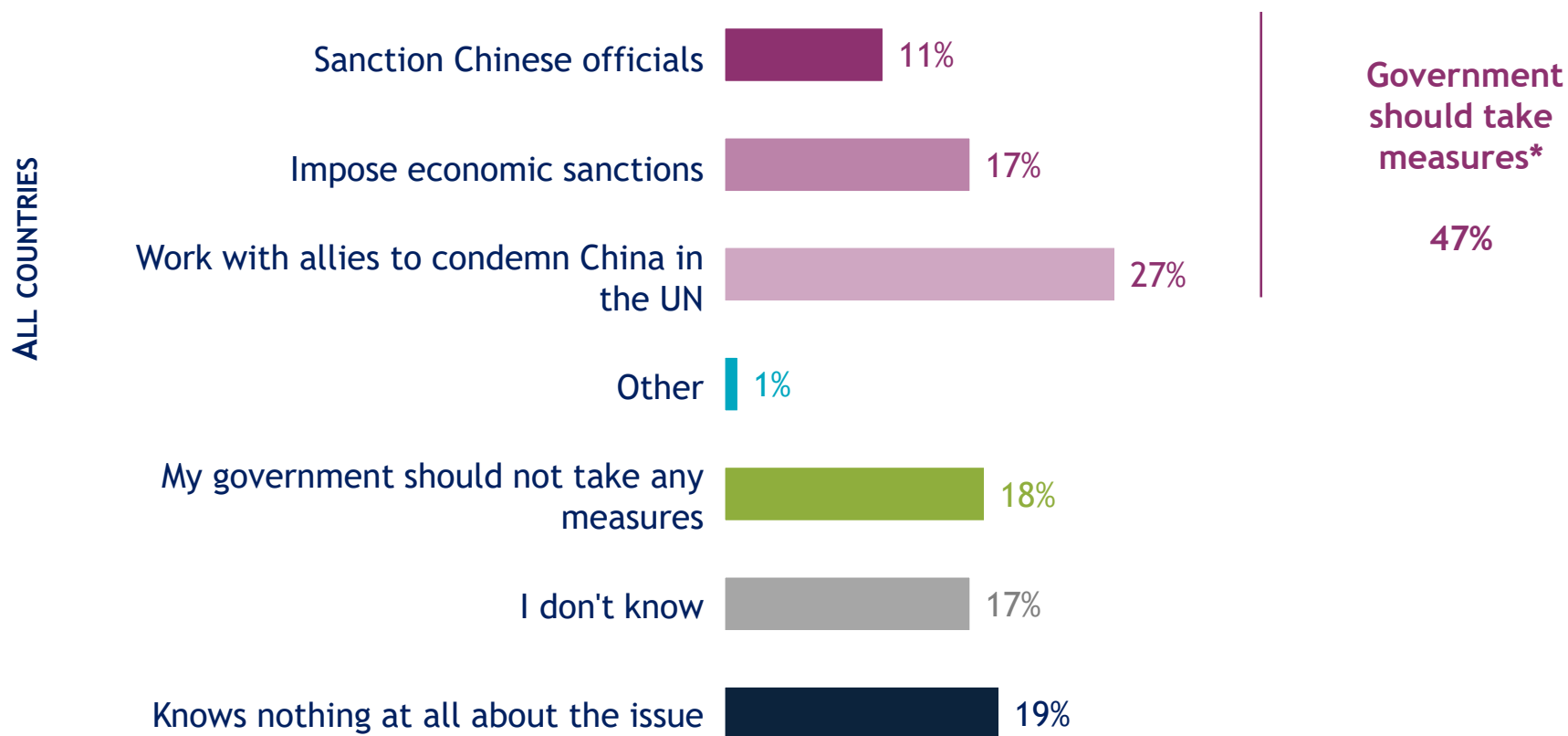
The Chinese government's attitude towards the Uyghur minority in Xinjiang province

In %	All countries	 Austria	 Greece	 Italy	 Poland	 Hungary	 Romania	 Czech Republic	 Slovakia	 Croatia	 Slovenia	 Estonia	 Latvia	 Lithuania
Sanction Chinese officials	11	10	8	14	13	4	9	13	10	5	7	11	6	12
Impose economic sanctions	13	13	10	15	14	6	12	15	10	7	8	11	5	11
Work with the allies to condemn China in the UN	21	27	14	23	22	14	16	23	15	21	19	36	21	32
Government should take measures*	38	40	27	43	40	22	32	39	29	29	29	46	28	45
Other	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
My government should not take any measures	11	18	14	10	7	13	11	14	18	11	16	9	14	10
I don't know	14	14	8	16	16	8	11	10	12	8	8	13	13	13
Knows nothing about the issue	38	27	51	30	37	58	46	36	41	52	47	31	46	32

*respondents who mentioned at least one measure

At times, governments impose specific measures on other countries in response to actions or decisions taken by those countries. For each of the following situations, which if any measures do you think your government should take?
(Multiple answers permitted)














China's effort to gain control of Taiwan



*respondents who mentioned at least one measure

At times, governments impose specific measures on other countries in response to actions or decisions taken by those countries. For each of the following situations, which if any measures do you think your government should take?
(Multiple answers permitted)

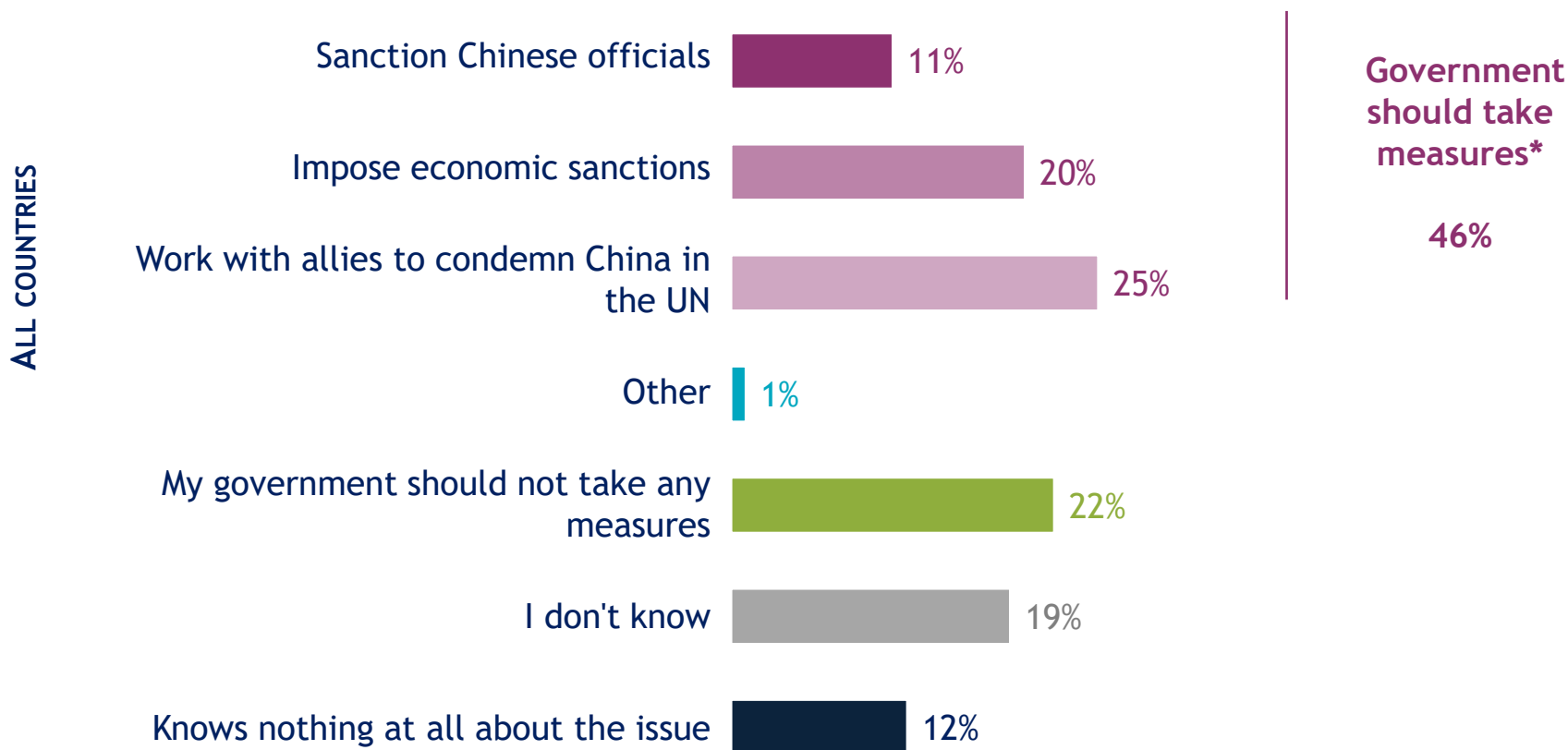
China's effort to gain control of Taiwan

In %	All countries													
		Austria	Greece	Italy	Poland	Hungary	Romania	Czech Republic	Slovakia	Croatia	Slovenia	Estonia	Latvia	Lithuania
Sanction Chinese officials	11	8	9	11	14	5	13	16	10	9	7	14	7	12
Impose economic sanctions	17	17	15	19	21	8	15	17	14	10	13	17	8	15
Work with the allies to condemn China in the UN	27	27	22	28	30	20	24	27	17	32	22	42	28	42
Government should take measures*	47	42	38	49	54	28	44	47	34	43	36	55	38	56
Other	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	2	1	1
My government should not take any measures	18	24	26	16	10	23	22	21	28	23	25	17	25	18
I don't know	17	14	11	20	18	12	16	13	15	9	12	14	14	15
Knows nothing about the issue	19	19	24	15	19	37	18	19	23	25	27	13	22	11

*respondents who mentioned at least one measure

At times, governments impose specific measures on other countries in response to actions or decisions taken by those countries. For each of the following situations, which if any measures do you think your government should take?
(Multiple answers permitted)














China's partnership with Russia



*respondents who mentioned at least one measure

At times, governments impose specific measures on other countries in response to actions or decisions taken by those countries. For each of the following situations, which if any measures do you think your government should take?
(Multiple answers permitted)

China's partnership with Russia

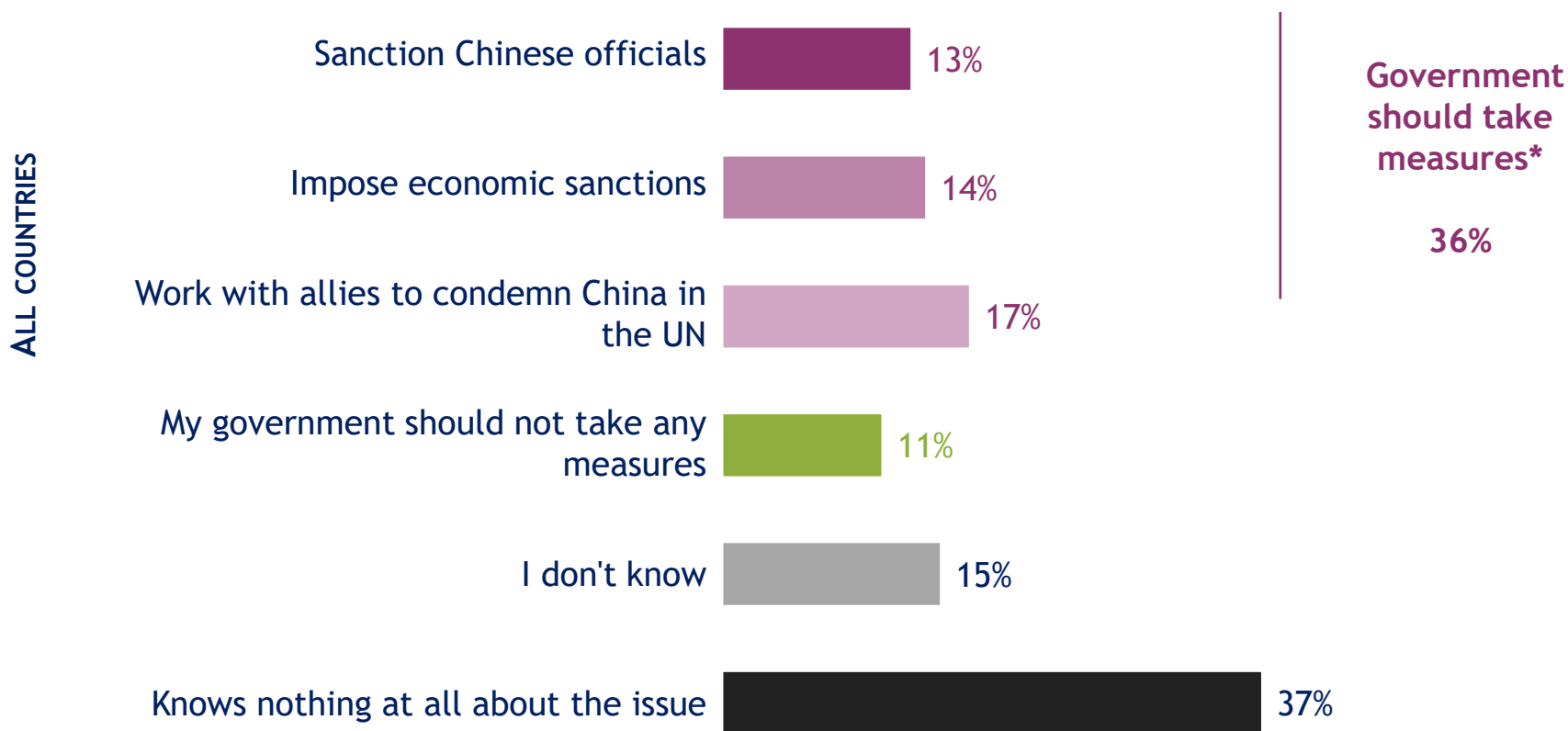
In %	All countries	 Austria	 Greece	 Italy	 Poland	 Hungary	 Romania	 Czech Republic	 Slovakia	 Croatia	 Slovenia	 Estonia	 Latvia	 Lithuania
Sanction Chinese officials	11	8	7	10	17	5	13	15	8	8	8	15	9	14
Impose economic sanctions	20	19	15	22	24	10	19	18	14	12	16	21	12	18
Work with the allies to condemn China in the UN	25	22	17	24	30	17	22	22	17	31	20	36	24	39
Government should take measures*	46	41	34	48	58	27	44	43	32	45	38	55	38	57
Other	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	1
My government should not take any measures	22	31	32	20	11	34	23	29	36	29	32	20	34	18
I don't know	19	15	16	22	22	15	16	14	17	13	14	18	19	16
Knows nothing about the issue	12	12	17	10	10	24	17	13	14	14	16	6	9	8

*respondents who mentioned at least one measure

At times, governments impose specific measures on other countries in response to actions or decisions taken by those countries. For each of the following situations, which if any measures do you think your government should take?

(Multiple answers permitted)














China's sanctions against European elected officials



*respondents who mentioned at least one measure

At times, governments impose specific measures on other countries in response to actions or decisions taken by those countries. For each of the following situations, which if any measures do you think your government should take?
(Multiple answers permitted)

China's sanctions against European elected officials

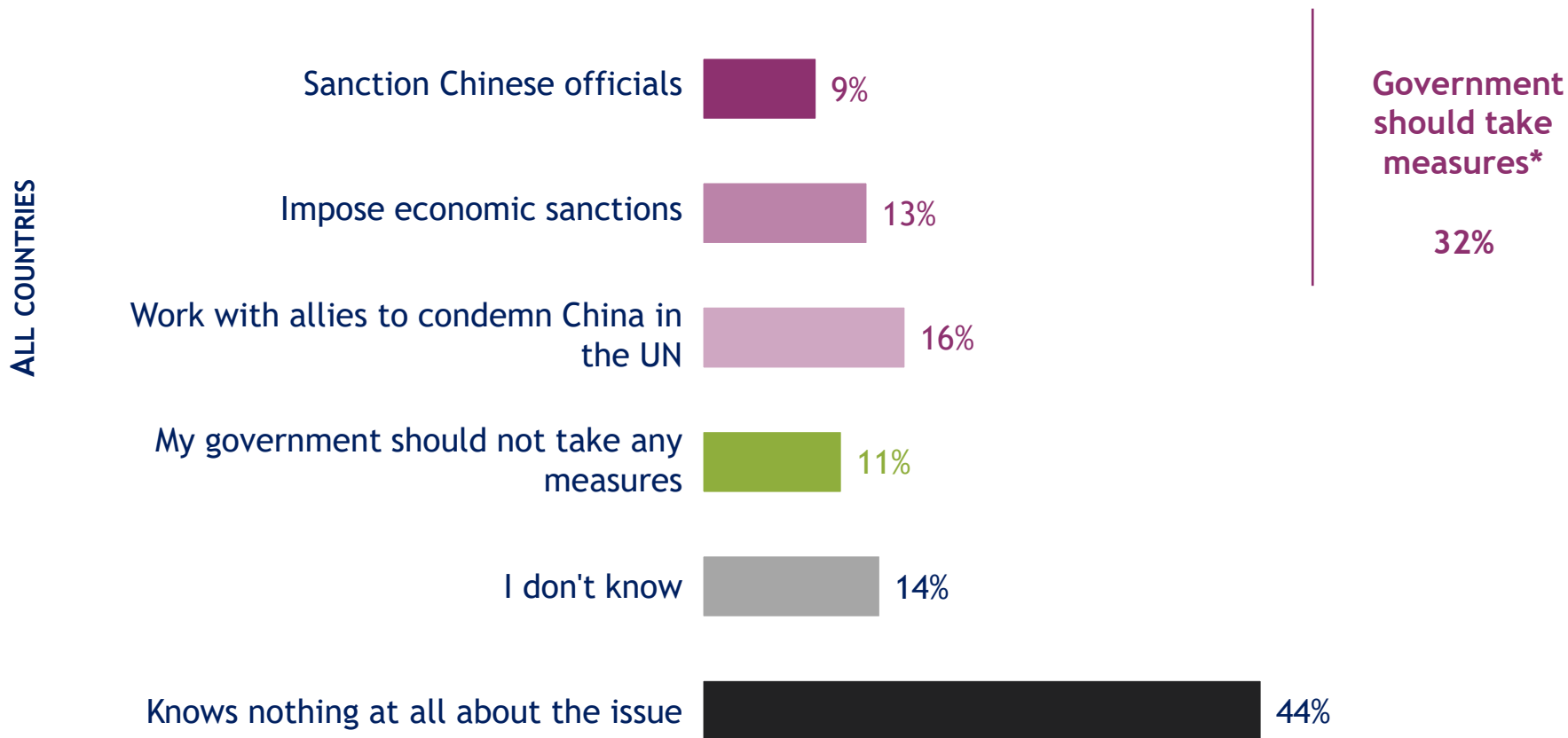
In %	All countries	 Austria	 Greece	 Italy	 Poland	 Hungary	 Romania	 Czech Republic	 Slovakia	 Croatia	 Slovenia	 Estonia	 Latvia	 Lithuania
Sanction Chinese officials	13	12	11	12	16	6	13	15	12	9	9	19	8	16
Impose economic sanctions	14	14	11	17	13	7	12	14	10	8	10	8	5	13
Work with the allies to condemn China in the UN	17	17	14	16	18	11	17	17	13	21	13	26	14	30
Government should take measures*	36	34	31	39	40	22	35	37	30	33	29	44	25	48
Other	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
My government should not take any measures	11	15	16	8	7	15	15	15	21	15	16	10	17	11
I don't know	15	14	11	18	18	9	13	12	15	11	10	15	16	14
Knows nothing about the issue	37	37	42	35	36	54	37	36	35	41	46	32	42	26

*respondents who mentioned at least one measure

At times, governments impose specific measures on other countries in response to actions or decisions taken by those countries. For each of the following situations, which if any measures do you think your government should take?

(Multiple answers permitted)














China's sanctions against Lithuania



*respondents who mentioned at least one measure

At times, governments impose specific measures on other countries in response to actions or decisions taken by those countries. For each of the following situations, which if any measures do you think your government should take?
(Multiple answers permitted)

China's sanctions against Lithuania

In %	All countries	 Austria	 Greece	 Italy	 Poland	 Hungary	 Romania	 Czech Republic	 Slovakia	 Croatia	 Slovenia	 Estonia	 Latvia	 Lithuania
Sanction Chinese officials	9	8	7	9	10	3	9	12	8	5	7	14	7	12
Impose economic sanctions	13	12	10	14	15	5	12	12	10	8	8	10	6	17
Work with the allies to condemn China in the UN	16	14	10	16	19	9	12	15	12	17	14	30	19	41
Government should take measures*	32	28	23	34	37	16	28	31	25	27	25	42	28	59
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2
My government should not take any measures	11	16	13	9	6	12	13	15	19	11	16	11	22	12
I don't know	14	11	9	16	16	8	11	11	11	8	9	13	13	18
Knows nothing about the issue	44	45	55	41	41	63	48	43	45	54	50	33	36	9

*respondents who mentioned at least one measure

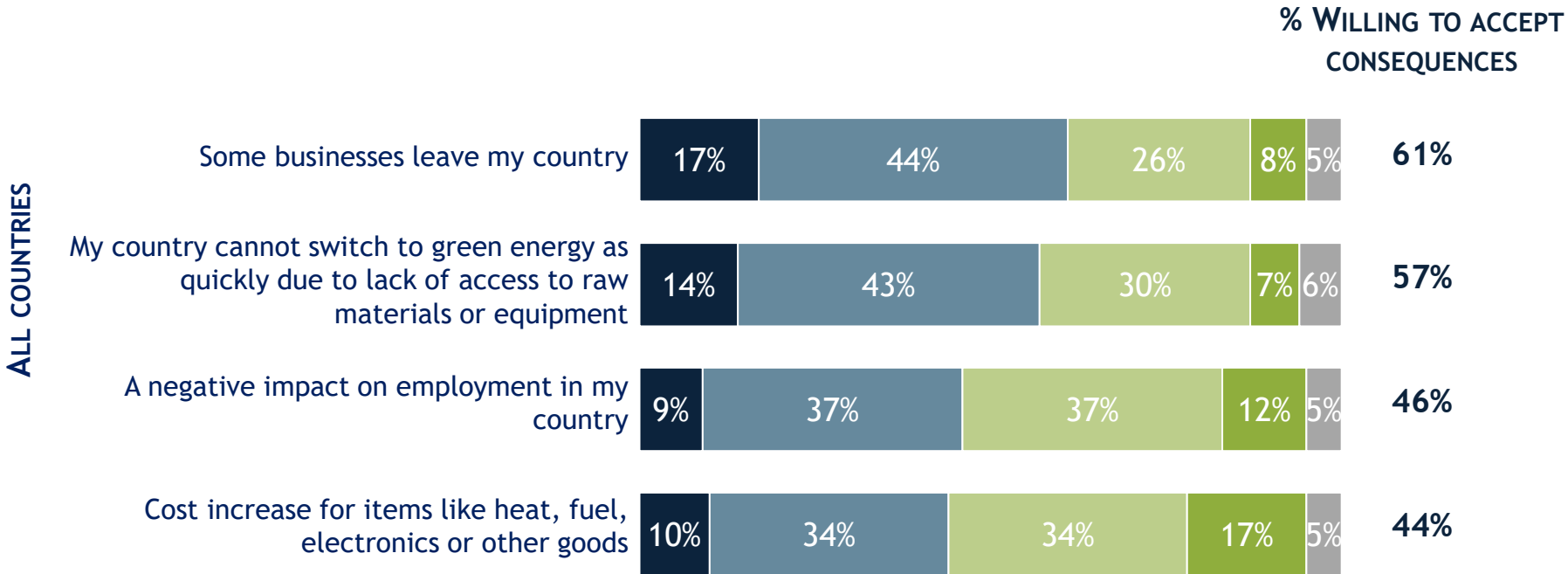


Acceptance of Consequences of Sanctions



Sometimes, imposing sanctions on other countries can result in consequences for the country that imposed the measure. For the situation with responding to the Chinese government's attitude towards the Uyghur minority in Xinjiang province which if any of the following potential consequences would you be willing to accept?
 (Base: People who think government should take measures*, base n=5,103)

The Chinese government's attitude towards the Uyghur minority in Xinjiang province
















ABSOLUTELY WILLING TO ACCEPT RATHER WILLING TO ACCEPT RATHER UNWILLING TO ACCEPT ABSOLUTELY UNWILLING TO ACCEPT NO ANSWER

*respondents who mentioned at least one measure

Sometimes, imposing sanctions on other countries can result in consequences for the country that imposed the measure. For the situation with responding to the Chinese government's attitude towards the Uyghur minority in Xinjiang province which if any of the following potential consequences would you be willing to accept?
 (Base: People who think government should take measures*, base n=5,103)

The Chinese government's attitude towards the Uyghur minority in Xinjiang province

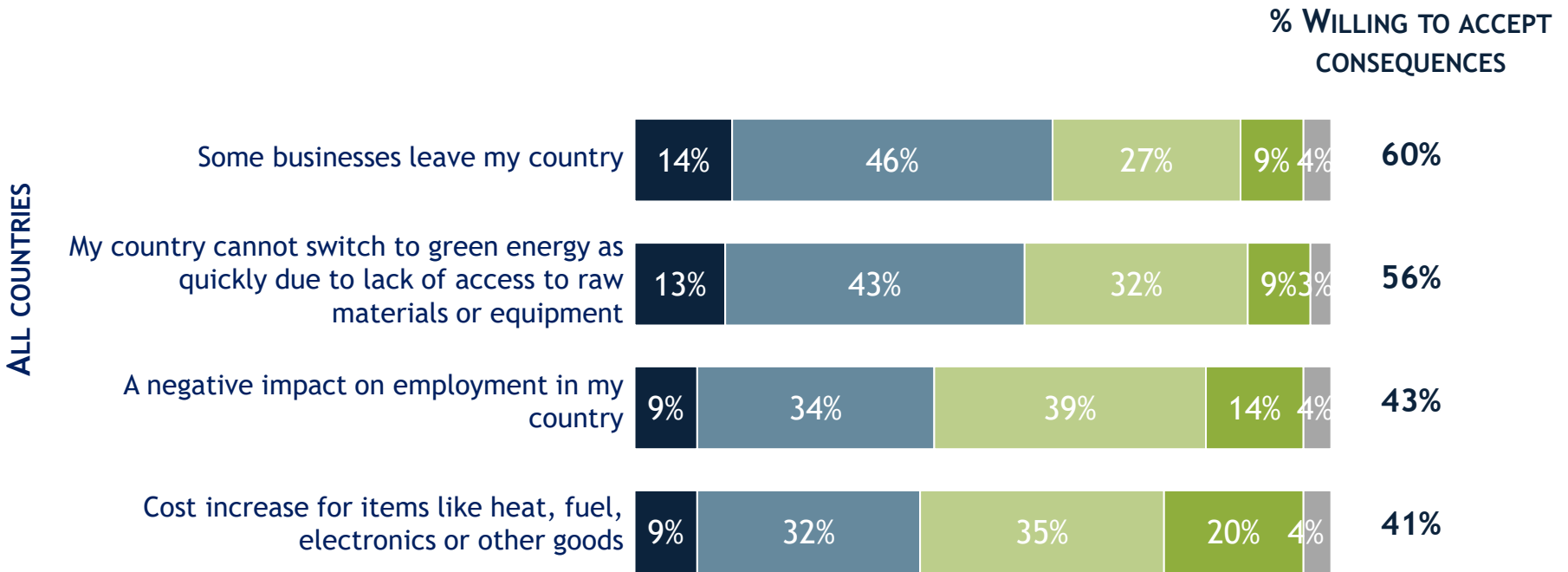
In % - <u>Willing to accept consequences</u>	All countries	 Austria	 Greece	 Italy	 Poland	 Hungary	 Romania	 Czech Republic	 Slovakia	 Croatia	 Slovenia	 Estonia	 Latvia	 Lithuania
BASE OF THE QUESTION <i>People who think government should take measures</i>	n= 5,103	n=495	n=287	n=528	n=486	n=295	n=407	n=462	n=295	n=289	n=299	n=477	n=319	n=464
Some businesses leave my country	61	65	58	55	69	61	56	67	61	57	54	80	62	62
My country cannot switch to green energy as quickly due to lack of access to raw materials or equipment	57	48	59	55	66	47	49	67	51	53	47	71	47	62
A negative impact on employment in my country	46	46	45	41	52	39	51	55	46	43	40	64	44	52
Cost increase for items like heat, fuel, electronics or other goods	44	43	39	41	53	29	37	52	40	39	40	62	42	51

*respondents who mentioned at least one measure

Sometimes, imposing measures on other countries can result in consequences for the country that imposed the measure. For the situation of preventing China's effort to gain control of Taiwan which if any of the following potential consequences would you be willing to accept?

(Base: People who think government should take measures*, base n=6,417)

China's effort to gain control of Taiwan



ABSOLUTELY WILLING TO ACCEPT

RATHER WILLING TO ACCEPT

RATHER UNWILLING TO ACCEPT

ABSOLUTELY UNWILLING TO ACCEPT














NO ANSWER

*respondents who mentioned at least one measure

Sometimes, imposing measures on other countries can result in consequences for the country that imposed the measure. For the situation of preventing China's effort to gain control of Taiwan which if any of the following potential consequences would you be willing to accept?

(Base: People who think government should take measures*, base n=6,417)

China's effort to gain control of Taiwan

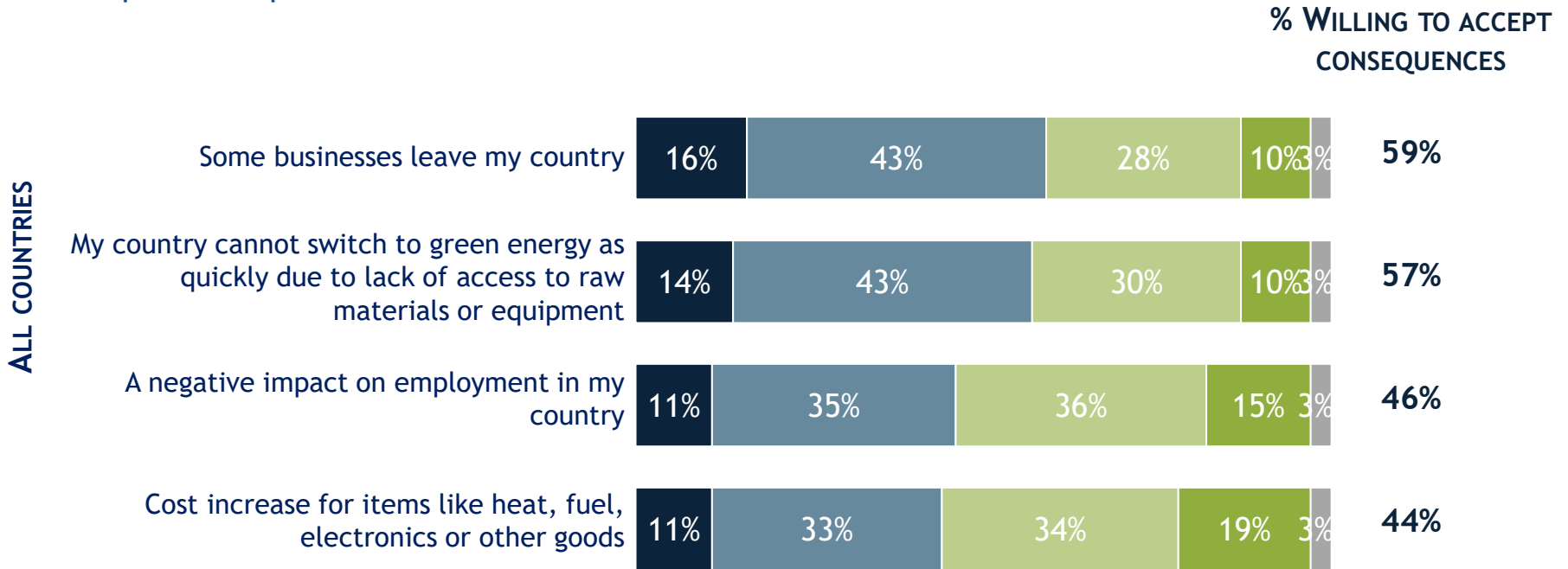
In % - <u>Willing to accept consequences</u>	All countries													
		Austria	Greece	Italy	Poland	Hungary	Romania	Czech Republic	Slovakia	Croatia	Slovenia	Estonia	Latvia	Lithuania
BASE OF THE QUESTION <i>People who think government should take measures</i>	n=6,417	n=519	n=405	n=598	n=652	n=375	n=560	n=562	n=343	n=431	n=382	n=570	n=435	n=585
Some businesses leave my country	60	64	50	54	70	60	57	68	58	51	53	79	63	67
My country cannot switch to green energy as quickly due to lack of access to raw materials or equipment	56	49	54	49	68	47	50	64	54	46	47	70	48	59
A negative impact on employment in my country	43	44	34	37	53	39	43	50	43	33	43	61	42	53
Cost increase for items like heat, fuel, electronics or other goods	41	42	40	37	51	30	31	45	39	32	37	58	39	52

*respondents who mentioned at least one measure

Sometimes, imposing measures on other countries can result in consequences for the country that imposed the measure. For the situation with preventing China from supporting Russia's invasion of Ukraine (by helping it get around sanctions or by selling weapons and supplies) which if any of the following potential consequences would you be willing to accept?

(Base: People who think government should take measures*, base n=6,390)

China's partnership with Russia



ABSOLUTELY WILLING TO ACCEPT

RATHER WILLING TO ACCEPT

RATHER UNWILLING TO ACCEPT

ABSOLUTELY UNWILLING TO ACCEPT














NO ANSWER

*respondents who mentioned at least one measure

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(Base: People who think government should take measures*, base n=6,390)

China's partnership with Russia

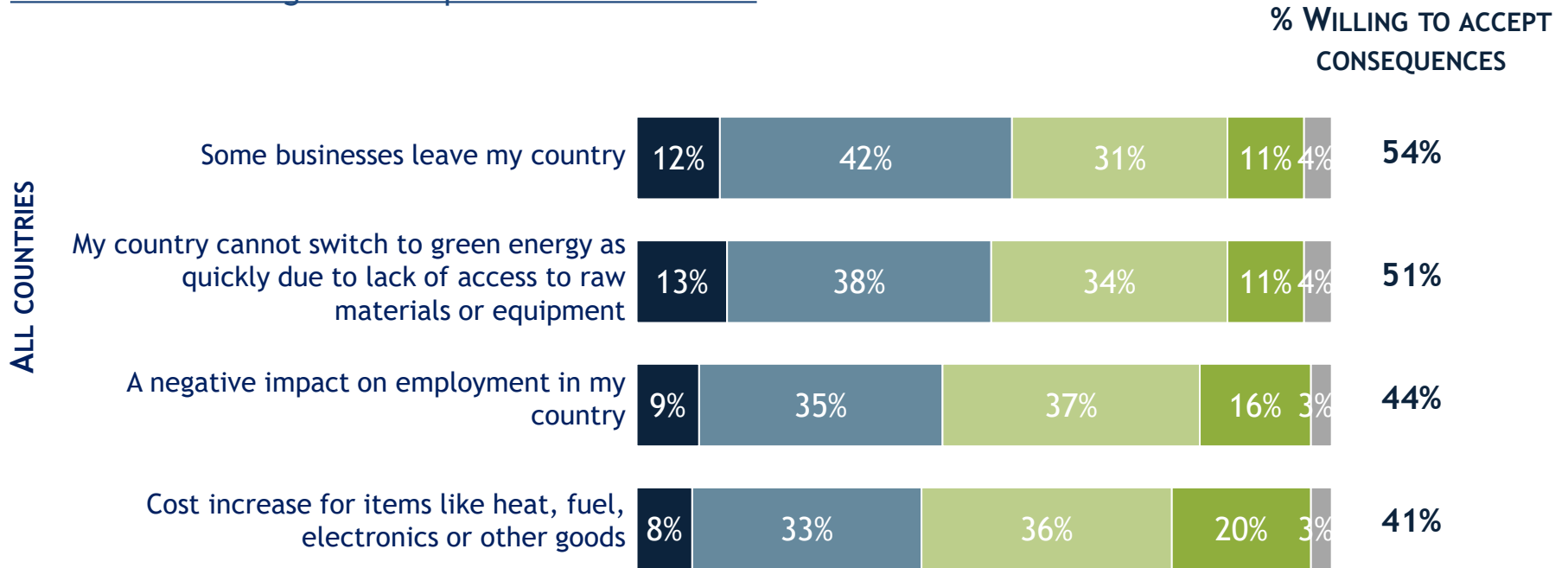
In % - <u>Willing to accept consequences</u>	All countries	 Austria	 Greece	 Italy	 Poland	 Hungary	 Romania	 Czech Republic	 Slovakia	 Croatia	 Slovenia	 Estonia	 Latvia	 Lithuania
BASE OF THE QUESTION <i>People who think government should take measures</i>	n=6,390	n=503	n=373	n=584	n=711	n=361	n=568	n=515	n=329	n=453	n=388	n=578	n=436	n=591
Some businesses leave my country	59	61	54	51	71	61	53	68	59	57	53	83	69	68
My country cannot switch to green energy as quickly due to lack of access to raw materials or equipment	57	50	52	52	69	48	47	66	60	47	53	75	55	67
A negative impact on employment in my country	46	45	41	40	55	43	43	57	47	37	43	69	49	59
Cost increase for items like heat, fuel, electronics or other goods	44	43	43	40	54	32	31	49	45	39	41	68	50	57

*respondents who mentioned at least one measure

Sometimes, imposing measures on other countries can result in consequences for the country that imposed the measure. For the situation with responding to China's sanctions against European officials for their criticism of China's human rights situation, which if any of the following potential consequences would you be willing accept?

(Base: People who think government should take measures*, base n=5,055)

China's sanctions against European elected officials



ABSOLUTELY WILLING TO ACCEPT

RATHER WILLING TO ACCEPT

RATHER UNWILLING TO ACCEPT

ABSOLUTELY UNWILLING TO ACCEPT














NO ANSWER

*respondents who mentioned at least one measure

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(Base: People who think government should take measures*, base n=5,055)

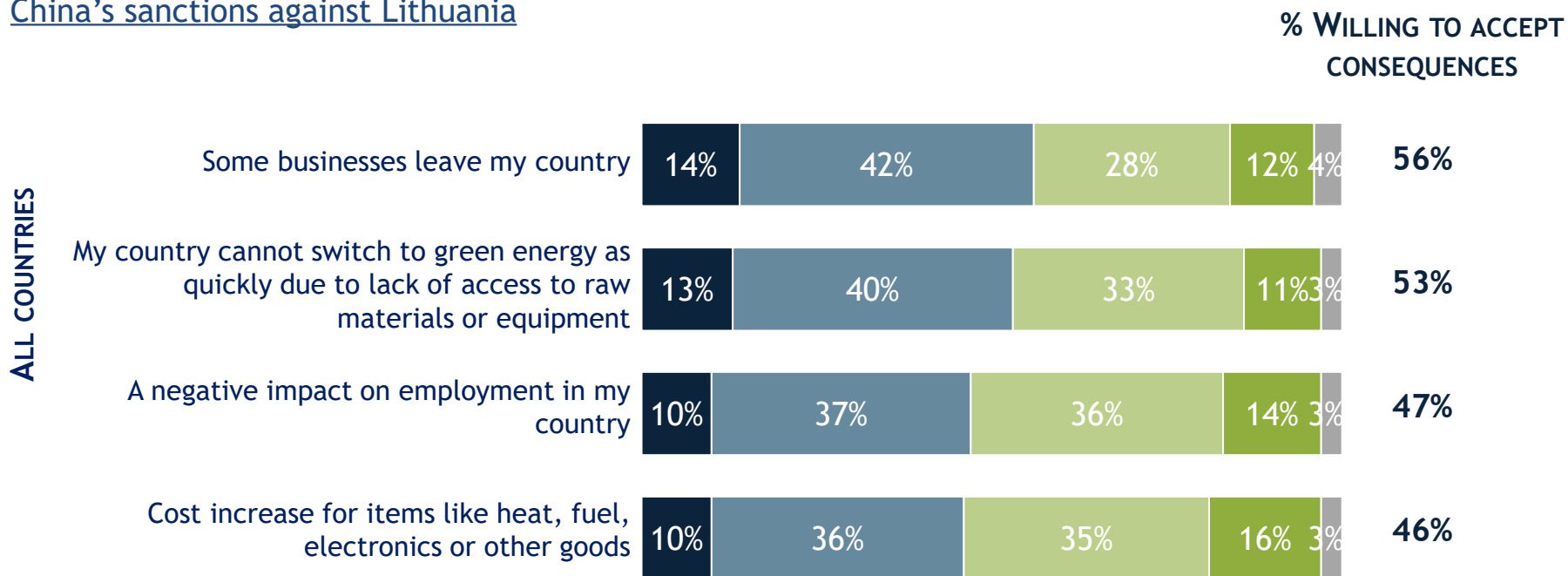
China's sanctions against European elected officials

In % - <u>Willing to accept consequences</u>	All countries	 Austria	 Greece	 Italy	 Poland	 Hungary	 Romania	 Czech Republic	 Slovakia	 Croatia	 Slovenia	 Estonia	 Latvia	 Lithuania
BASE OF THE QUESTION <i>People who think government should take measures</i>	n=5,055	n=415	n=354	n=468	n=483	n=285	n=445	n=443	n=298	n=331	n=301	n=452	n=288	n=492
Some businesses leave my country	54	57	52	47	66	47	49	64	57	50	50	73	55	57
My country cannot switch to green energy as quickly due to lack of access to raw materials or equipment	51	49	53	46	61	39	46	61	48	45	47	66	48	58
A negative impact on employment in my country	44	46	42	37	54	36	43	48	40	34	42	60	42	55
Cost increase for items like heat, fuel, electronics or other goods	41	40	38	38	51	32	31	51	40	34	43	58	45	49

*respondents who mentioned at least one measure

Sometimes, imposing measures on other countries can result in consequences for the country that imposed the measure. For the situation with responding to China's sanctions against Lithuania for their diplomatic support for Taiwan, which if any of the following potential consequences would you be willing to accept?
 (Base: People who think government should take measures*, base n=4,573)

China's sanctions against Lithuania



ABSOLUTELY WILLING TO ACCEPT

RATHER WILLING TO ACCEPT

RATHER UNWILLING TO ACCEPT














ABSOLUTELY UNWILLING TO ACCEPT

NO ANSWER

*respondents who mentioned at least one measure

Sometimes, imposing measures on other countries can result in consequences for the country that imposed the measure. For the situation with responding to China's sanctions against Lithuania for their diplomatic support for Taiwan, which if any of the following potential consequences would you be willing to accept?
 (Base: People who think government should take measures*, base n=4,573)

China's sanctions against Lithuania

In % - <u>Willing to accept consequences</u>	All countries													
		Austria	Greece	Italy	Poland	Hungary	Romania	Czech Republic	Slovakia	Croatia	Slovenia	Estonia	Latvia	Lithuania
BASE OF THE QUESTION <i>People who think government should take measures</i>	n=4,573	n=349	n=263	n=413	n=449	n=210	n=359	n=375	n=257	n=258	n=253	n=441	n=332	n=614
Some businesses leave my country	56	53	49	51	67	49	49	64	57	45	49	74	61	62
My country cannot switch to green energy as quickly due to lack of access to raw materials or equipment	53	42	51	48	63	45	48	67	52	41	47	69	49	57
A negative impact on employment in my country	47	41	42	43	55	33	42	57	46	35	44	63	47	47
Cost increase for items like heat, fuel, electronics or other goods	46	42	41	45	54	32	36	53	42	36	40	62	47	46

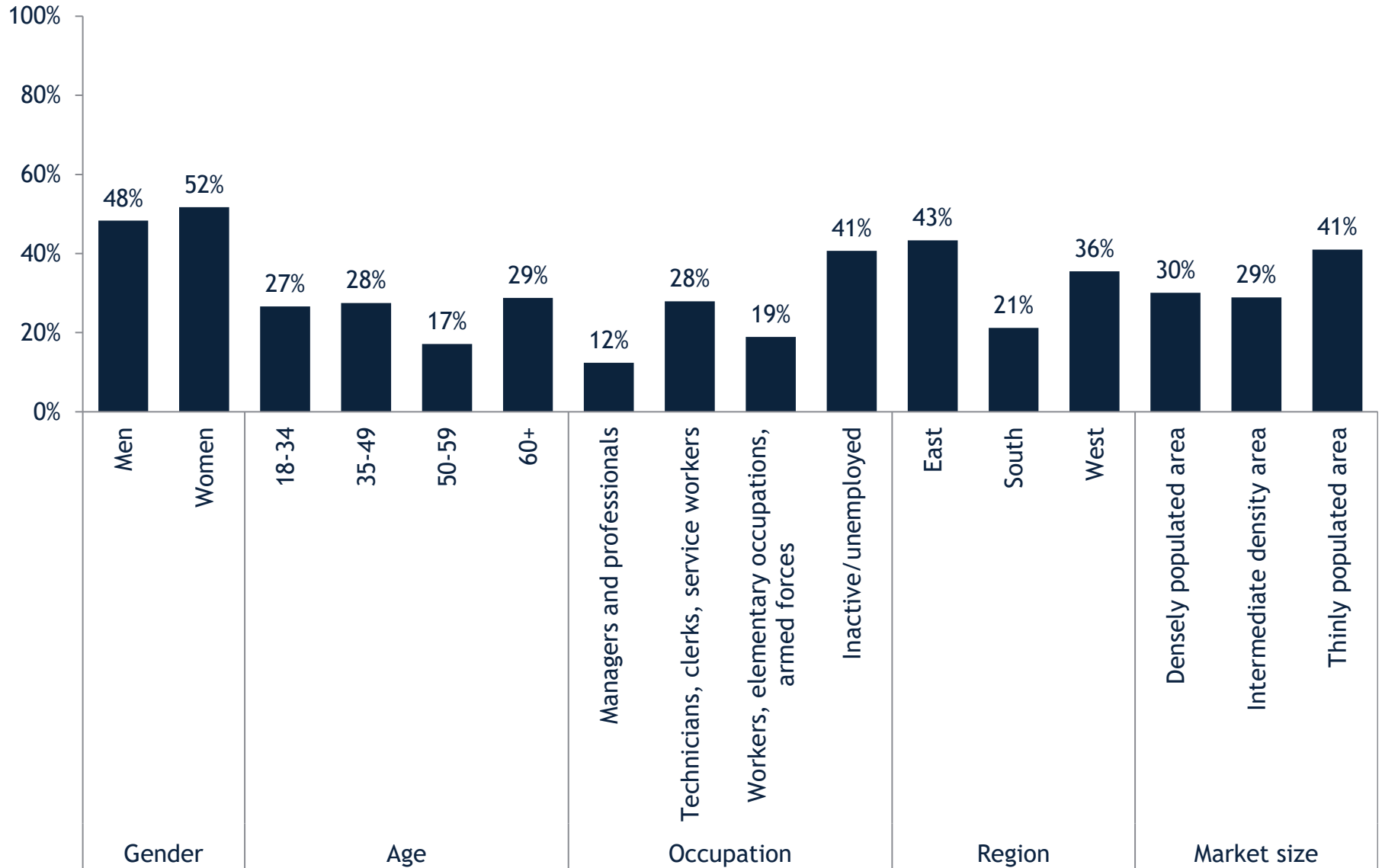
*respondents who mentioned at least one measure



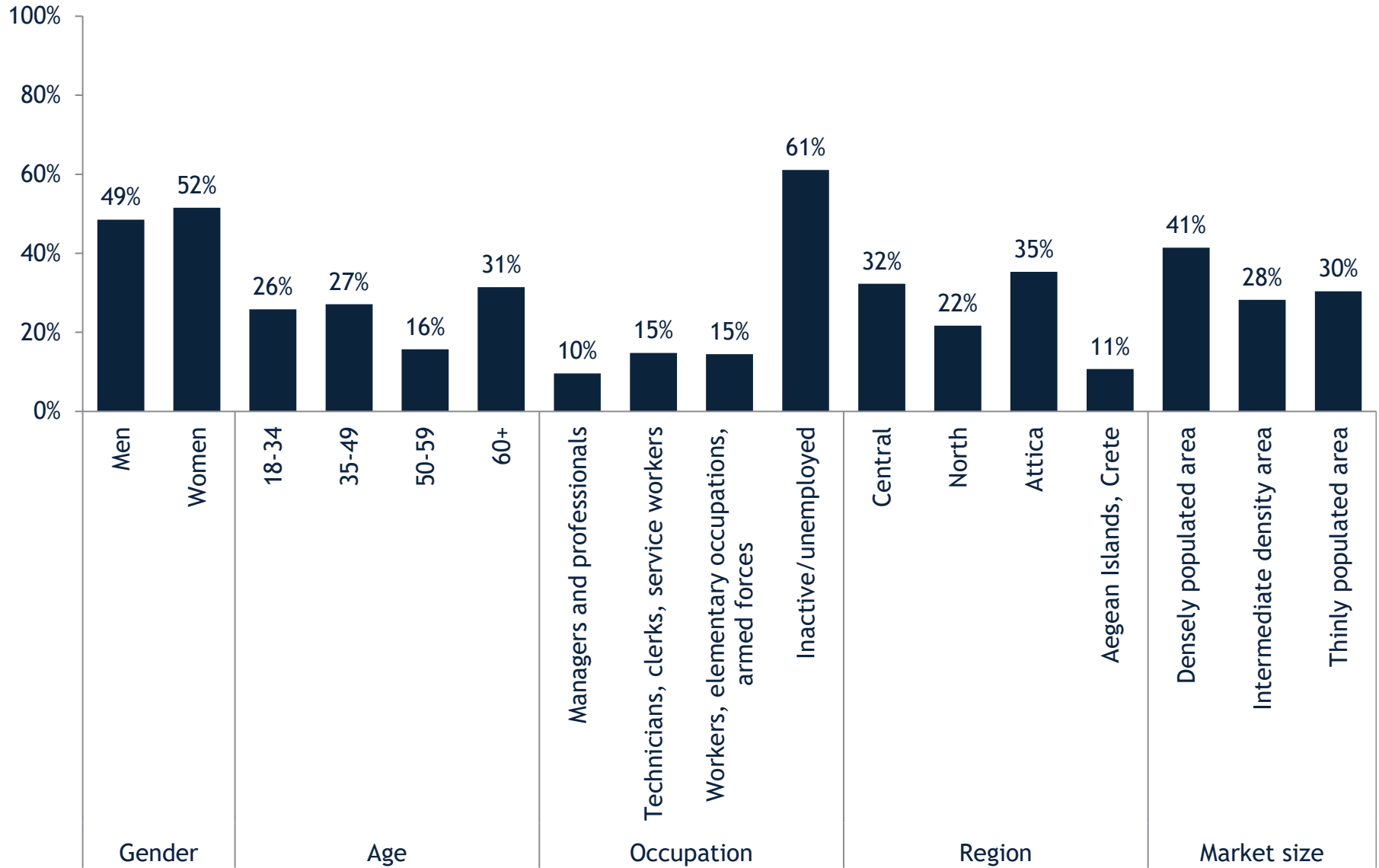
Demographics



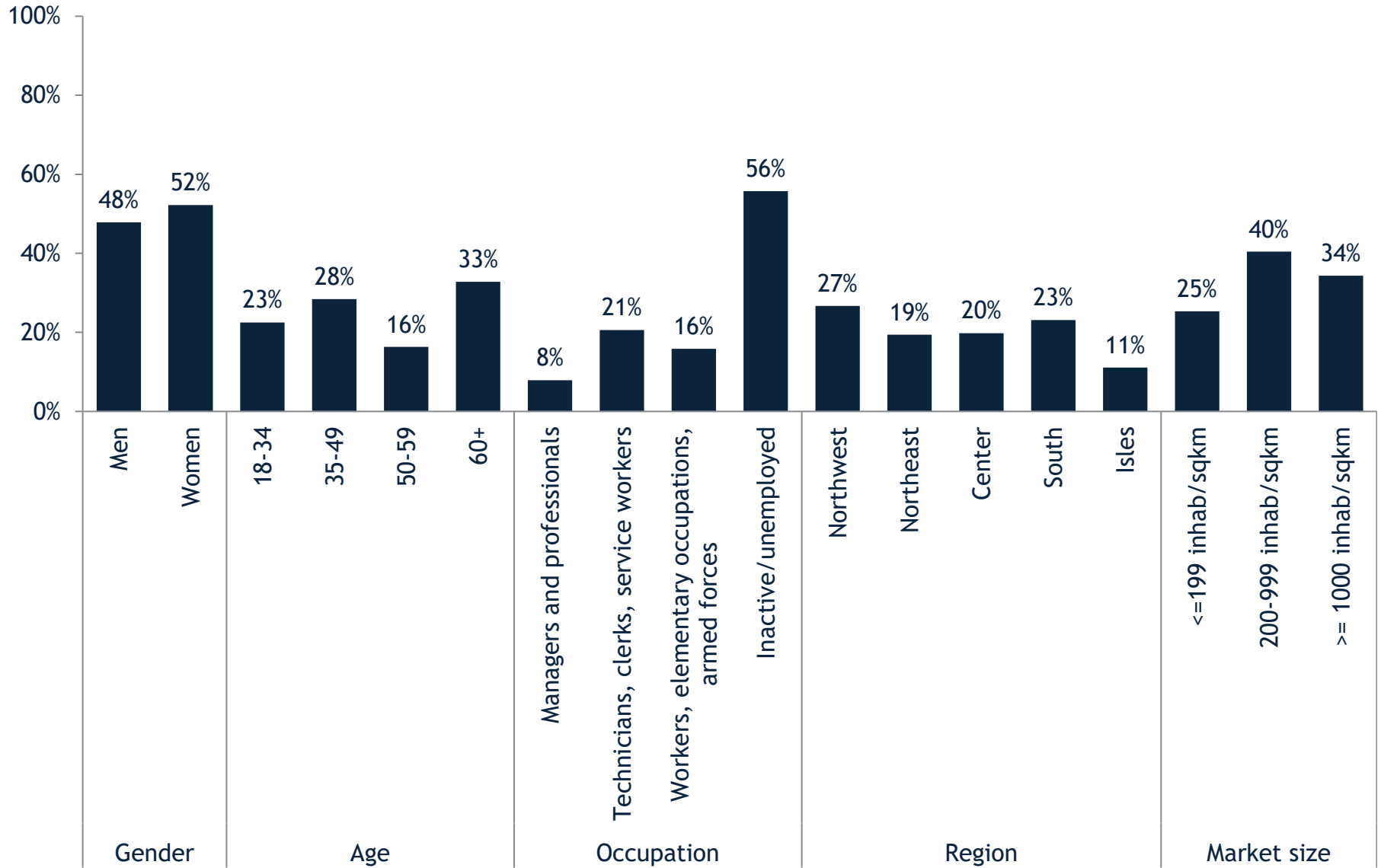
Demographics: Austria



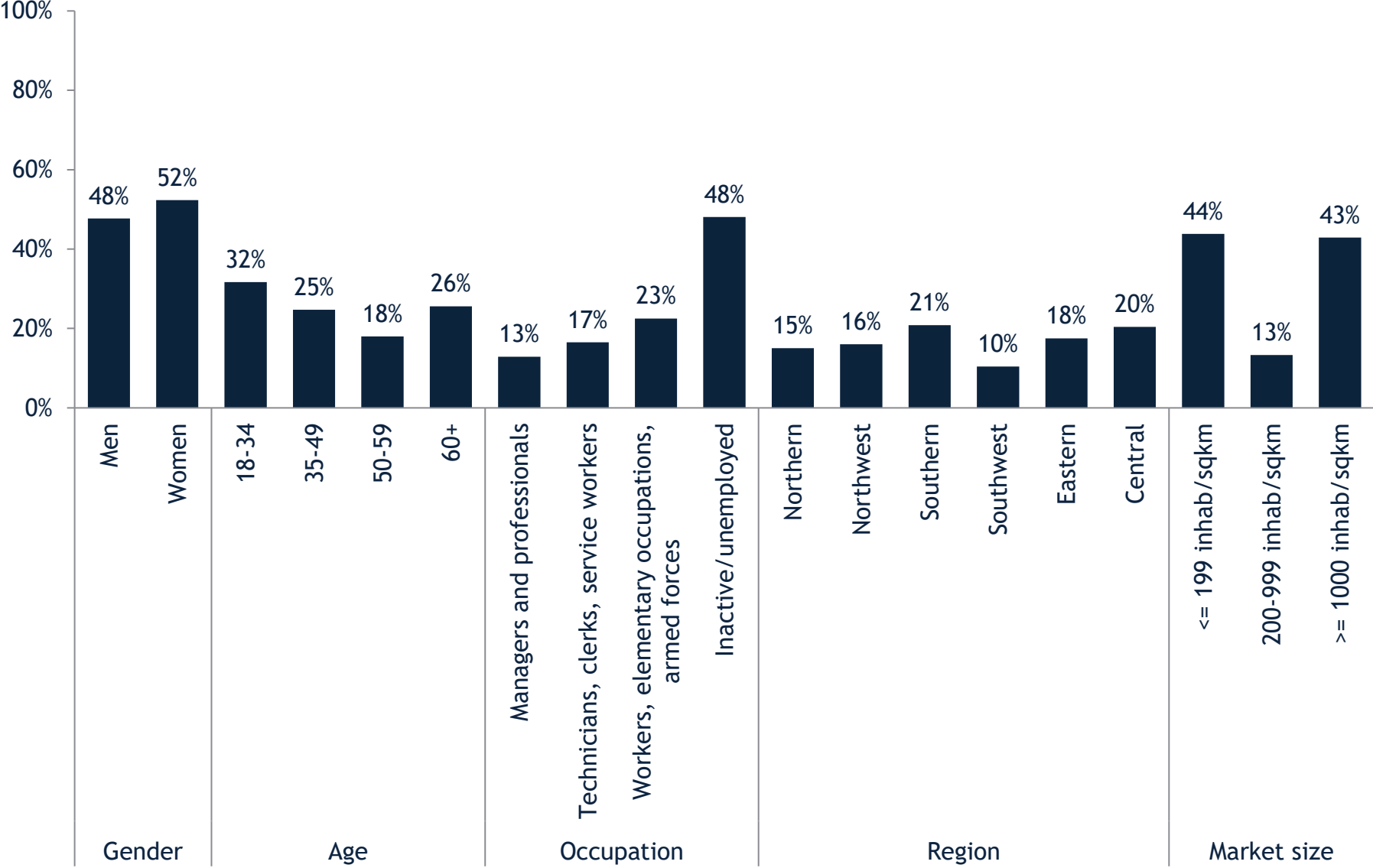
Demographics: Greece



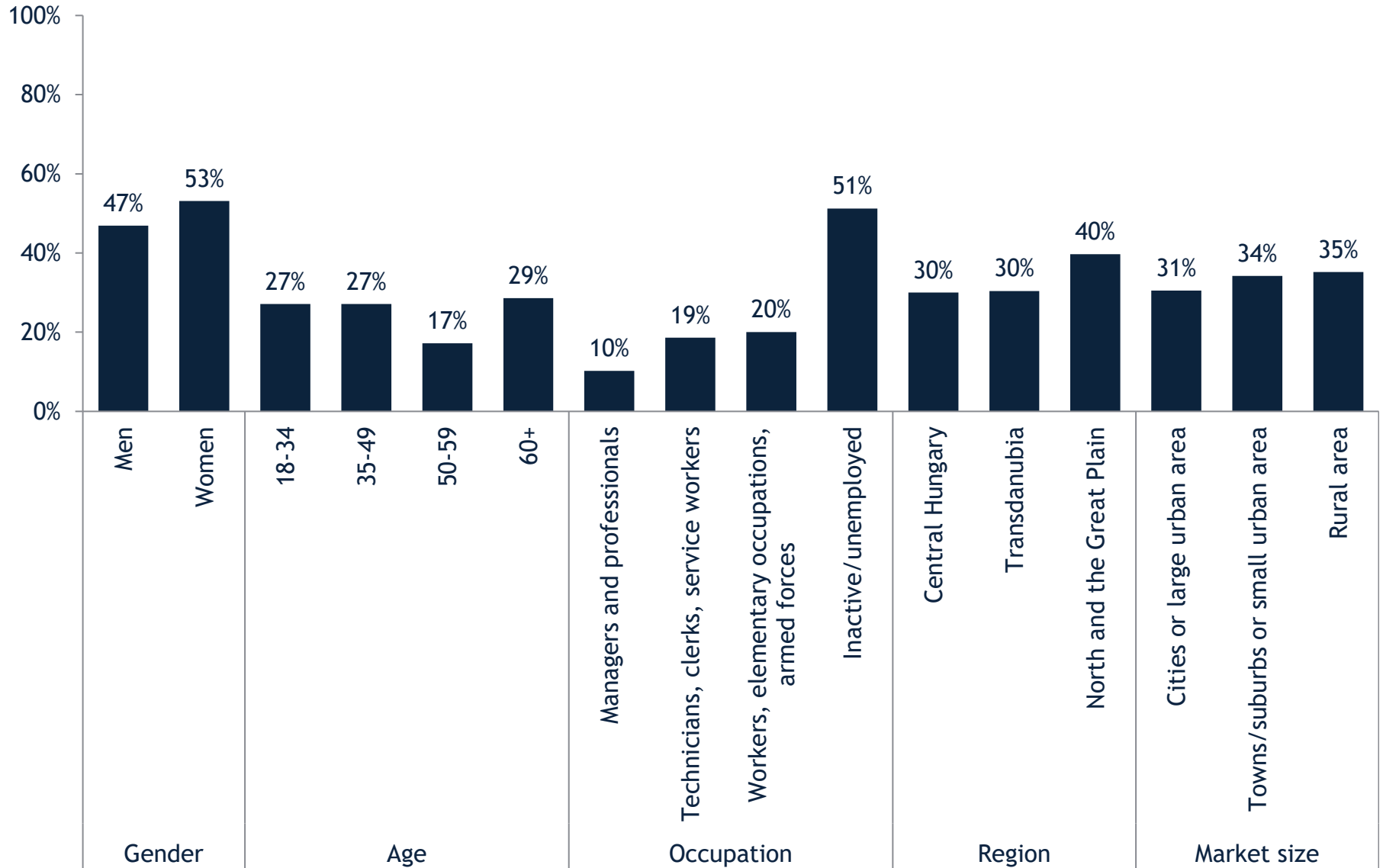
Demographics: Italy



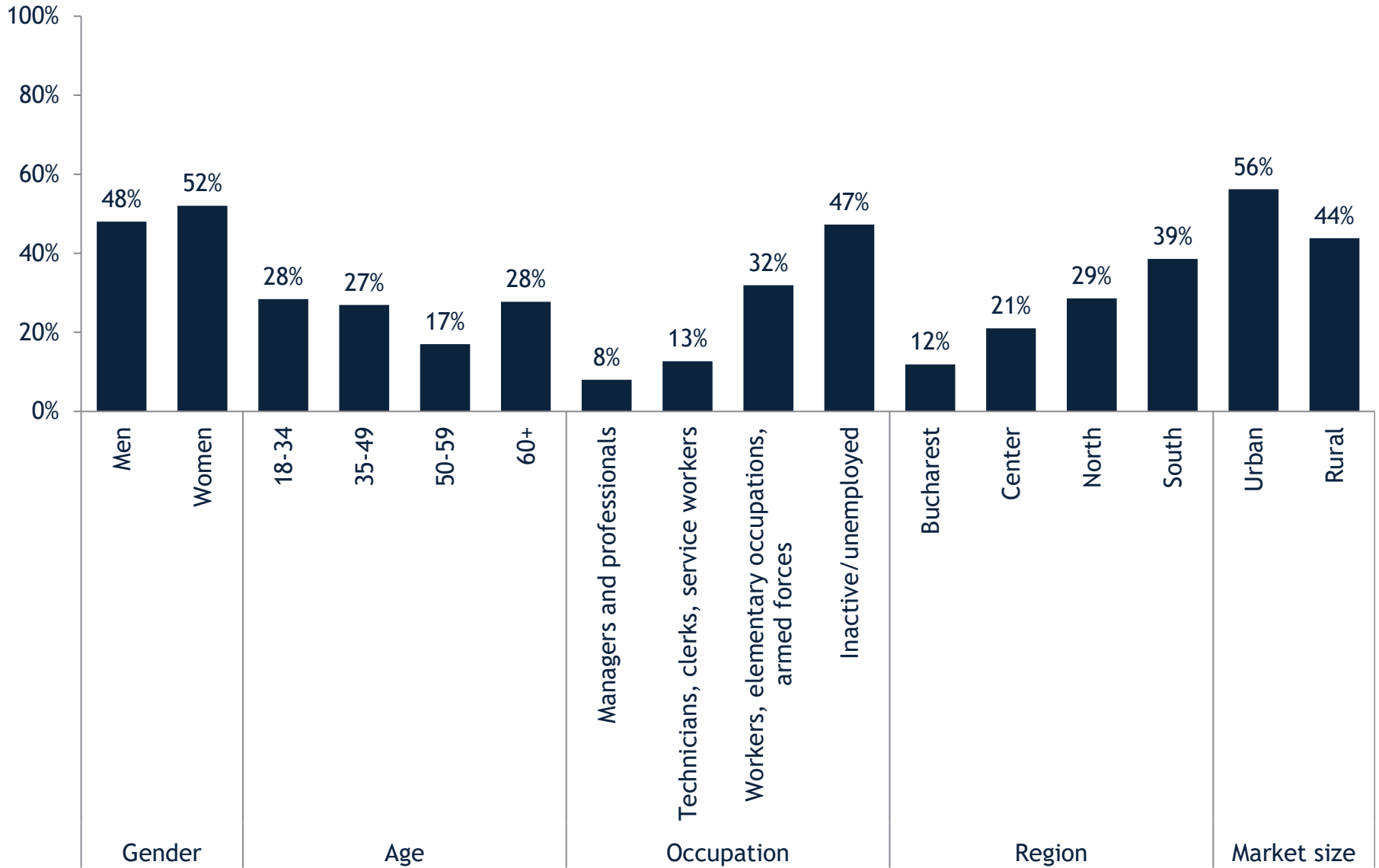
Demographics: Poland



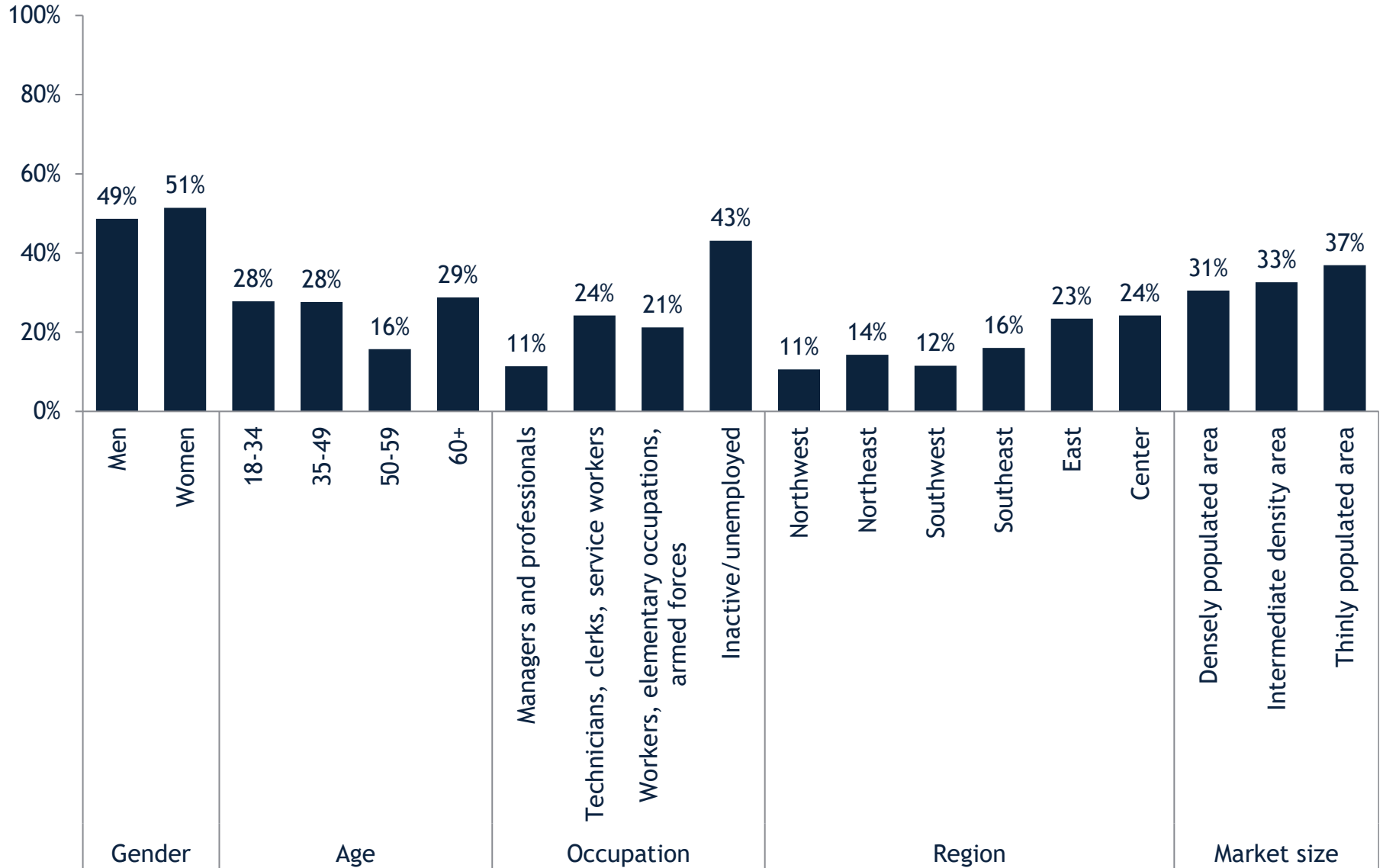
Demographics: Hungary



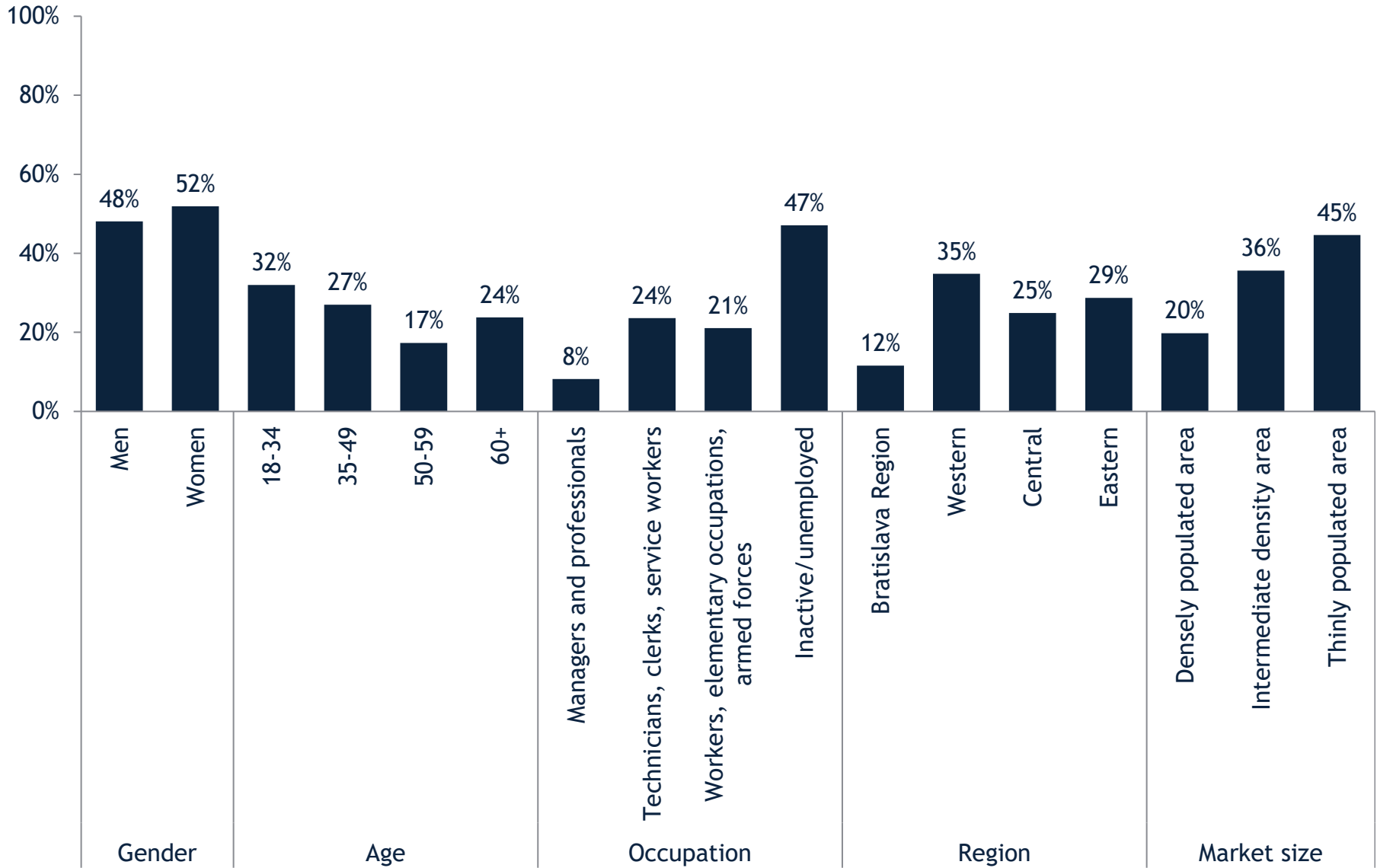
Demographics: Romania



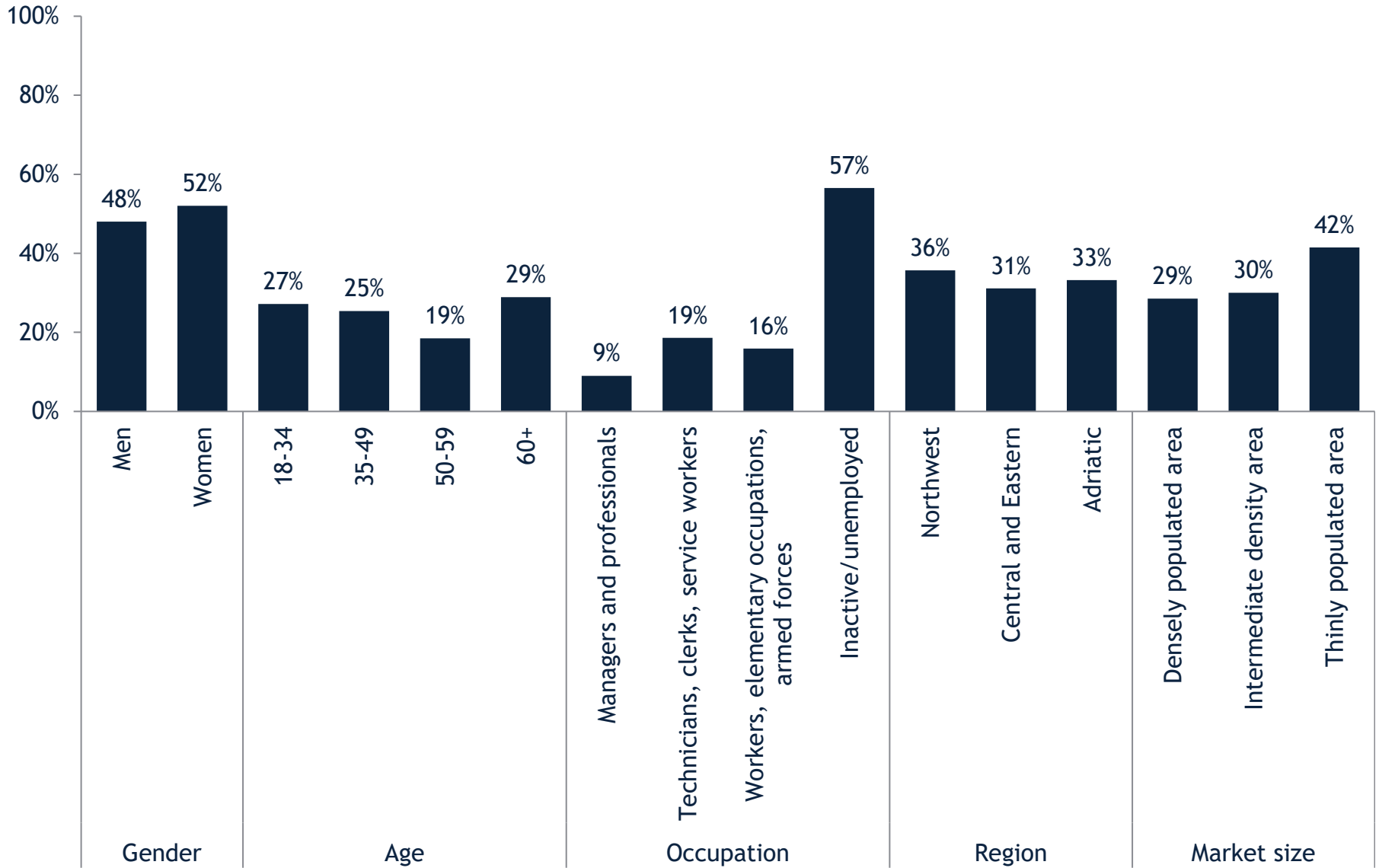
Demographics: Czech Republic



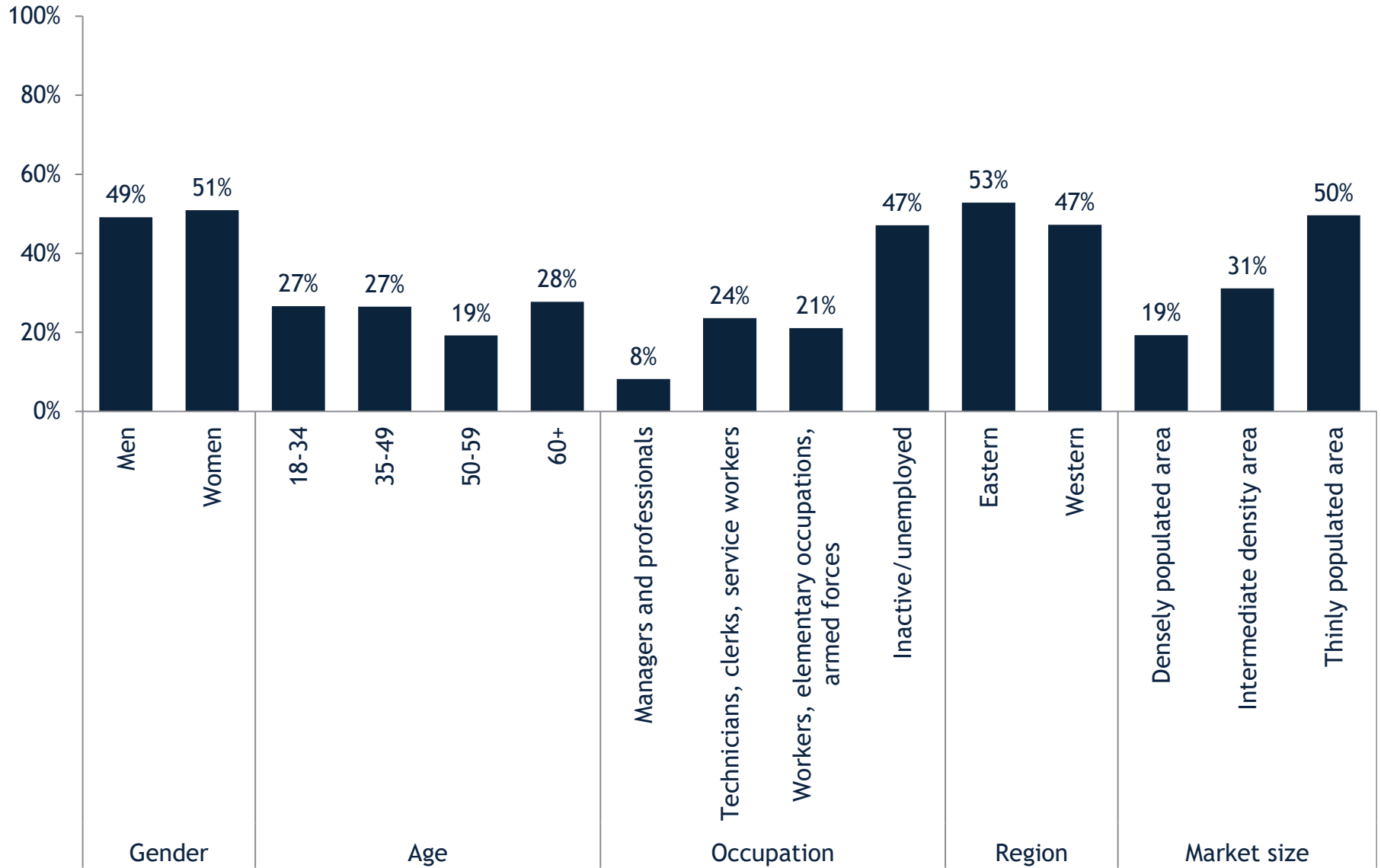
Demographics: Slovakia



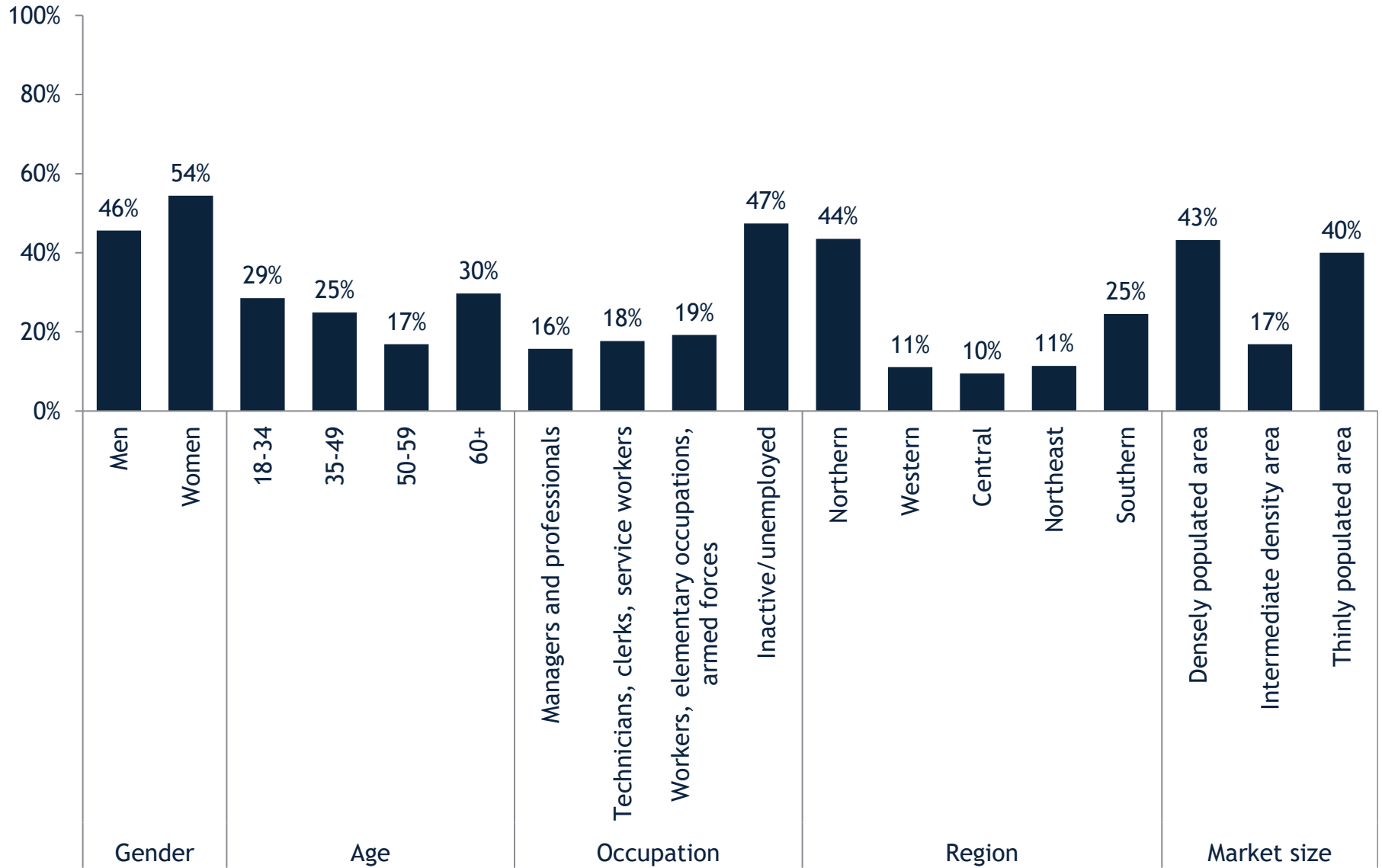
Demographics: Croatia



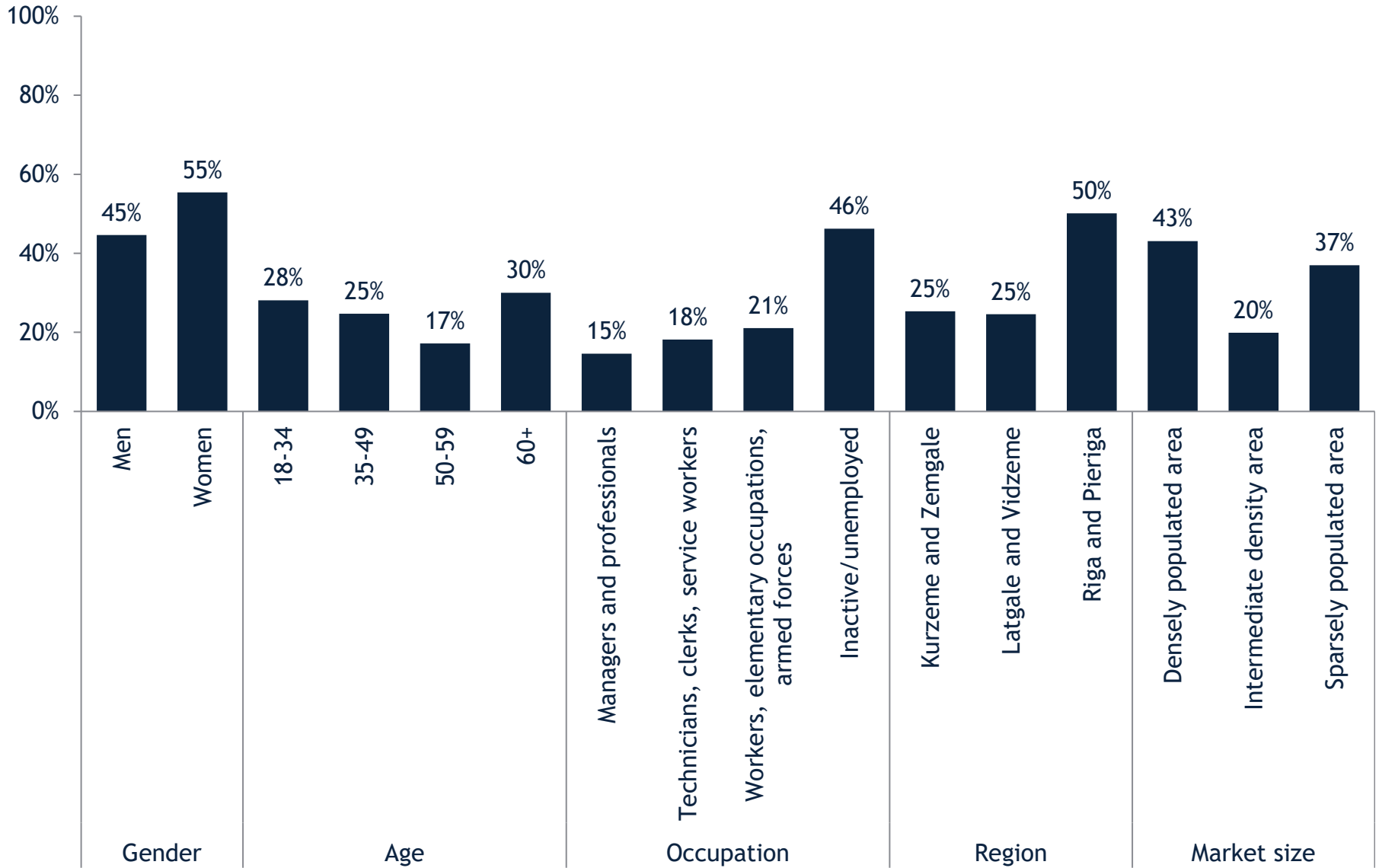
Demographics: Slovenia



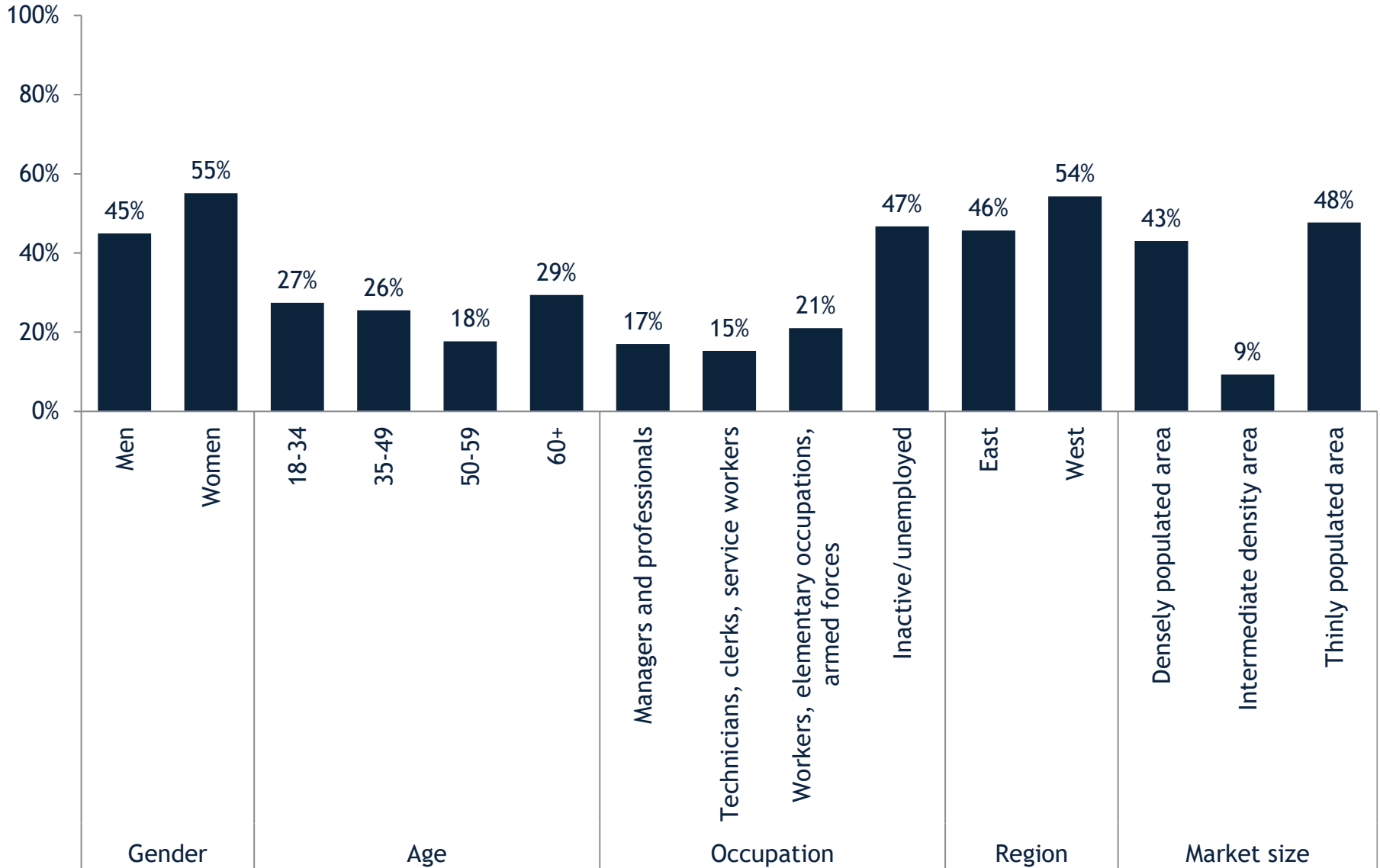
Demographics: Estonia



Demographics: Latvia



Demographics: Lithuania



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