

NATIONAL SURVEY OF UKRAINE

February 2024



A PROJECT OF THE INTERNATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE

Detailed Methodology

- The survey was conducted by the Sociological Group “Rating” on behalf of the Center for Insights in Survey Research of the International Republican Institute (IRI).
- The survey was conducted throughout Ukraine (except for the occupied territories of Crimea and Donbas) from February 17-21, 2024, through computer-assisted telephone interviews (CATI) based on a random sample of mobile telephone numbers.
- The total sample consists of n= 2,000 Ukrainians aged 18 and older. The sample excludes any Ukrainians not currently in Ukraine.
- The survey data obtained was weighted by regional (oblast of residence and type of settlement) and age indicators using data by the State Statistics Service of Ukraine as of January 1, 2022. Unlike IRI polls in Ukraine prior to 2022, a gender weight was not used due to uneven temporary migration outside Ukraine.
- Mobile numbers were generated randomly by special software using 12 codes of the three largest mobile operators in Ukraine: KYIVSTAR, VODAFONE Ukraine and LIFECCELL. Each randomly generated number package includes an equal quantity of each code (050, 063, 066, 067, 068, 073, 093, 095, 096, 097, 098, 099).
- The margin of error at the 95 percent confidence level does not exceed ± 2.2 percentage points for the full sample.
- The response rate was 14 percent.
- Charts and graphs may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding.
- The study was funded by the [United States Agency for International Development \(USAID\)](#).

Frequently Cited Disaggregates*

Disaggregate	Category	Base
Region	West	n = 542
	Center	n = 693
	South	n = 498
	East	n = 267
Age Groups (3)	18-35	n = 580
	36-50	n = 546
	51+	n = 874
Age Groups (5)	18-29	n = 317
	30-39	n = 398
	40-49	n = 350
	50-59	n = 314
	60+	n = 620
Gender	Male	n = 887
	Female	n = 1,113

*Cited bases are weighted. Margin of error will vary with sample size n.

Geographical Key



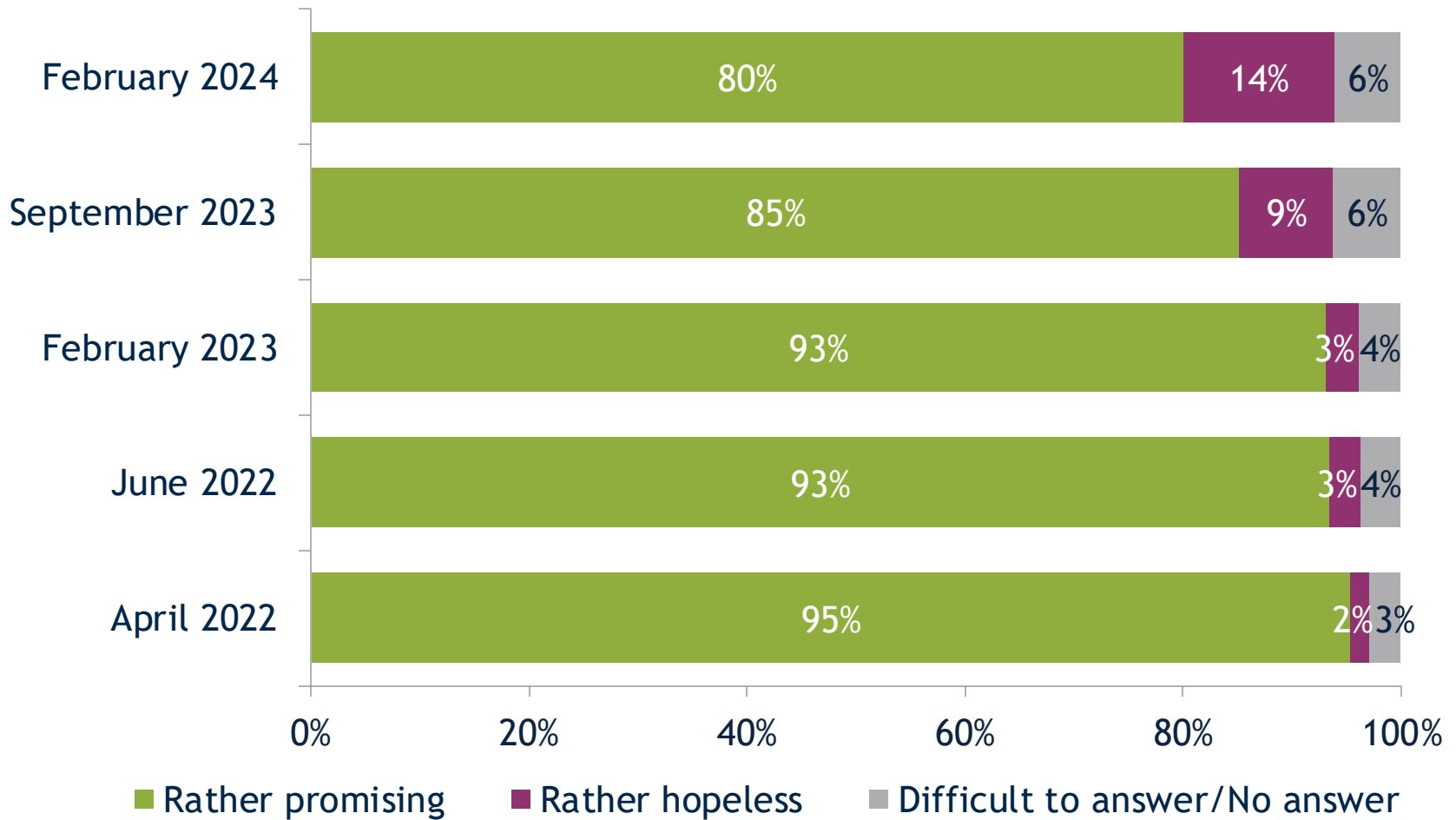
*The map represents territories that are currently under control of the Ukrainian government after February 24, 2022. Due to the Russian occupation of Crimea and ongoing war in the East and South of Ukraine, citizens of Crimea and parts 4 of Donetsk, Luhansk, Kherson and Zaporizhia oblasts controlled by the occupiers did not participate in the survey.

Current Events



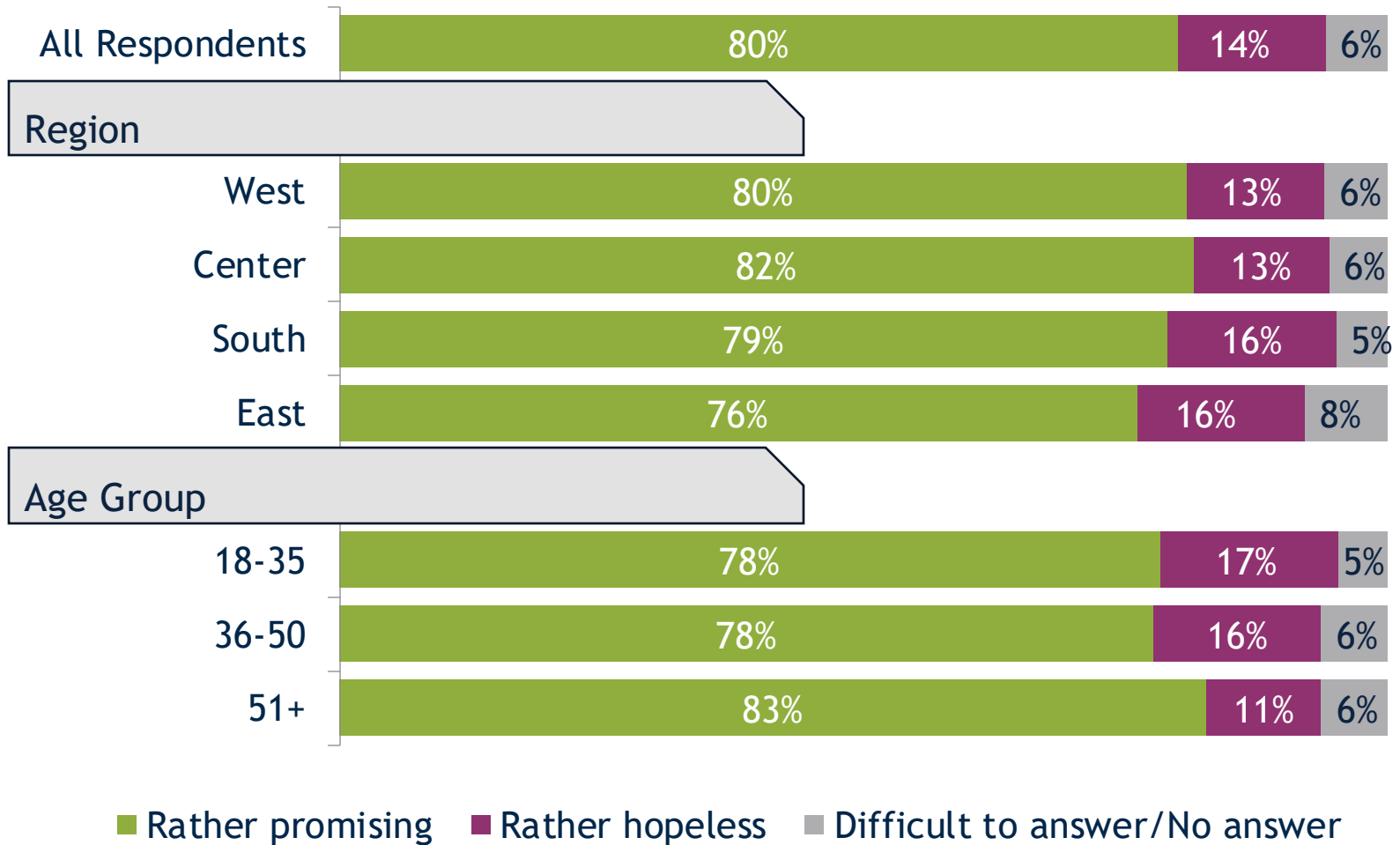


How do you see the future of Ukraine?

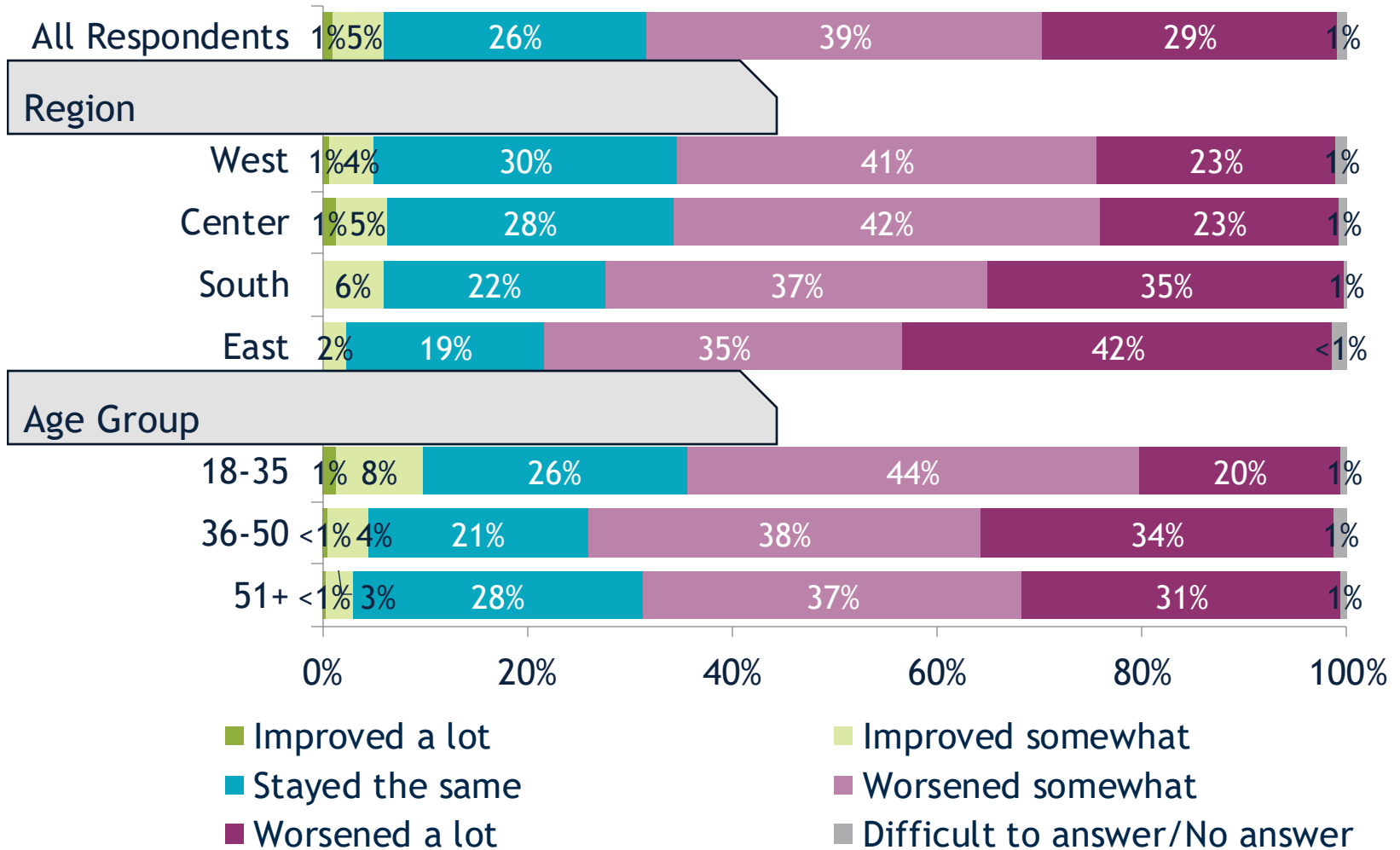




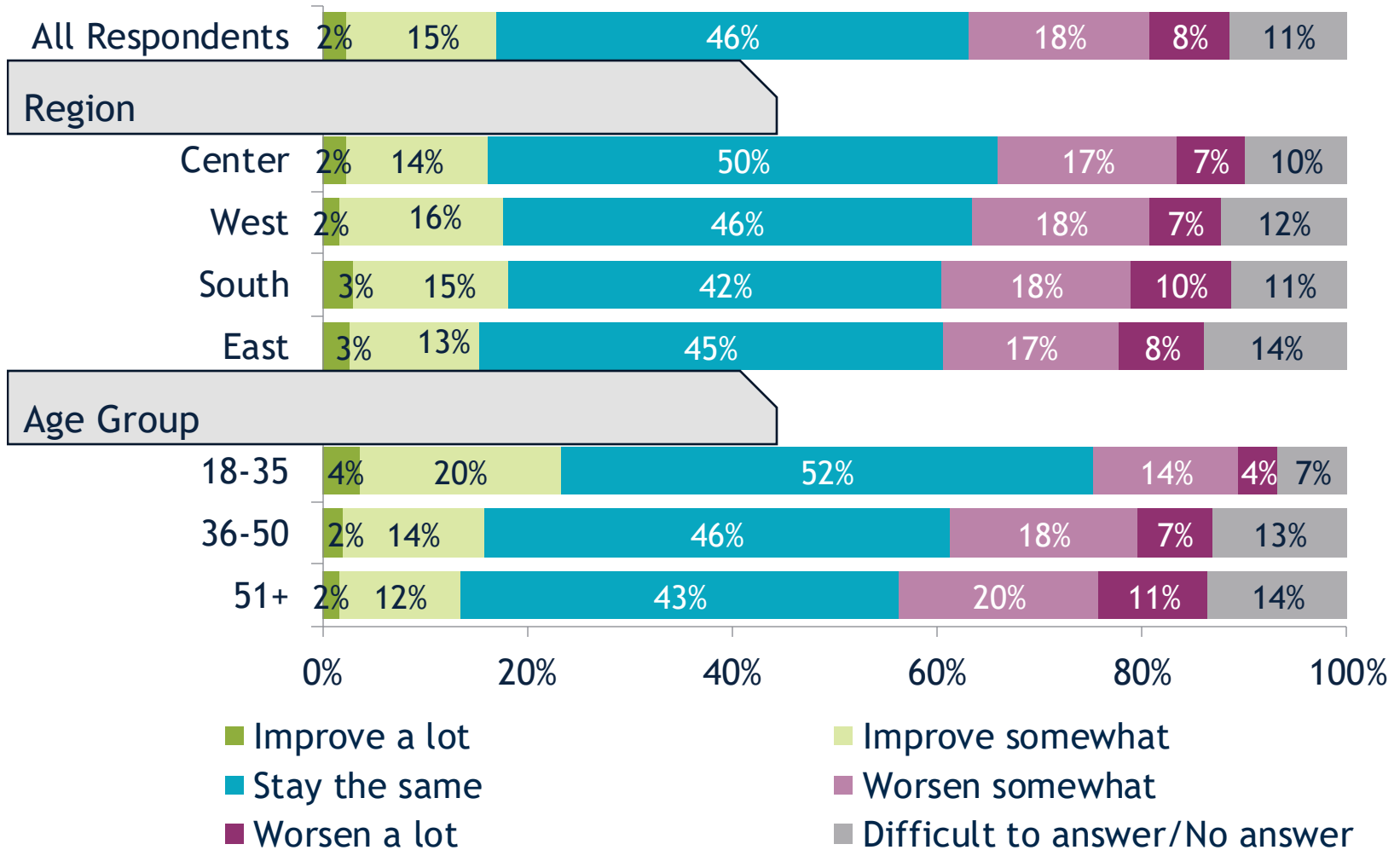
How do you see the future of Ukraine?



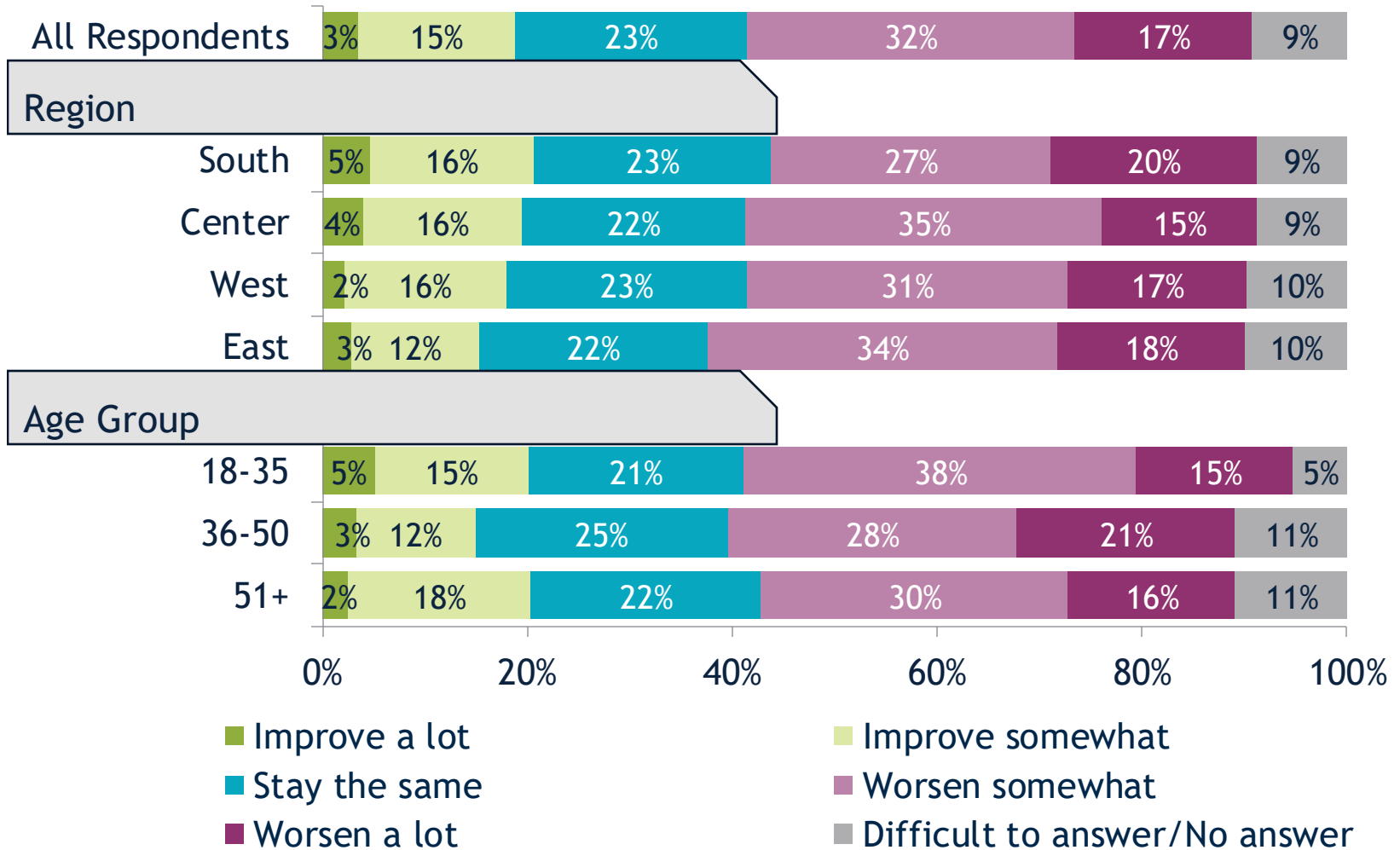
Compared to the period before the full-scale invasion, how has the economic situation of your household changed?



In the next 12 months, how do you expect the economic situation of your household to change?

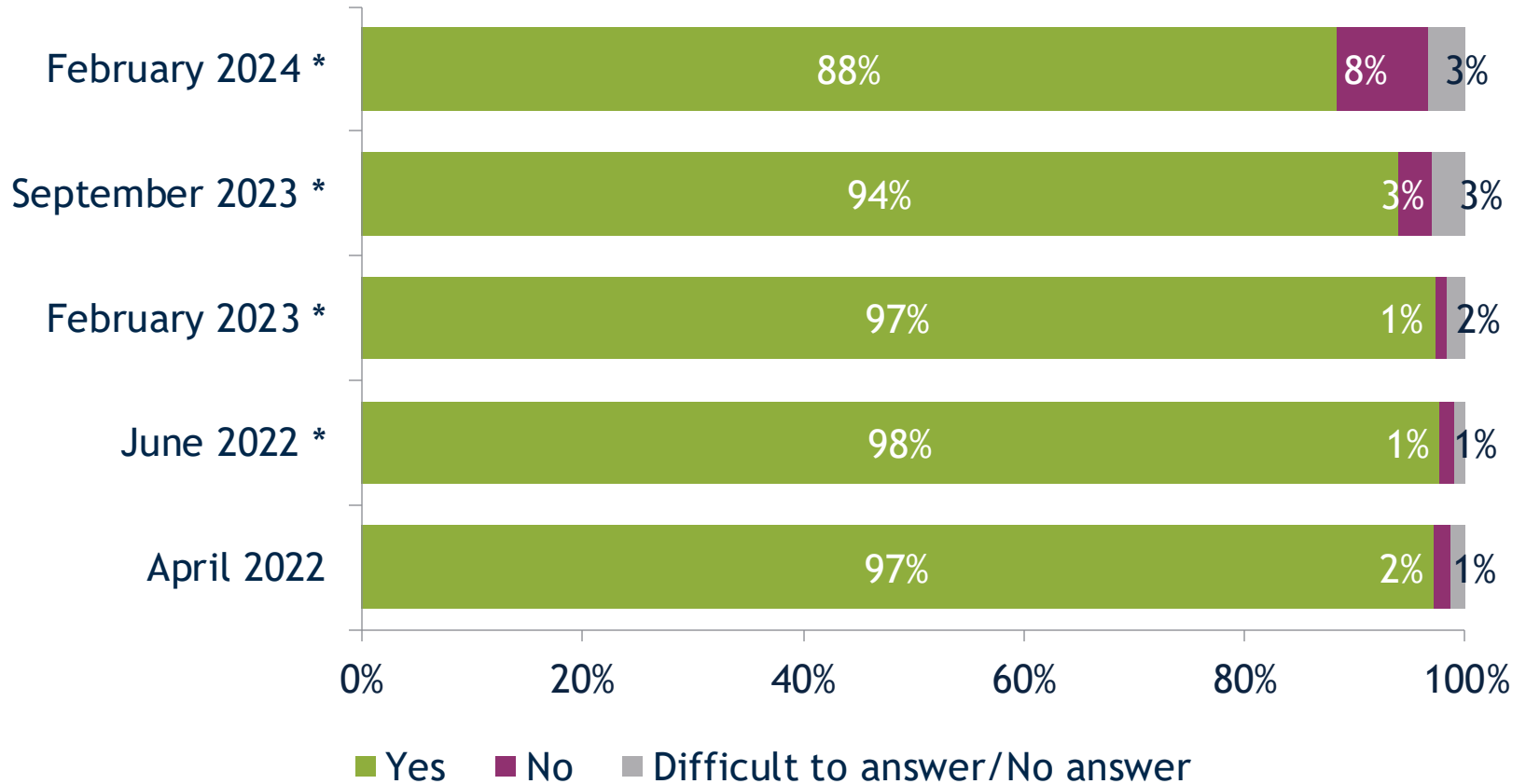


In the next 12 months, how do you expect the economic situation in Ukraine to change?



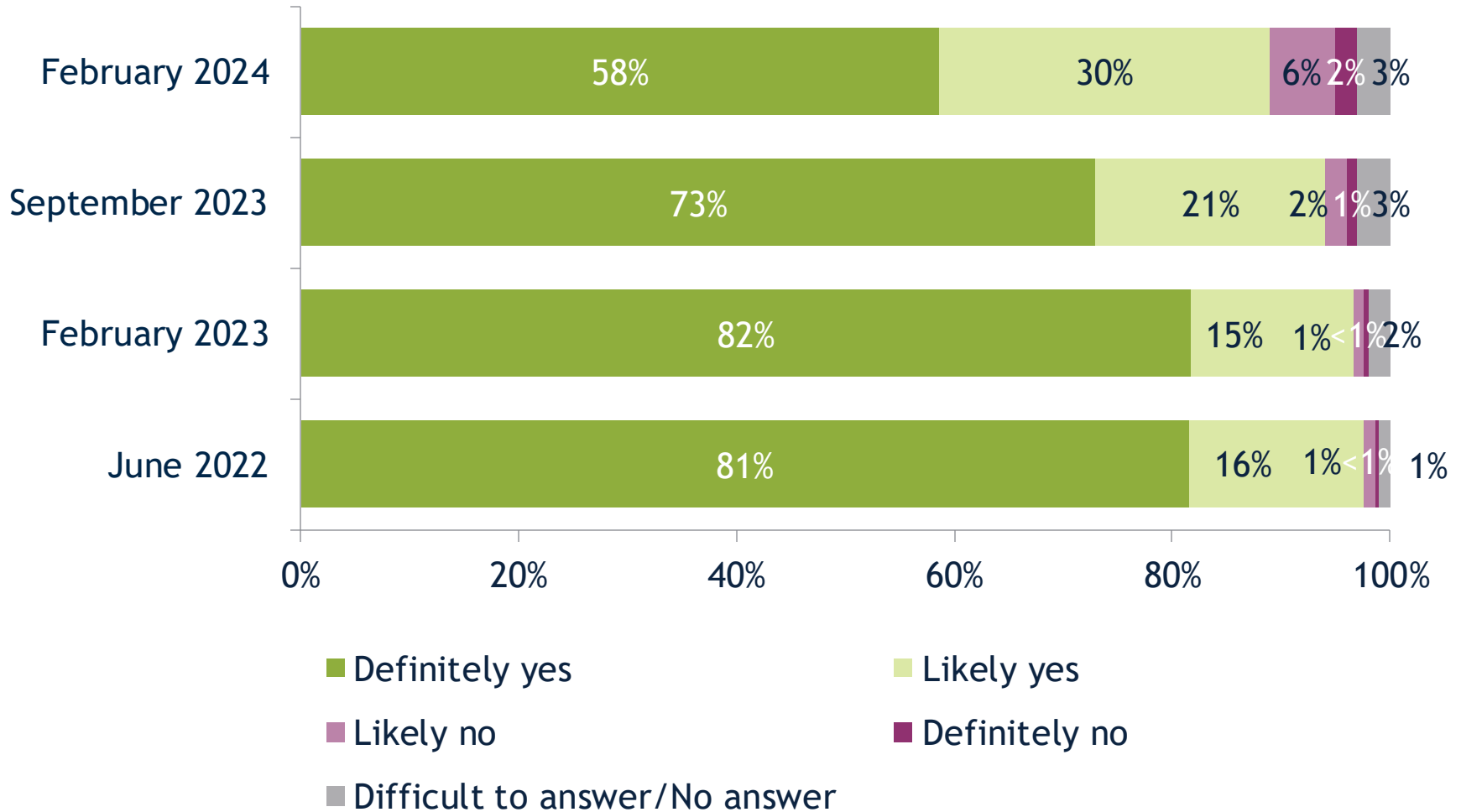


Do you believe that Ukraine will win the war?

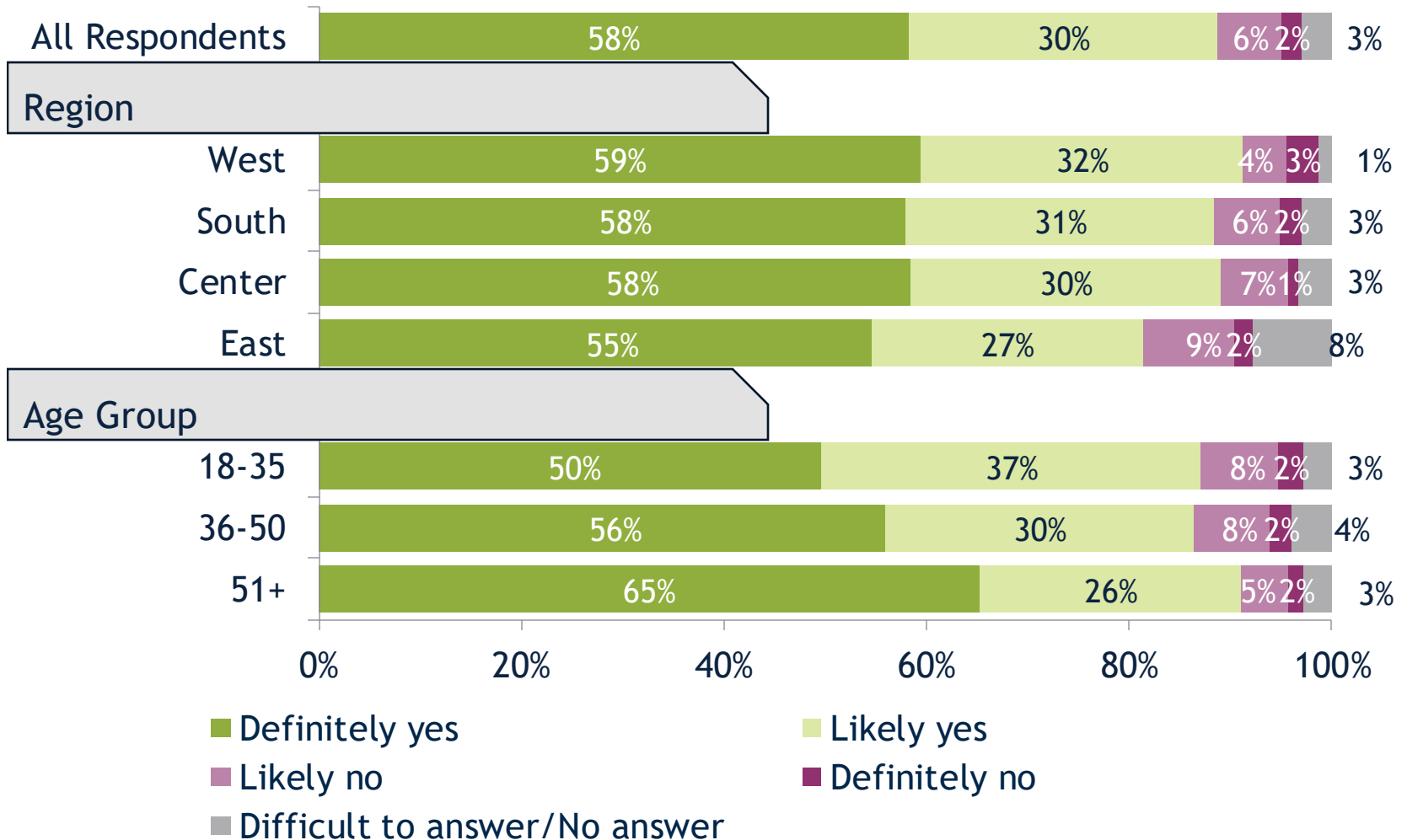


* “Yes” consists of the merged responses “Definitely yes” and “Likely yes”; “No” consists of the merged responses “Likely no” and “Definitely no”

Do you believe that Ukraine will win the war?

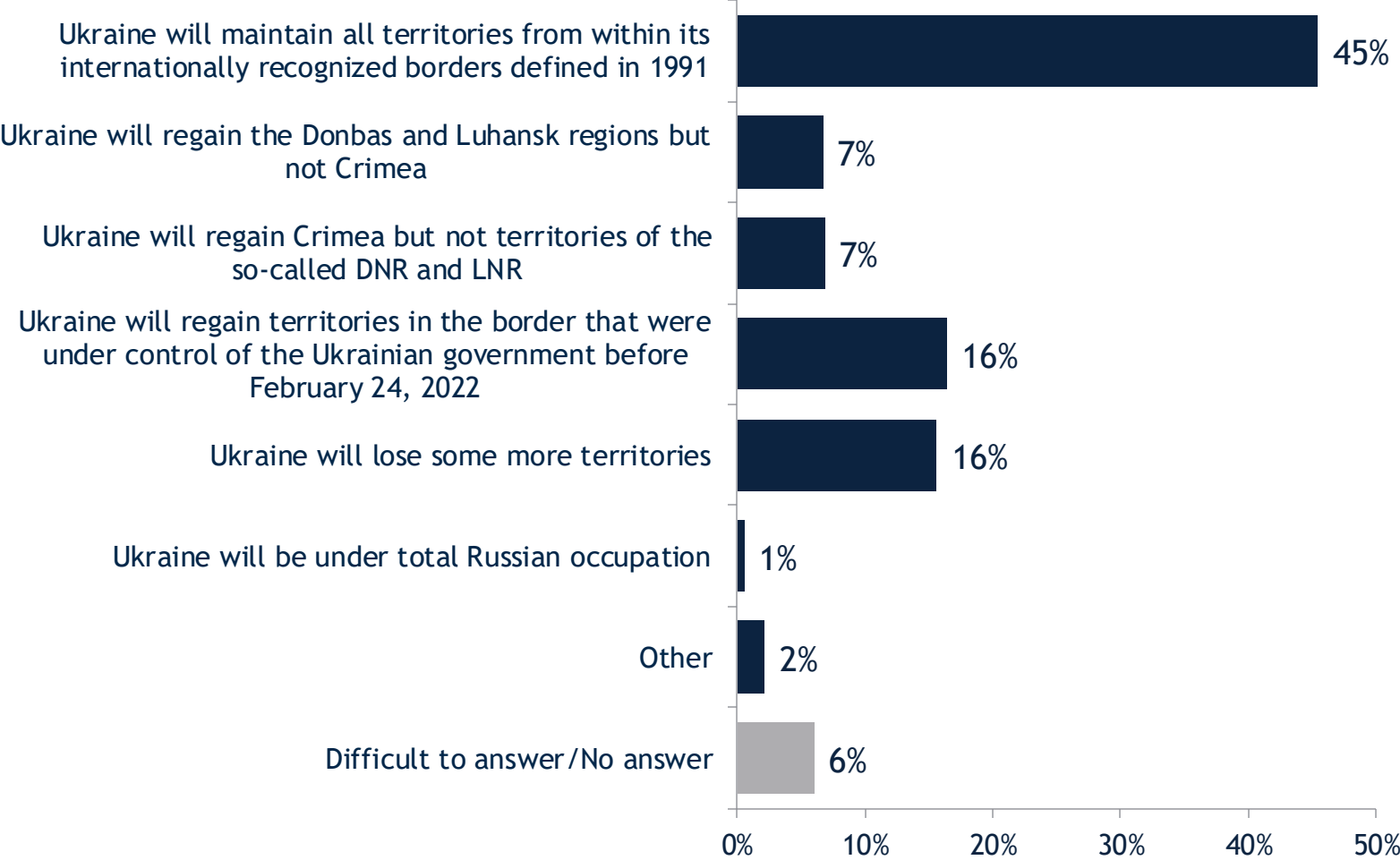


Do you believe that Ukraine will win the war?





What will be the territorial boundaries of Ukraine as a result of this war?





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	April 2022	June 2022	February 2023	September 2023	February 2024
Ukraine will maintain all territories from within its internationally recognized borders defined in 1991	53%	64%	74%	68%	45%
Ukraine will regain the Donbas and Luhansk regions but not Crimea	16%	10%	8%	5%	7%
Ukraine will regain Crimea but not territories of the so-called DNR and LNR	2%	2%	2%	5%	7%
Ukraine will regain territories in the border that were under control of the Ukrainian government before February 24, 2022	22%	14%	9%	10%	16%
Ukraine will lose some more territories	4%	7%	3%	6%	16%
Ukraine will be under total Russian occupation	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	1%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Difficult to answer/No answer	3%	3%	3%	4%	6%

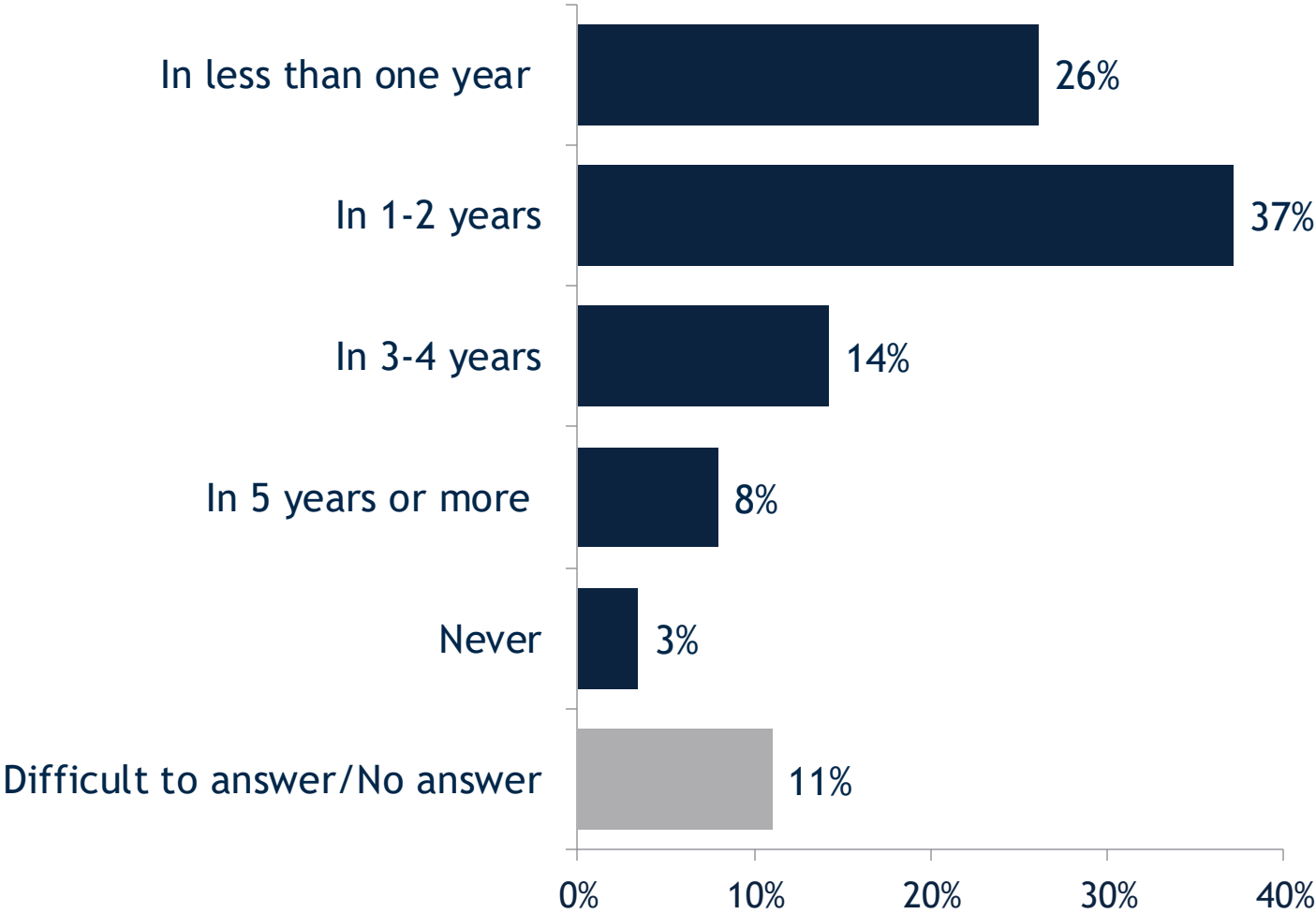


What will be the territorial boundaries of Ukraine as a result of this war?

	Age Group			Region			
	18-35	36-50	51+	West	Center	South	East
Ukraine will maintain all territories from within its internationally recognized borders defined in 1991	37%	44%	52%	46%	46%	44%	44%
Ukraine will regain the Donbas and Luhansk regions but not Crimea	10%	6%	5%	8%	6%	6%	7%
Ukraine will regain Crimea but not territories of the so-called DNR and LNR	8%	7%	6%	6%	8%	8%	3%
Ukraine will regain territories in the border that were under control of the Ukrainian government before February 24, 2022	19%	18%	14%	16%	15%	18%	18%
Ukraine will lose some more territories	19%	18%	12%	15%	17%	15%	15%
Ukraine will be under total Russian occupation	1%	1%	<1%	1%	<1%	1%	<1%
Other	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%
Difficult to answer/No answer	4%	6%	8%	6%	5%	5%	11%



In your opinion, when will the war end?



In your opinion, when will the war end?

	Age Group			Region			
	18-35	36-50	51+	West	Center	South	East
In less than one year	17%	25%	33%	27%	25%	28%	25%
In 1-2 years	36%	40%	36%	38%	36%	39%	36%
In 3-4 years	25%	13%	8%	14%	15%	14%	14%
In 5 years or more	12%	8%	5%	7%	9%	6%	11%
Never	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%
Difficult to answer/No answer	6%	11%	15%	12%	12%	10%	11%



In the current situation, how far into the future do you feel you can make plans for your life?

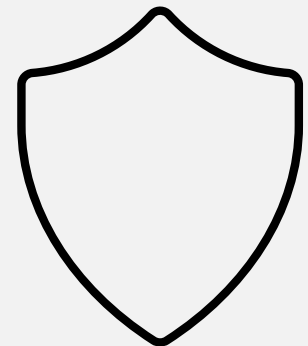




In the current situation, how far into the future do you feel you can make plans for your life?

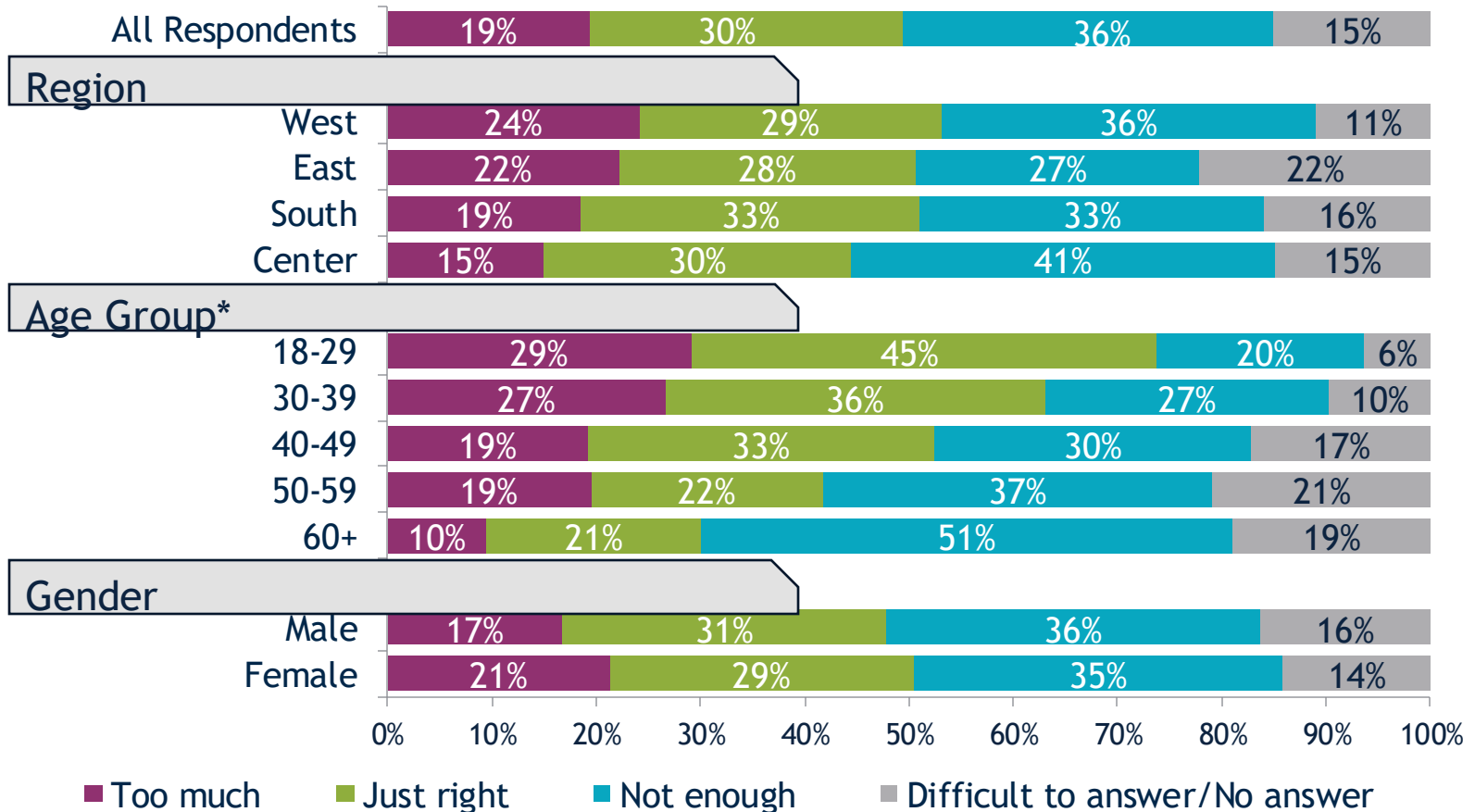
	Age Group			Region			
	18-35	36-50	51+	West	Center	South	East
Less than 1 month	25%	29%	20%	20%	25%	26%	26%
1 to 3 months	18%	16%	10%	15%	13%	14%	12%
4 to 6 months	13%	10%	6%	9%	10%	9%	10%
7 months to 1 year	12%	11%	12%	13%	12%	11%	12%
More than 1 year	23%	19%	26%	26%	23%	23%	16%
Cannot make any plans	7%	12%	21%	13%	14%	14%	21%
Difficult to answer/No answer	2%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%

Attitude to mobilization





How do you feel about the current level of mobilization in Ukraine, is it ?

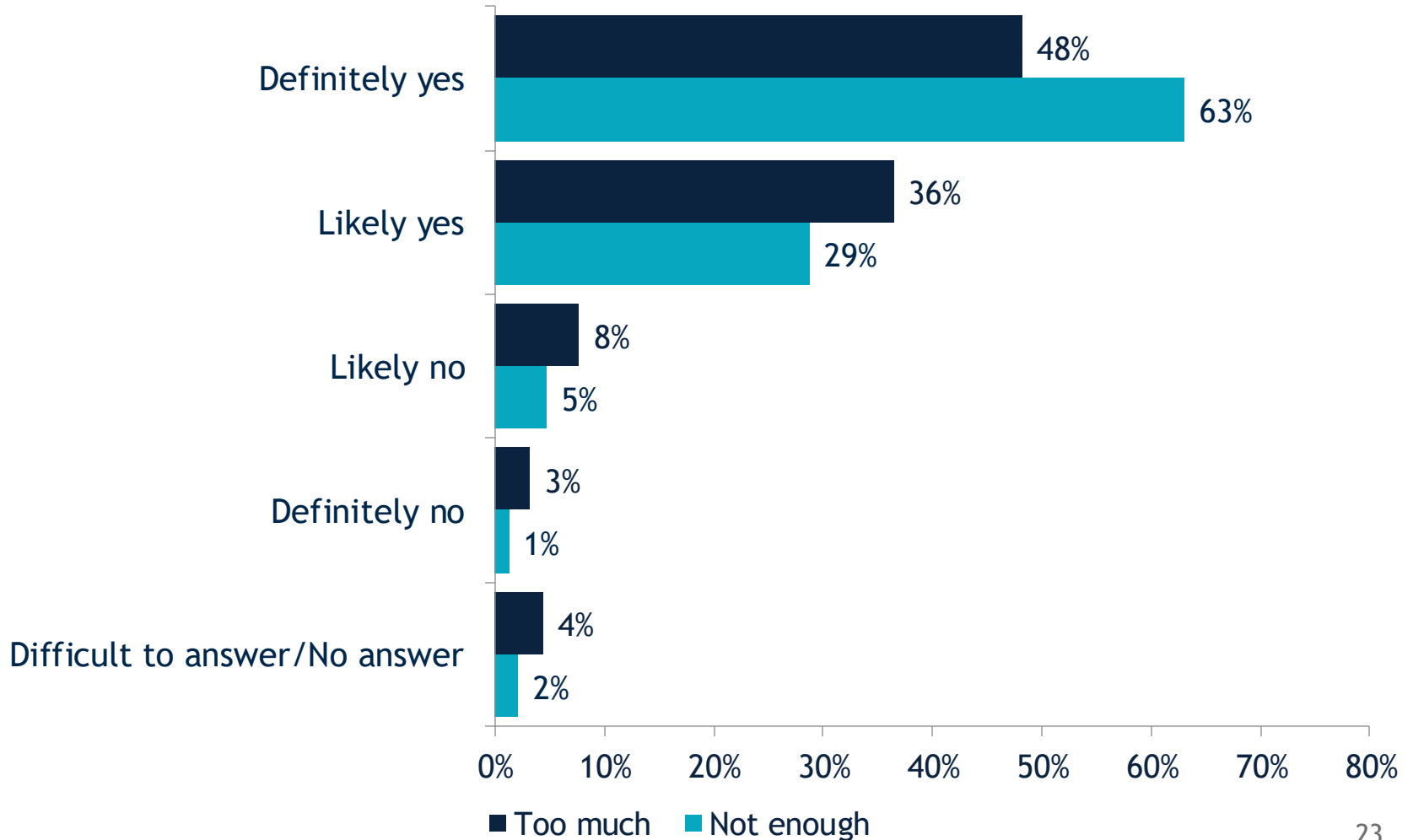


*The results are presented in five age groups, due to significant differences in attitudes towards mobilization among the youngest respondents



Do you believe that Ukraine will win the war?

(Among those who feel that level of mobilization is “Too much”, n=386 and “Not enough”, n=712)





What will be the territorial boundaries of Ukraine as a result of this war?

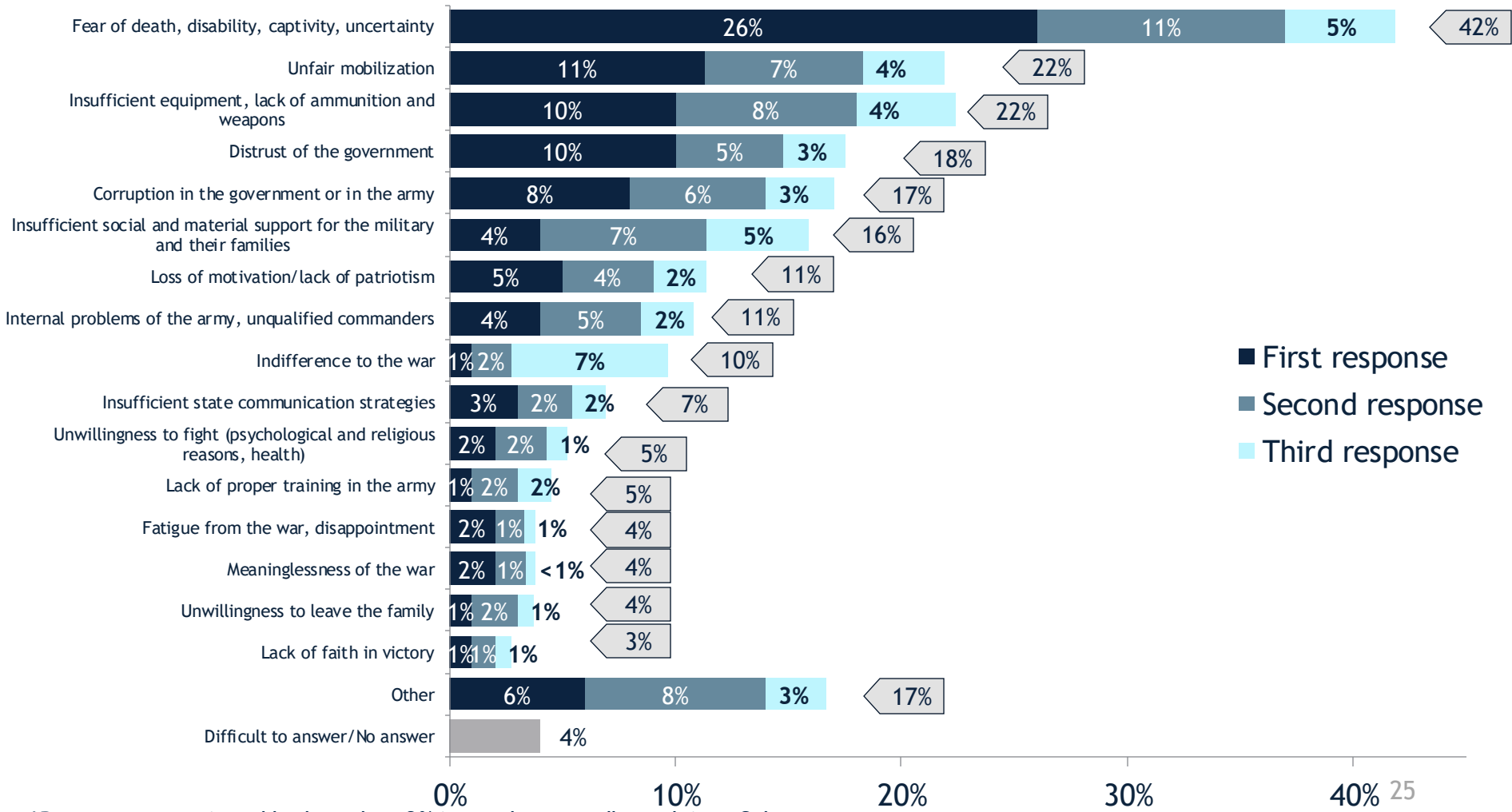
(Among those who feel that level of mobilization is “Too much”, n=386 and “Not enough”, n=712)





In your opinion, why don't people want to join the Armed Forces of Ukraine?

(Spontaneous responses)

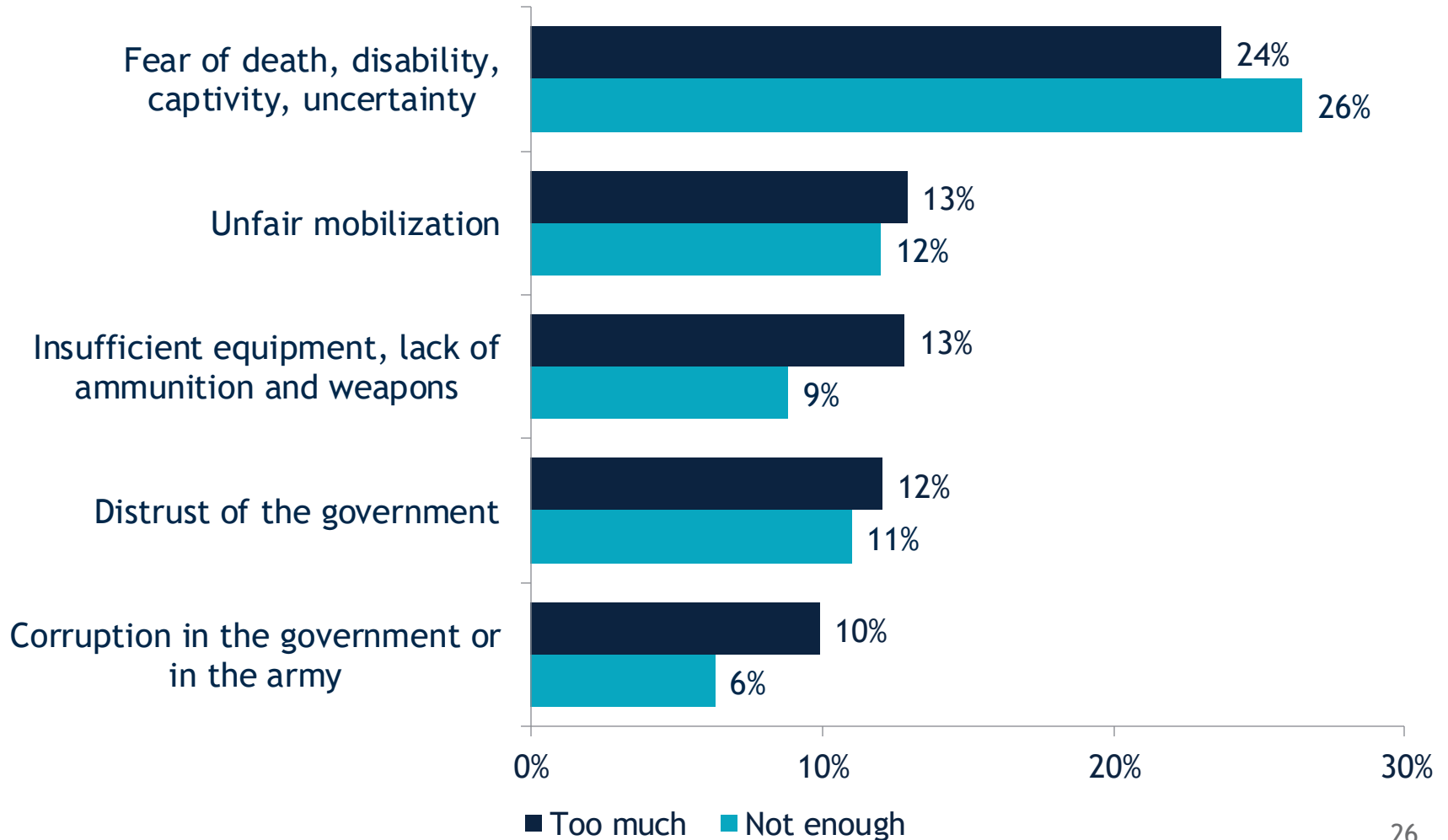


*Responses mentioned by less than 3% in total were collapsed into Other.



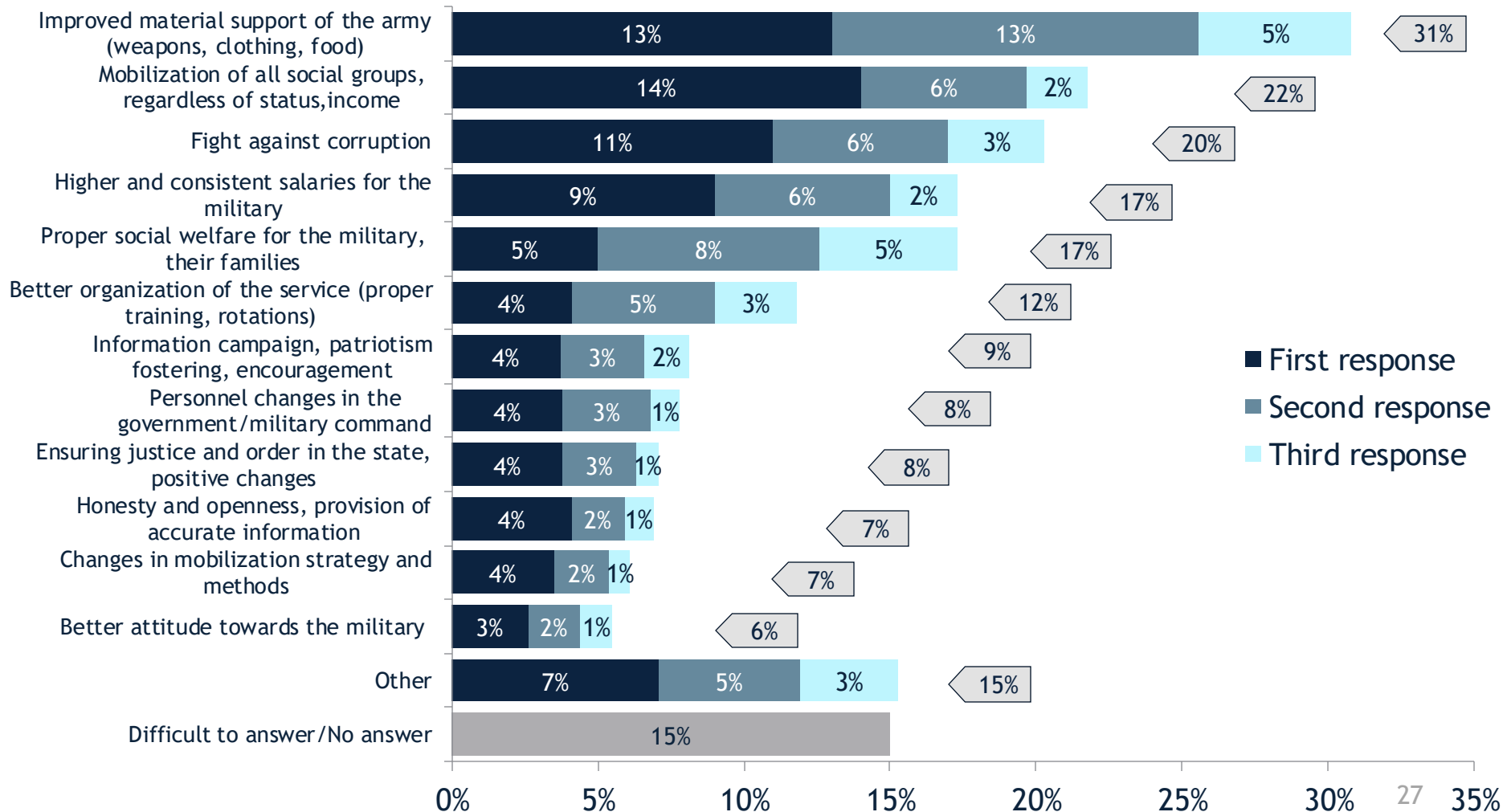
In your opinion, why don't people want to join the Armed Forces of Ukraine?

(Among those who feel that level of mobilization is “Too much”, n=386 and “Not enough”, n=712. First response. TOP-5 reasons)



In your opinion, what are the best things that the government could offer people to encourage them to join the Armed Forces of Ukraine?

(Spontaneous responses)





In your opinion, what are the best things that the government could offer people to encourage them to join the Armed Forces of Ukraine?

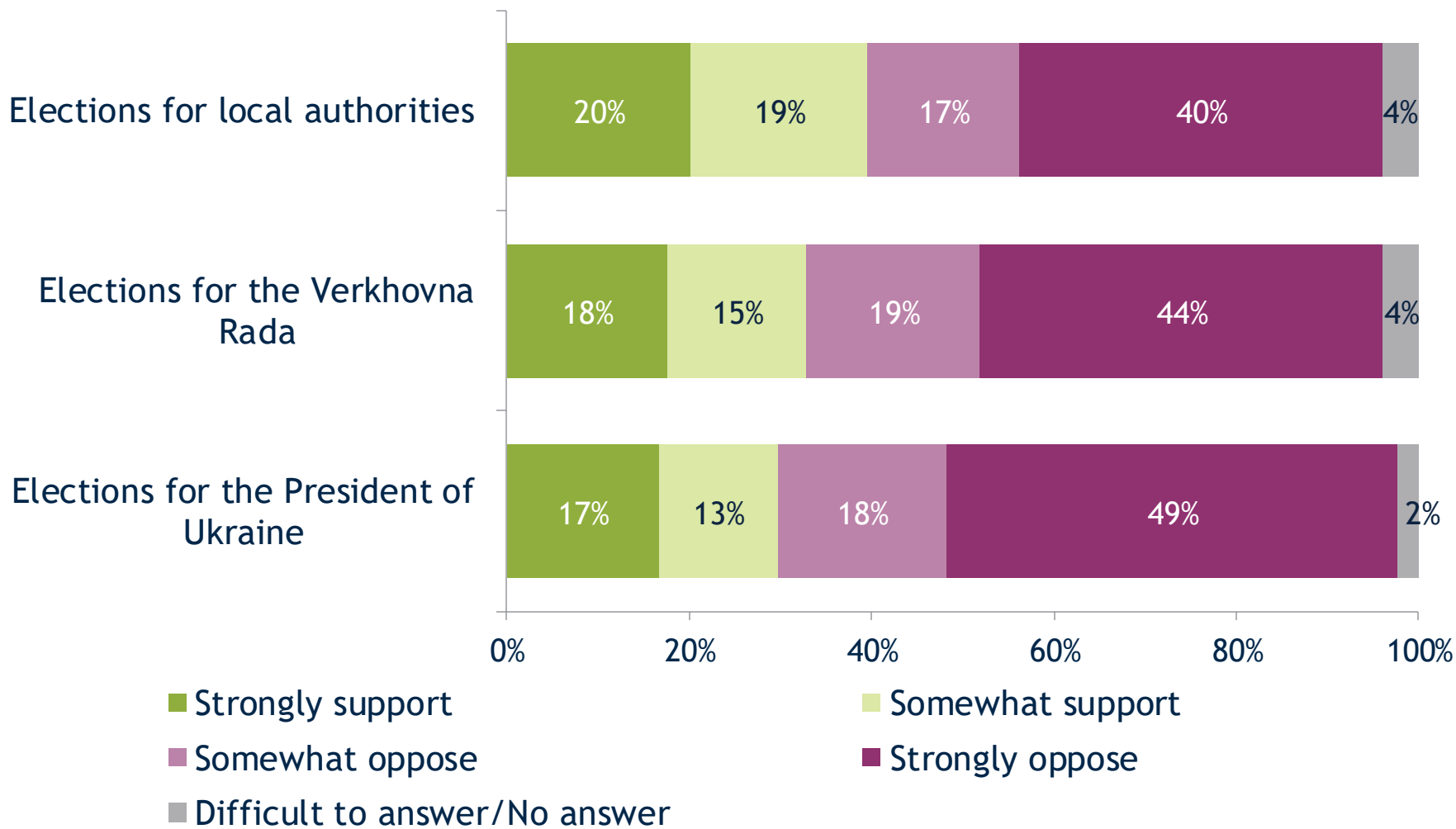
(Among those who feel that level of mobilization is “Too much”, n=386 and “Not enough”, n=712. First response. TOP-5 things)



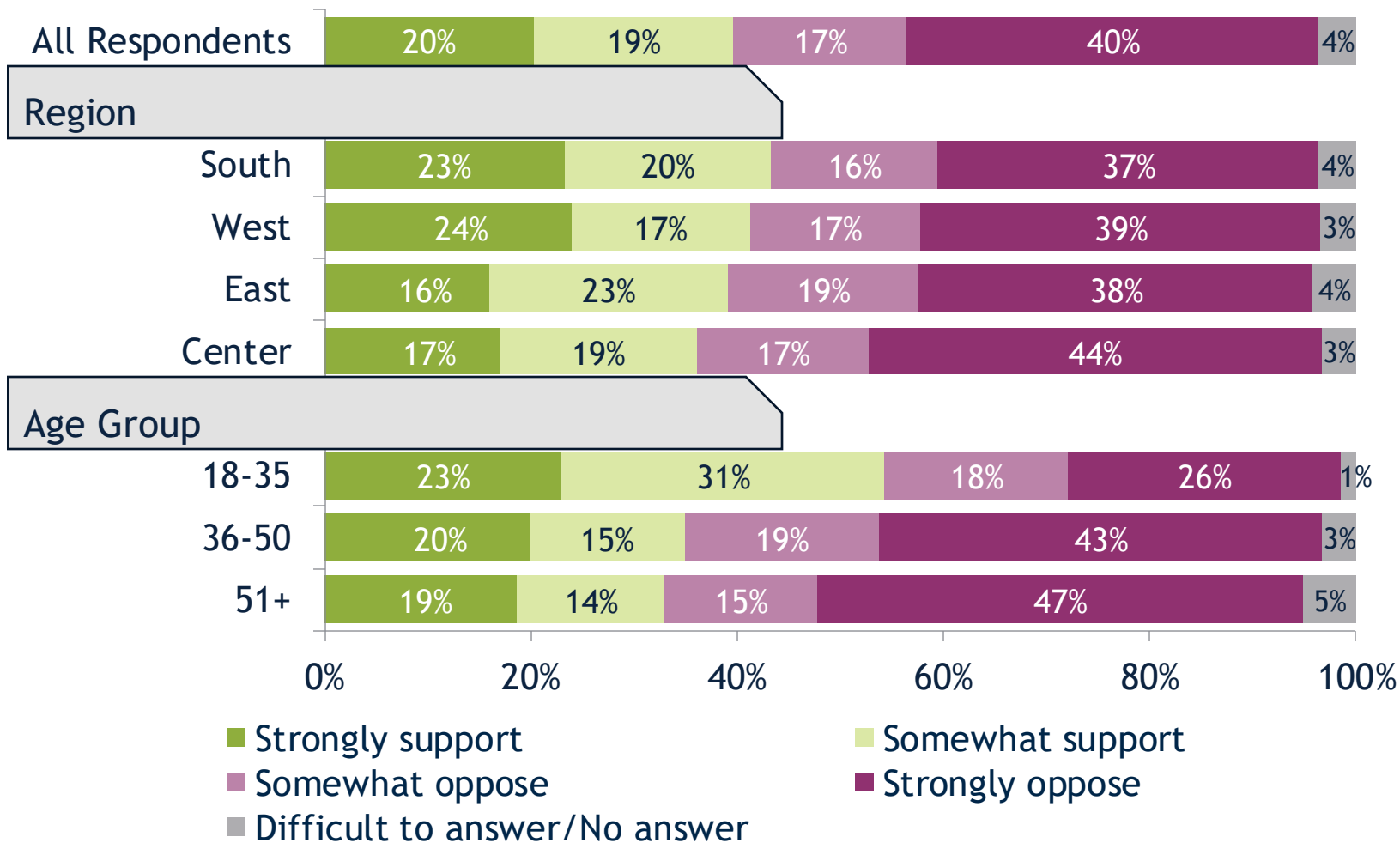
Elections



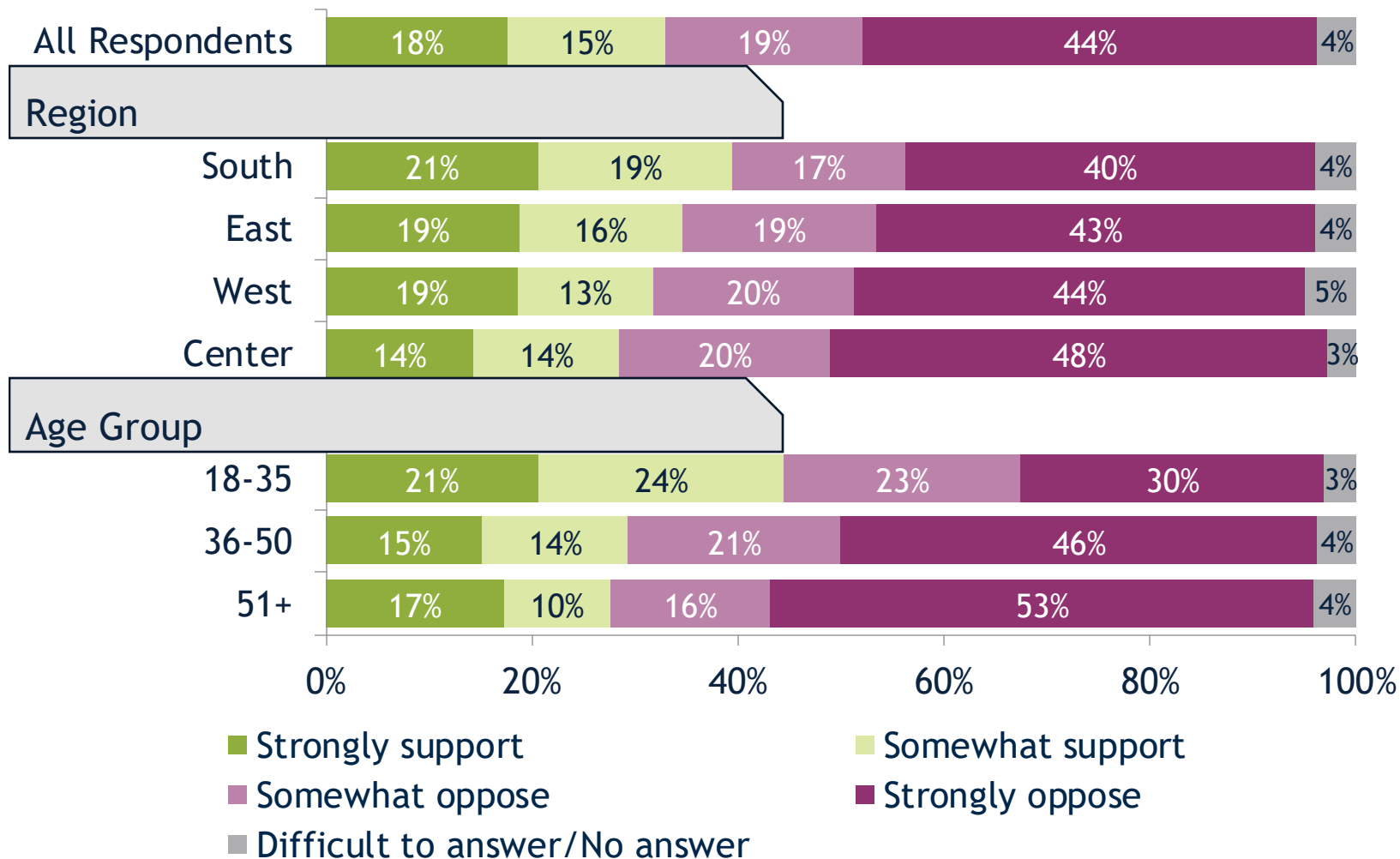
Please tell me if you support or oppose the idea of conducting each of the following elections while the war is ongoing?



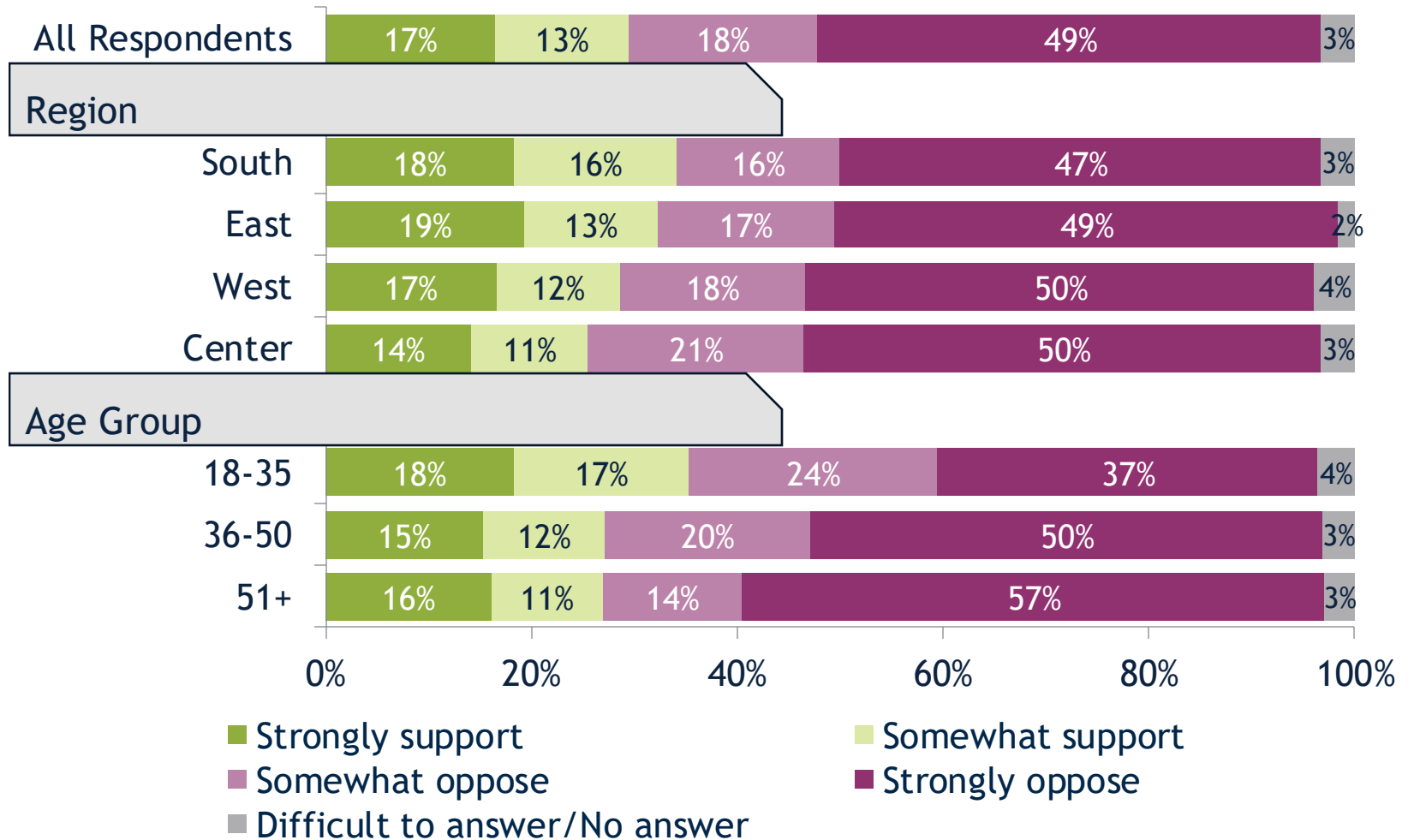
Please tell me if you support or oppose the idea of conducting elections for local authorities while the war is ongoing?



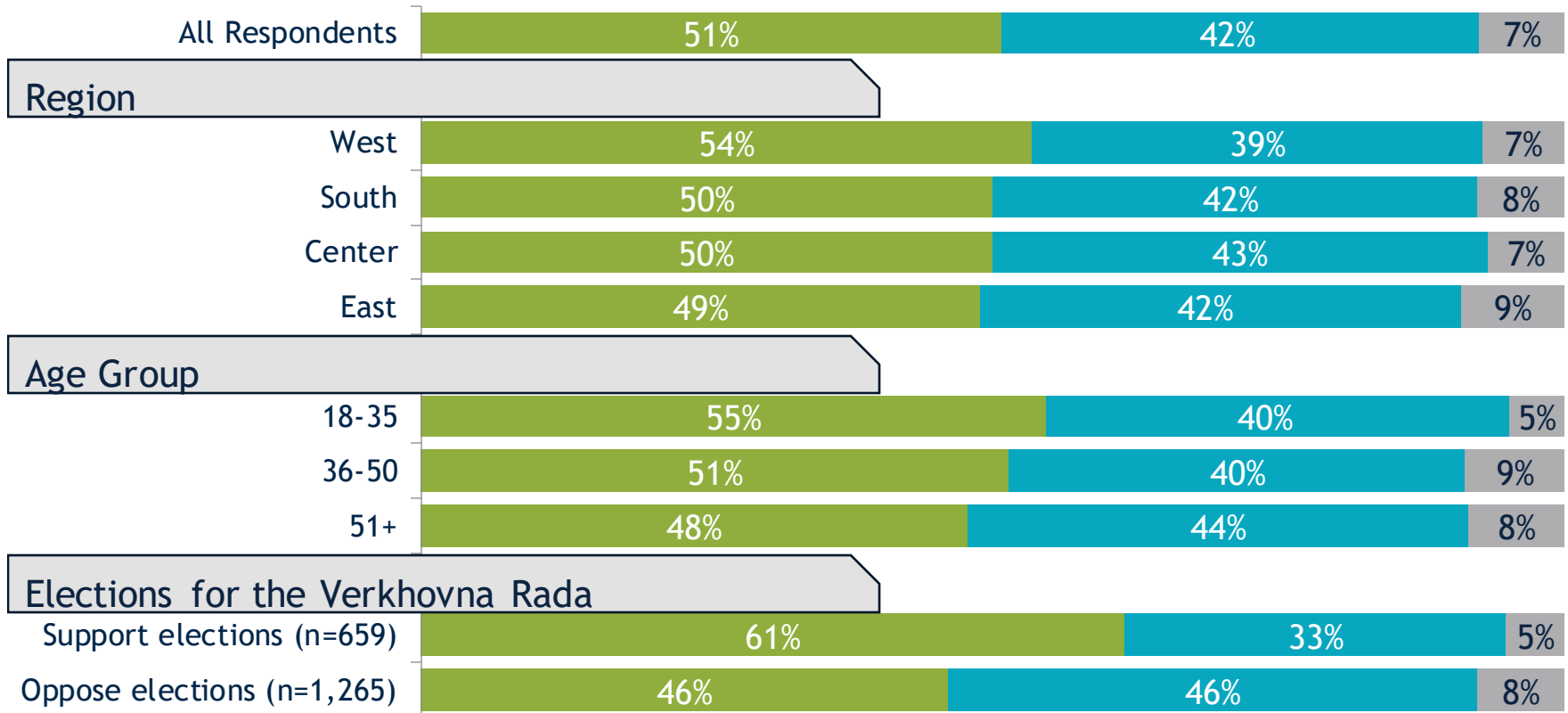
Please tell me if you support or oppose the idea of conducting elections for the Verkhovna Rada while the war is ongoing?



Please tell me if you support or oppose the idea of conducting elections for the President of Ukraine while the war is ongoing?



Would you like to see new political parties in future elections or are there enough political parties right now?



- Would like to see new political parties
- There are enough political parties right now
- Difficult to answer/No answer

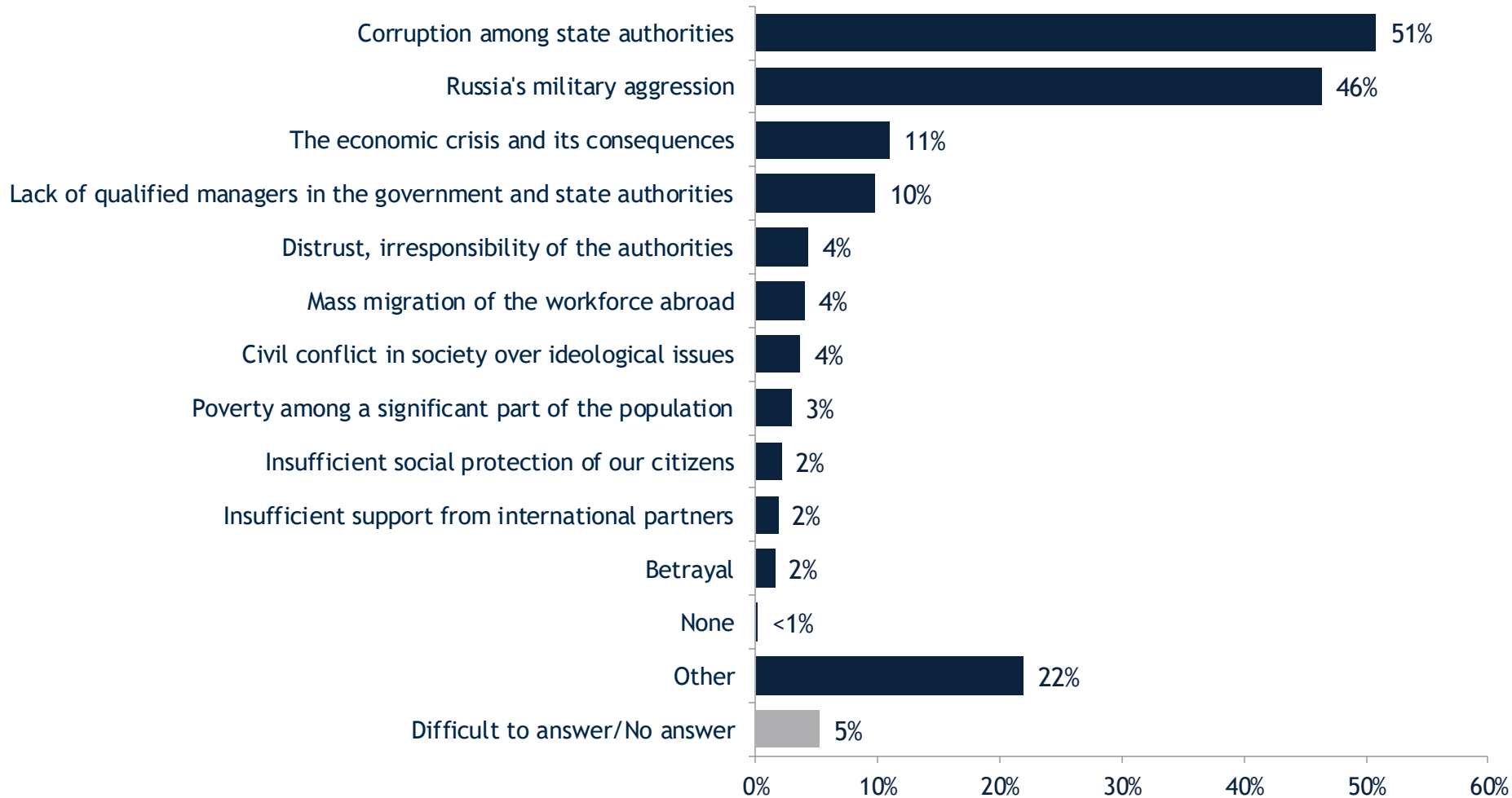
Threat Assessment





In your opinion, what are the biggest threats to Ukraine's development?

(Multiple answers; spontaneous response)



*Responses mentioned by 1% or less were collapsed into Other.



In your opinion, what are the biggest threats to Ukraine's development?

(Multiple answers; spontaneous response)

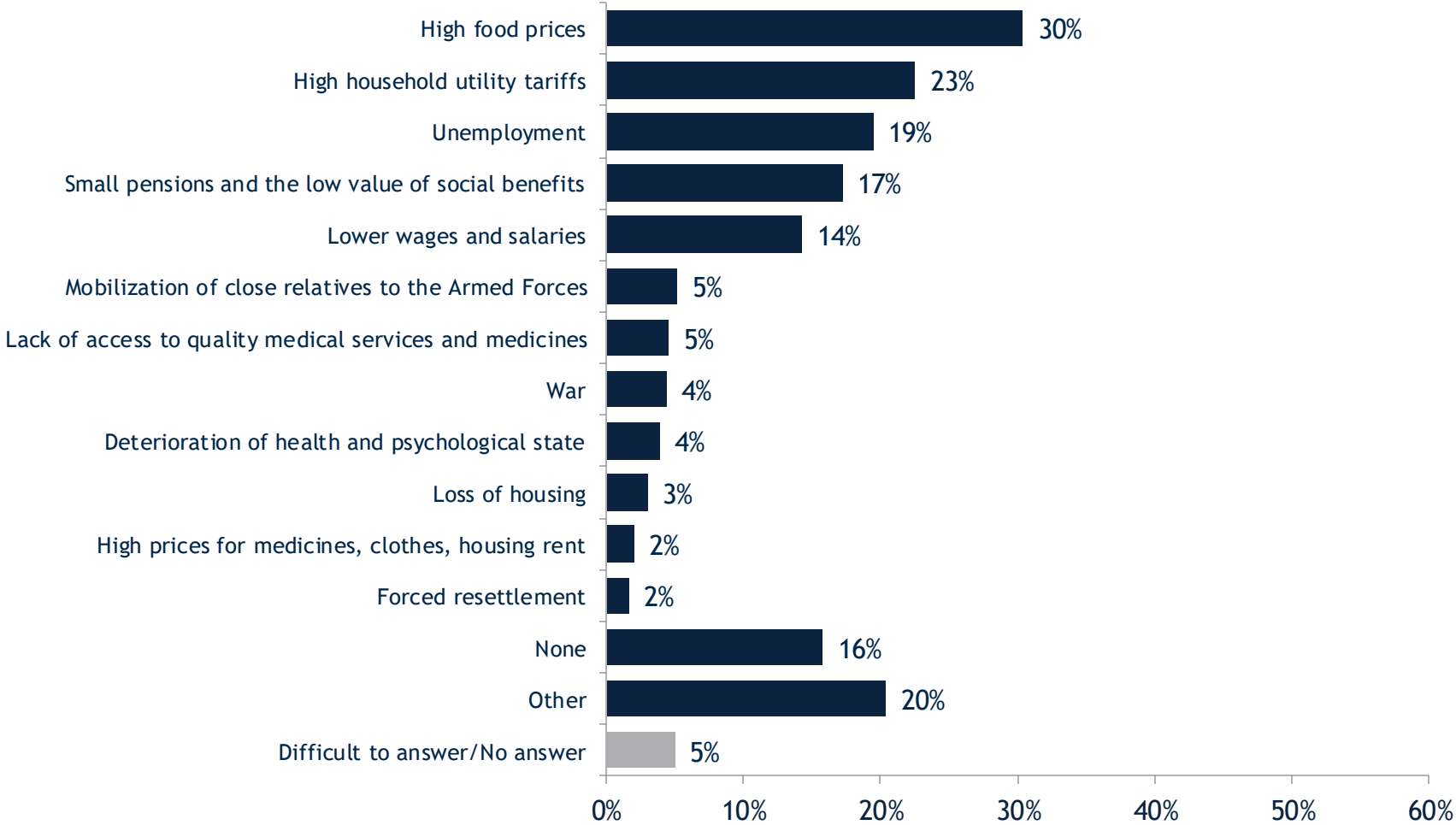
	Age Group			Region			
	18-35	36-50	51+	West	Center	South	East
Corruption among state authorities	48%	52%	52%	52%	52%	50%	48%
Russia's military aggression	49%	49%	43%	46%	45%	48%	49%
The economic crisis and its consequences - inflation, higher prices, lower living standards	14%	10%	10%	10%	11%	12%	12%
Lack of qualified managers in the government and state authorities	10%	11%	9%	11%	11%	9%	7%
Distrust, irresponsibility of the authorities	3%	6%	4%	5%	5%	3%	3%
Mass migration of the workforce abroad	6%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	6%
Civil conflict in society over ideological issues - language issues, the ban on religious organizations, the demolition of Soviet-era monuments	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	6%
Poverty among a significant part of the population	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%
Insufficient social protection of our citizens	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%
Insufficient support from international partners	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%
Betrayal	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
None	-	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	-	-
Other	24%	22%	20%	21%	21%	26%	21%
Difficult to answer/No answer	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%

*Responses mentioned by 1% or less were collapsed into Other.



What social or economic problems have had the greatest impact on your life during the war?

(Multiple answers; spontaneous response)



*Responses mentioned by 1% or less were collapsed into Other.



What social or economic problems have had the greatest impact on your life during the war?

(Multiple answers; spontaneous response)

	Age Group			Region			
	18-35	36-50	51+	West	Center	South	East
High food prices	32%	28%	31%	34%	29%	30%	29%
High household utility tariffs	21%	22%	24%	24%	21%	24%	21%
Unemployment	22%	26%	14%	17%	15%	23%	29%
Small pensions and the low value of social benefits	6%	7%	31%	20%	16%	16%	18%
Lower wages and salaries	16%	20%	10%	12%	16%	13%	16%
Mobilization of close relatives to the Armed Forces	7%	5%	4%	7%	5%	4%	5%
Lack of access to quality medical services and medicines	2%	2%	8%	4%	4%	6%	6%
War	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%	3%	3%
Deterioration of health and psychological state	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	3%
Loss of housing	4%	3%	3%	-	1%	3%	15%
High prices for medicines, clothes, housing rent	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%
Forced resettlement	3%	1%	1%	-	<1%	2%	8%
None	17%	11%	18%	19%	18%	13%	9%
Other	21%	28%	16%	18%	19%	26%	21%
Difficult to answer/No answer	4%	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	5%

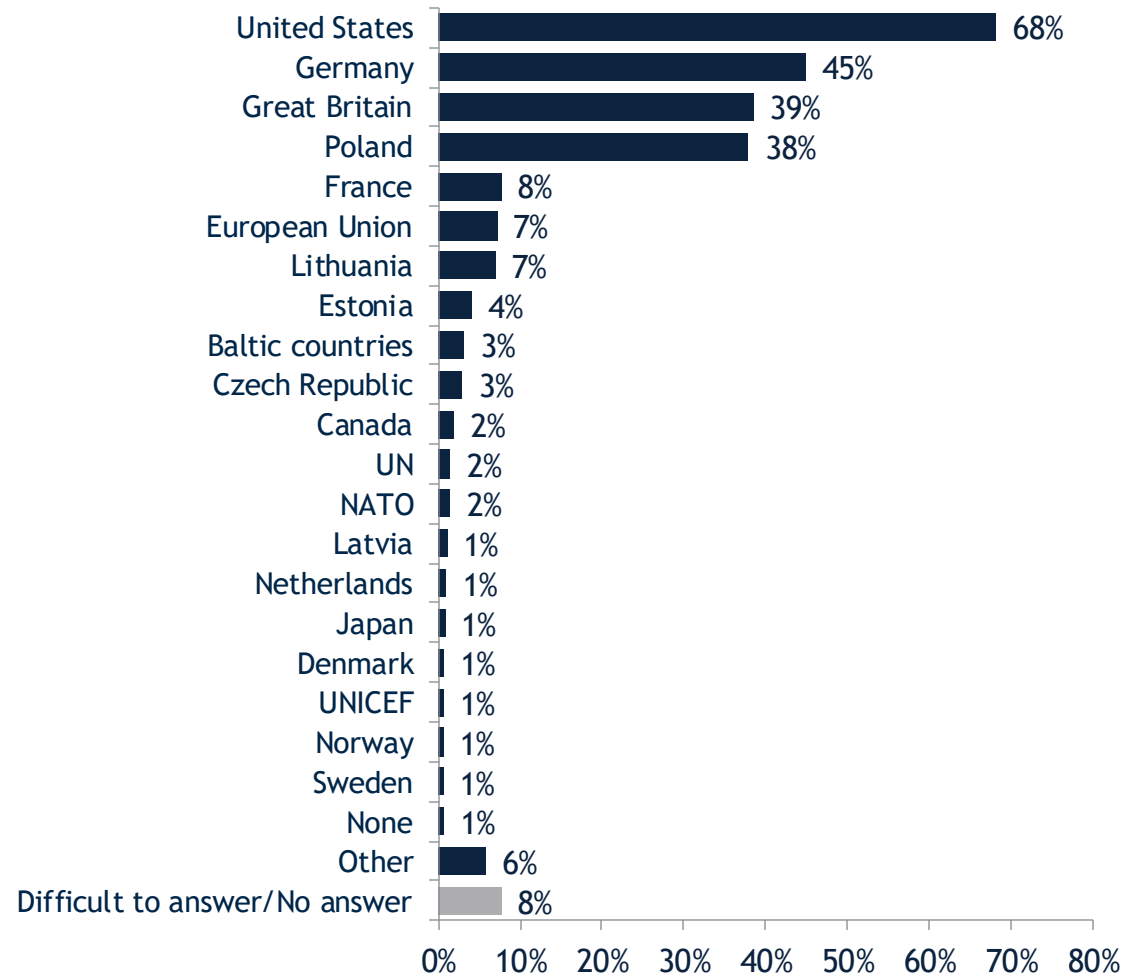
*Responses mentioned by 1% or less were collapsed into Other.

International Relations



In your opinion, which countries and international organizations provided the most support to Ukraine in the context of Russian military aggression, if any?

(Up to three responses; spontaneous response)



*Responses mentioned by less than 1% are collapsed into 'Other'

In your opinion, which countries and international organizations provided the most support to Ukraine in the context of Russian military aggression, if any?

(Up to three responses; spontaneous response)

	April 2022	June 2022	February 2023	September 2023	February 2024
United States	54%	64%	71%	69%	68%
Germany	1%	7%	17%	22%	45%
Great Britain	56%	60%	48%	44%	39%
Poland	67%	66%	71%	51%	38%
France	7%	3%	5%	5%	8%
European Union	2%	5%	6%	7%	7%
Lithuania	4%	10%	7%	5%	7%
Estonia	-	3%	3%	2%	4%
Czech Republic	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%
Baltic countries	1%	-	2%	2%	3%
NATO	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%
Canada	8%	3%	2%	2%	2%
United Nations	-	1%	1%	1%	2%
Latvia	-	3%	1%	1%	1%
Netherlands	*	*	*	1%	1%
Denmark	*	*	*	1%	1%
UNICEF	*	*	*	1%	1%
Other*	34%	5%	5%	8%	6%
None	1%	1%	<1%	1%	1%
Difficult to answer/No answer	7%	6%	7%	10%	8%

*Responses mentioned by less than 1% in the February 2024 poll collapsed into 'Other'

In your opinion, which countries and international organizations provided the most support to Ukraine in the context of Russian military aggression, if any?

(Up to three responses; spontaneous response)

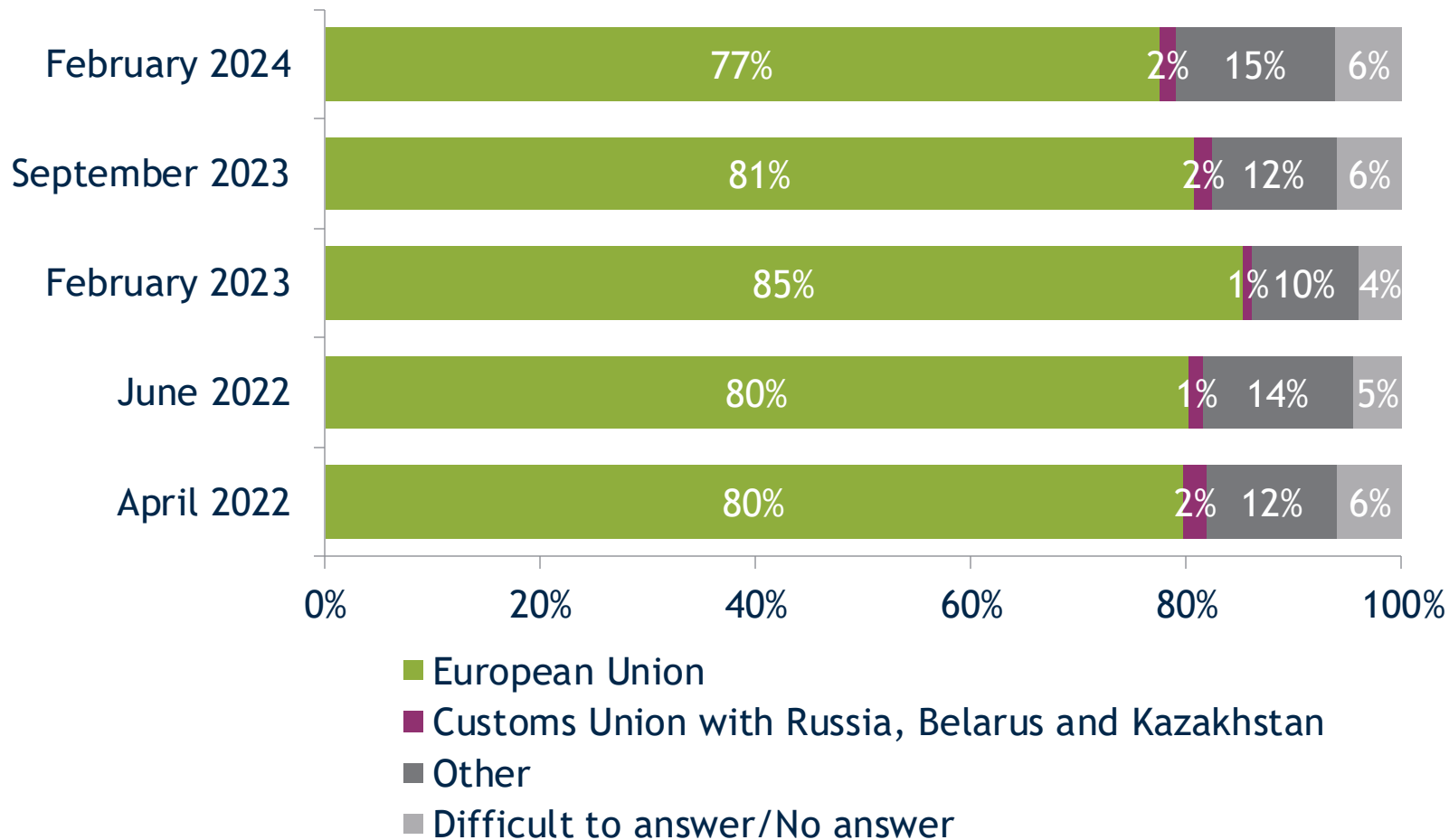
	Age Group			Region			
	18-35	36-50	51+	West	Center	South	East
United States	68%	67%	69%	74%	68%	66%	60%
Germany	39%	40%	52%	42%	46%	46%	45%
Great Britain	39%	33%	42%	43%	42%	33%	30%
Poland	43%	36%	35%	45%	36%	36%	32%
France	5%	6%	10%	6%	10%	6%	9%
European Union	8%	10%	5%	6%	7%	8%	8%
Lithuania	7%	7%	7%	6%	8%	6%	9%
Estonia	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	6%
Baltic countries	<1%	5%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%
Czech Republic	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%
Canada	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
UN	2%	1%	1%	<1%	1%	3%	3%
NATO	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Latvia	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Netherlands	1%	<1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Japan	<1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Denmark	1%	1%	<1%	2%	<1%	1%	-
UNICEF	1%	2%	-	<1%	1%	1%	-
Norway	1%	1%	1%	-	<1%	1%	2%
Sweden	1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	2%	<1%
None	1%	1%	1%	<1%	1%	<1%	2%
Other*	7%	6%	5%	5%	4%	8%	9%
Difficult to answer/No answer	6%	10%	8%	6%	7%	9%	10%

*Responses mentioned by less than 1% are collapsed into 'Other'

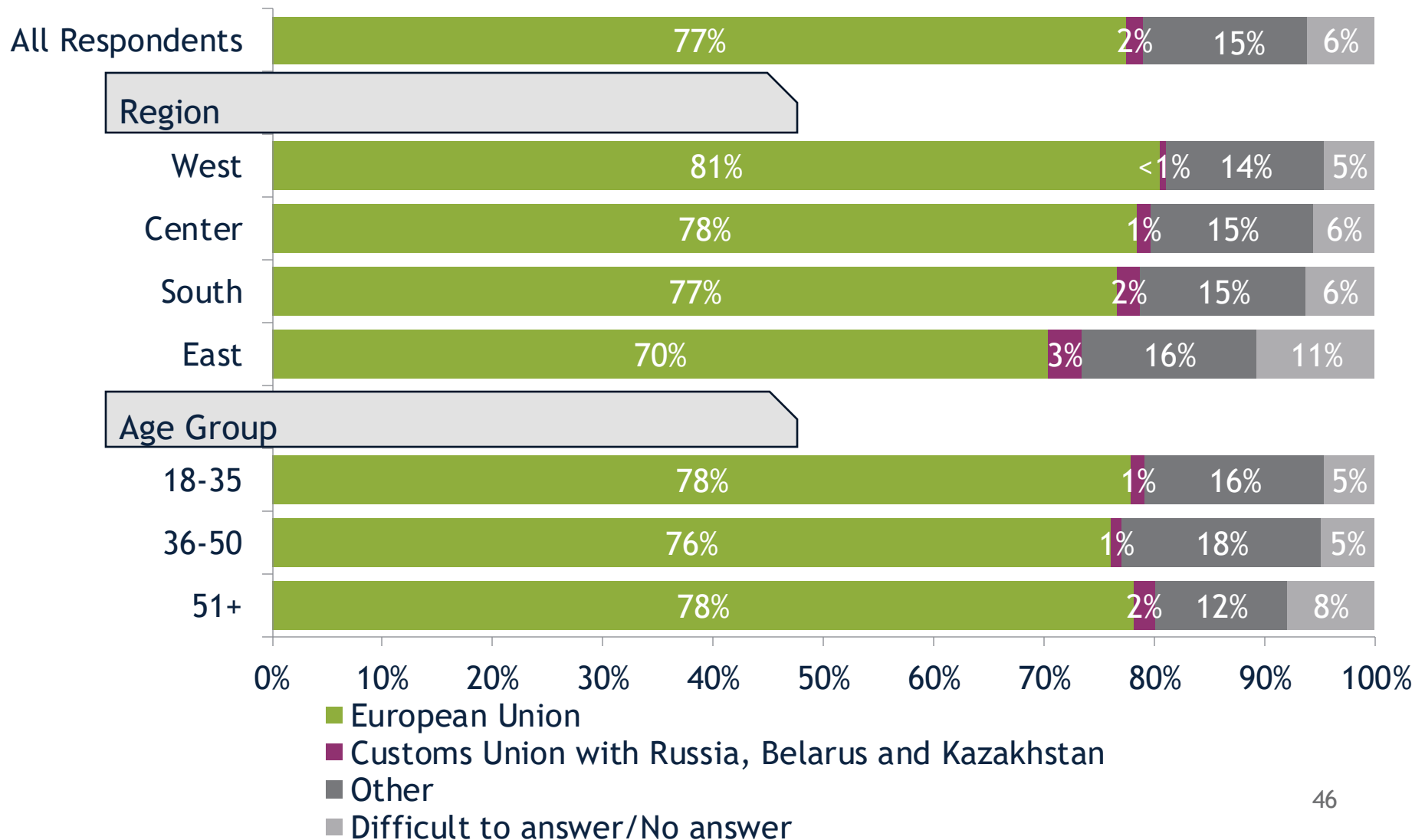
Geopolitical Alignment



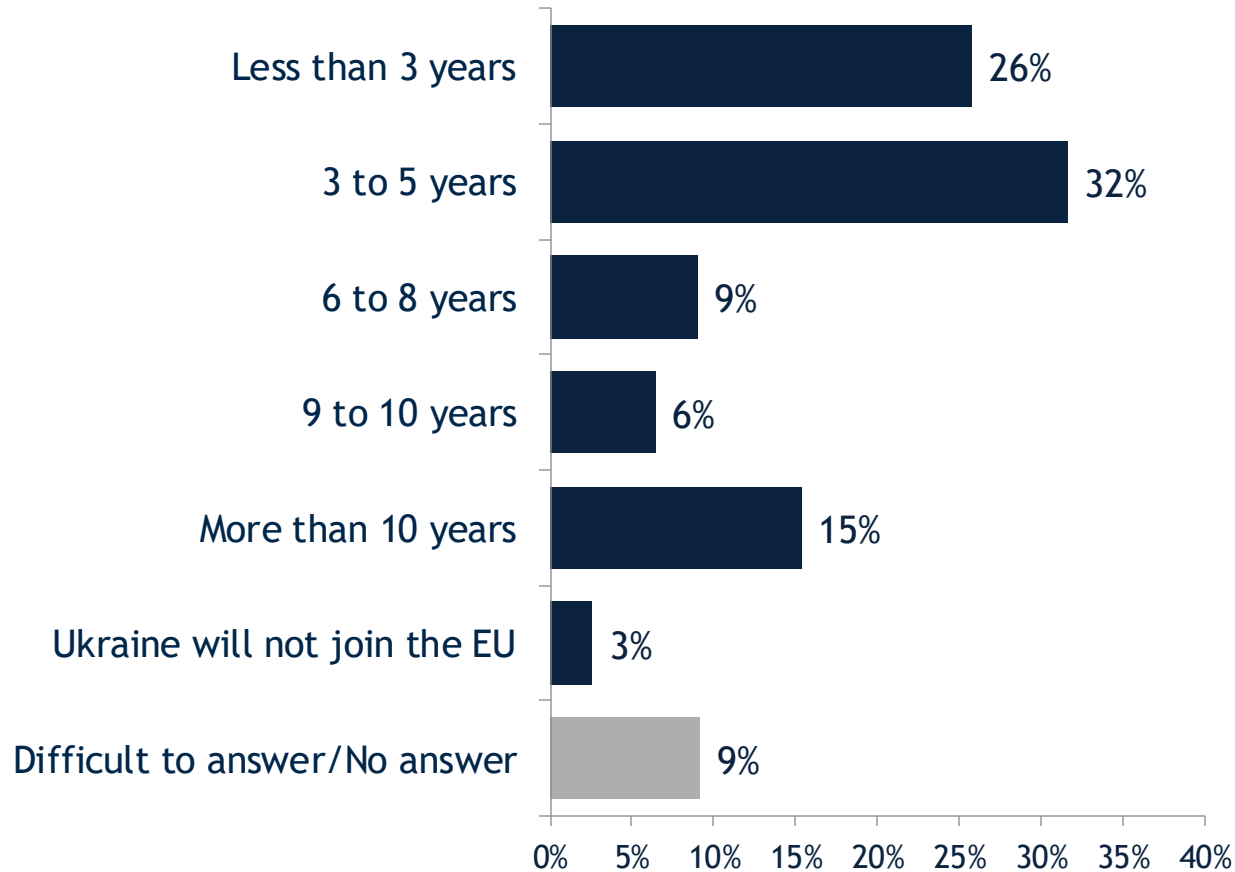
If Ukraine was able to enter only one international economic union, which one of the following should it be?



If Ukraine was able to enter only one international economic union, which one of the following should it be?



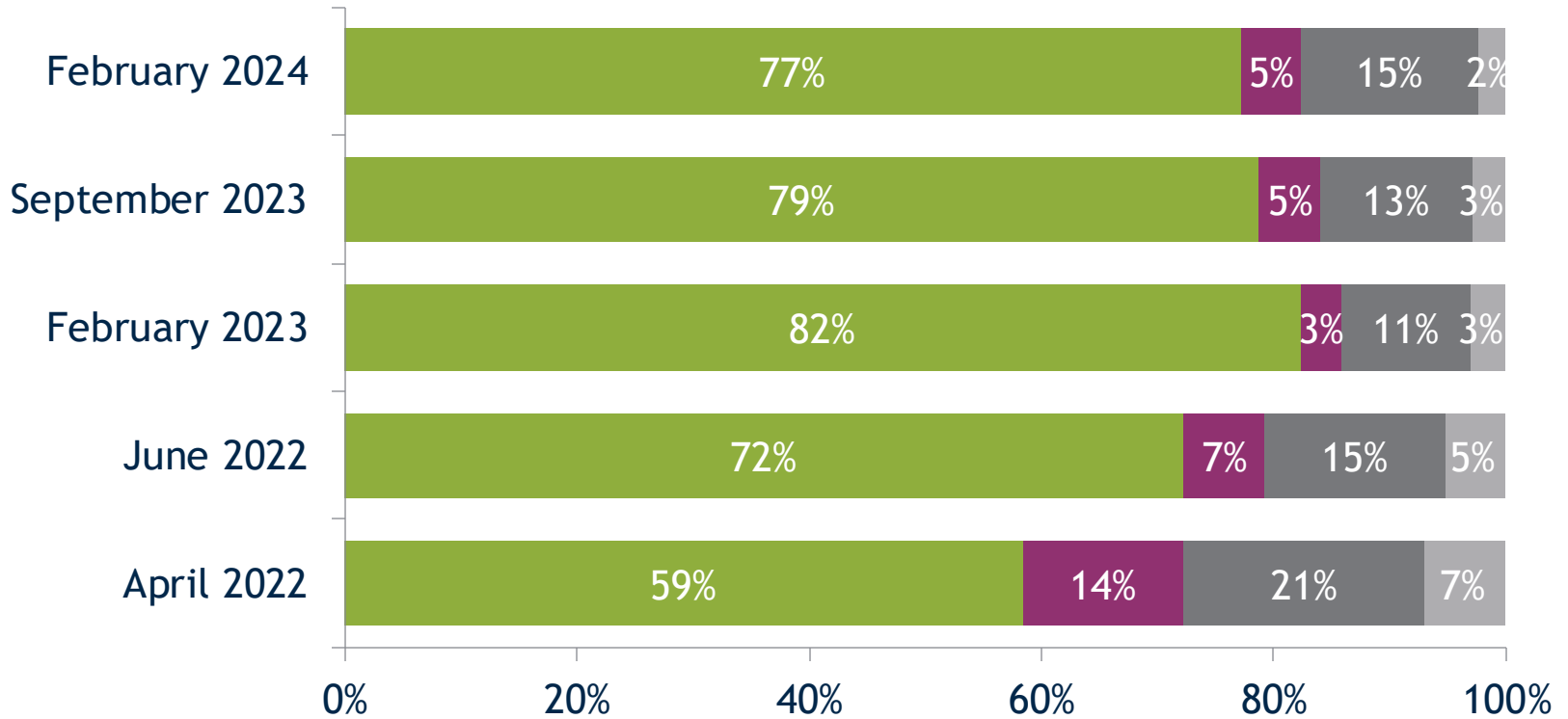
On December 14, 2023, Ukraine started negotiations to join the European Union. How long do you think it will take for Ukraine to become an EU member?



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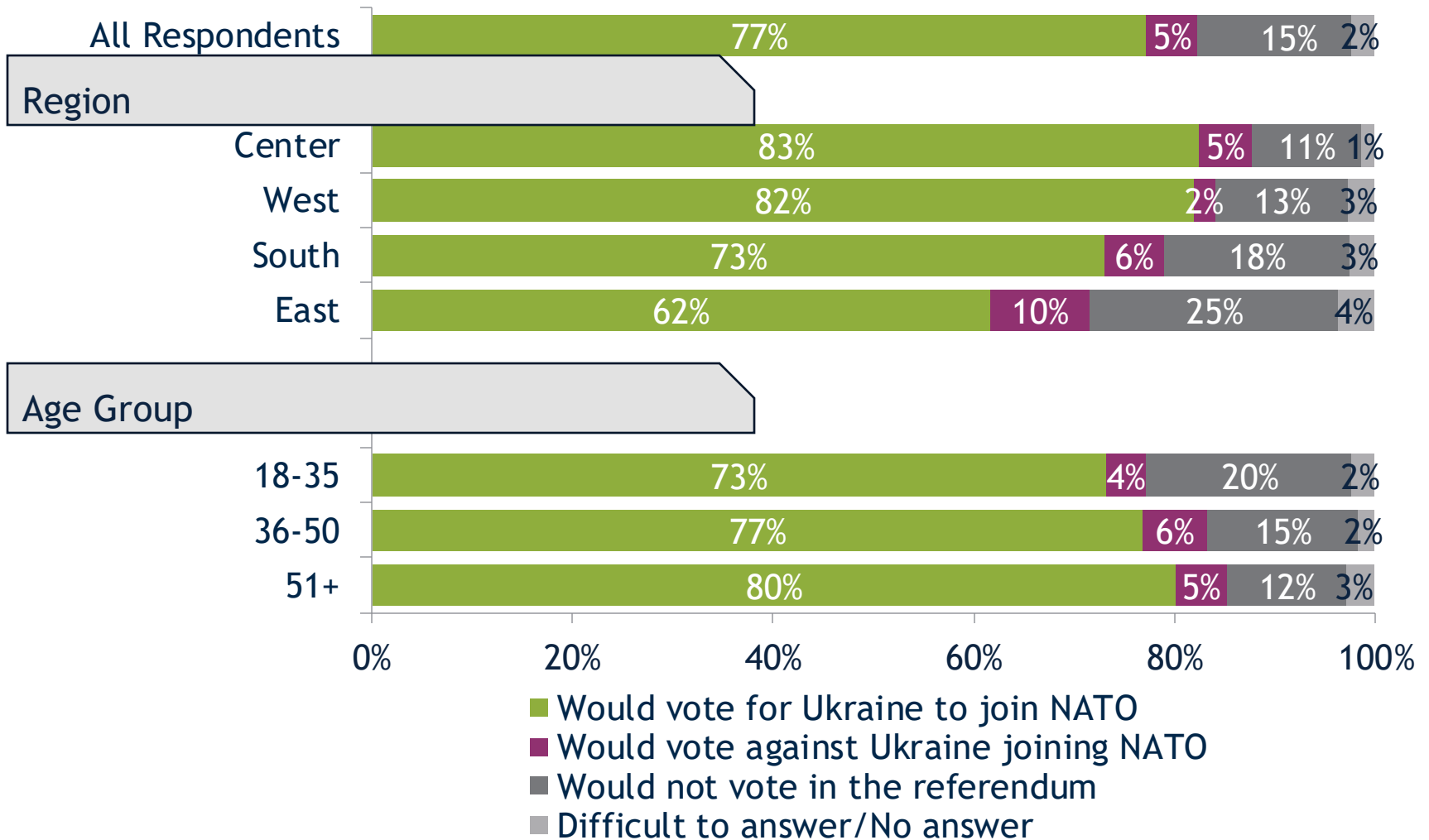
	Age Group			Region			
	18-35	36-50	51+	West	Center	South	East
Less than 3 years	22%	23%	31%	28%	28%	24%	17%
3 to 5 years	35%	33%	28%	30%	32%	32%	34%
6 to 8 years	13%	9%	7%	8%	8%	10%	12%
9 to 10 years	6%	8%	6%	8%	6%	5%	5%
More than 10 years	19%	17%	12%	13%	14%	18%	17%
Ukraine will not join the EU	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%
Difficult to answer/No answer	4%	8%	14%	10%	9%	8%	11%

If a referendum was held today on Ukraine joining NATO, how would you vote?

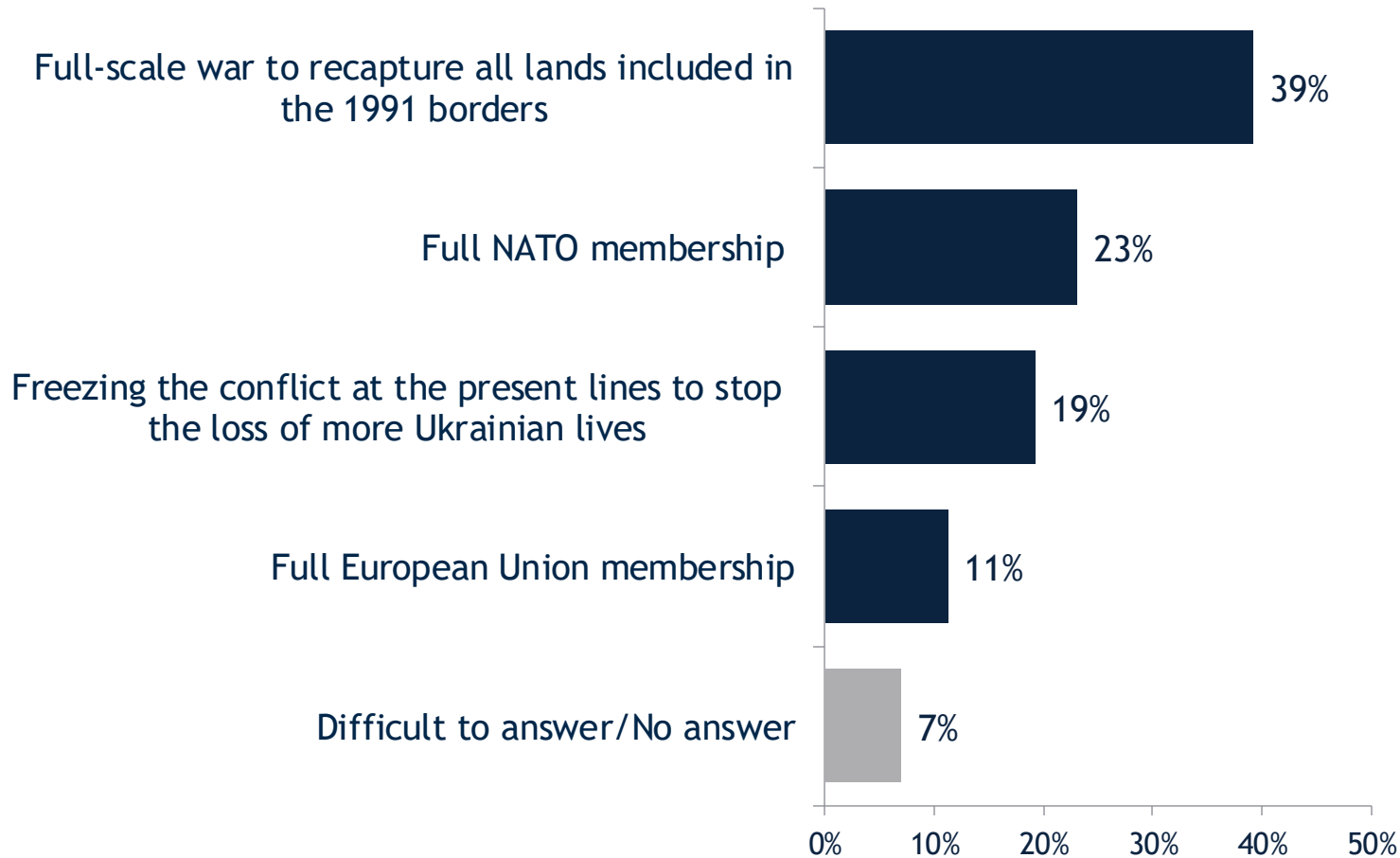


- Would vote for Ukraine to join NATO
- Would vote against Ukraine joining NATO
- Would not vote in the referendum
- Difficult to answer/No answer

If a referendum was held today on Ukraine joining NATO, how would you vote?



If Ukraine is only able to accomplish one of the following objectives, which do you think is the most important for our country to achieve?

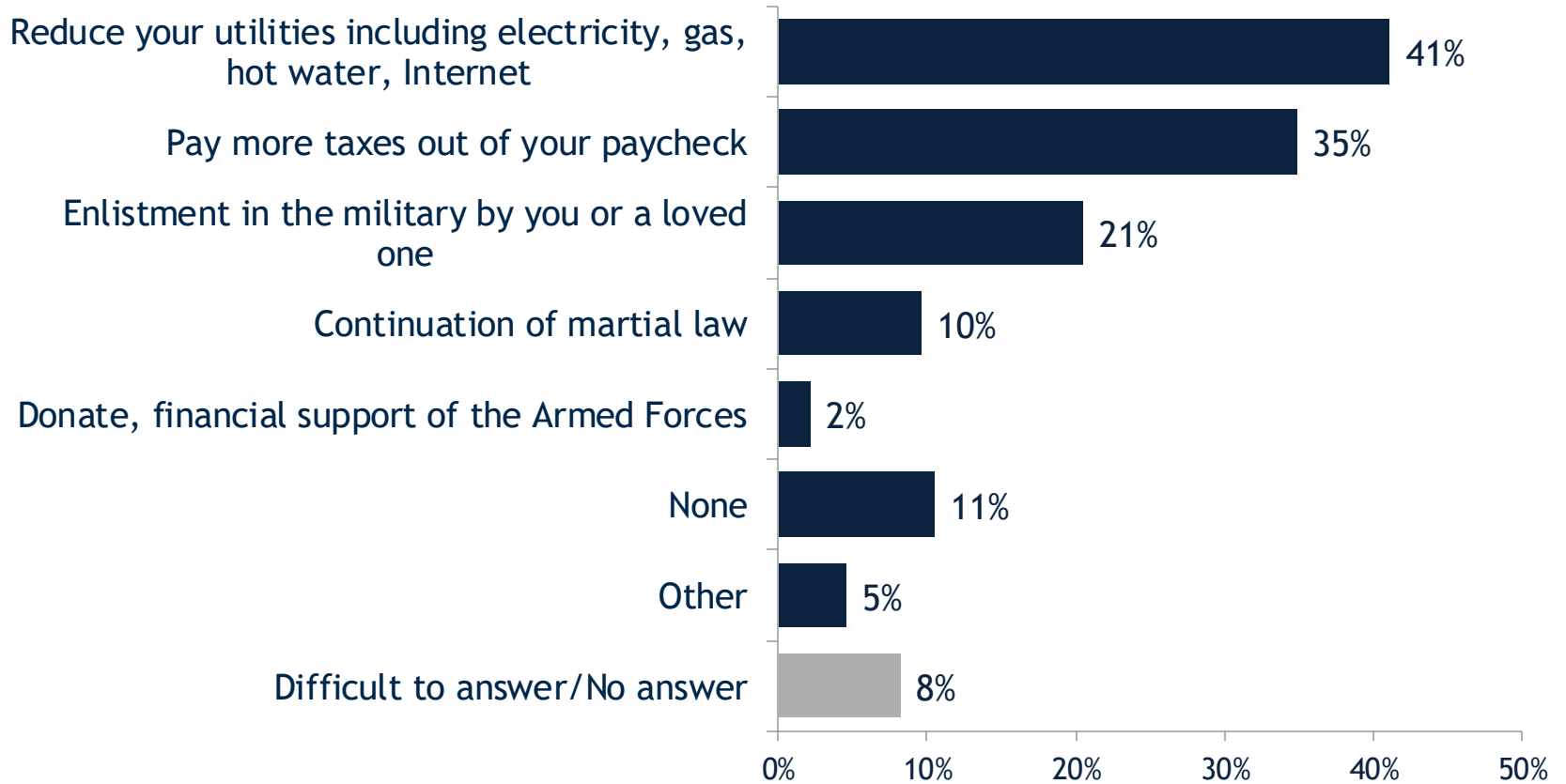


If Ukraine is only able to accomplish one of the following objectives, which do you think is the most important for our country to achieve?

	Age Group			Region			
	18-35	36-50	51+	West	Center	South	East
Full-scale war to recapture all lands included in the 1991 borders	36%	37%	43%	39%	40%	42%	34%
Full NATO membership	19%	25%	25%	26%	25%	18%	20%
Freezing the conflict at the present lines to stop the loss of more Ukrainian lives	29%	21%	12%	19%	18%	20%	23%
Full European Union membership	10%	10%	12%	10%	10%	13%	11%
Difficult to answer/No answer	6%	6%	8%	6%	6%	7%	12%

Which, if any, actions or sacrifices would you personally be willing to accept if you knew they would directly help achieve that objective?

(Among those who chose «Full-scale war to recapture all lands included in the 1991 borders» or «Full NATO membership» or «Full European Union membership», n=1,474, Up to 2 answers)



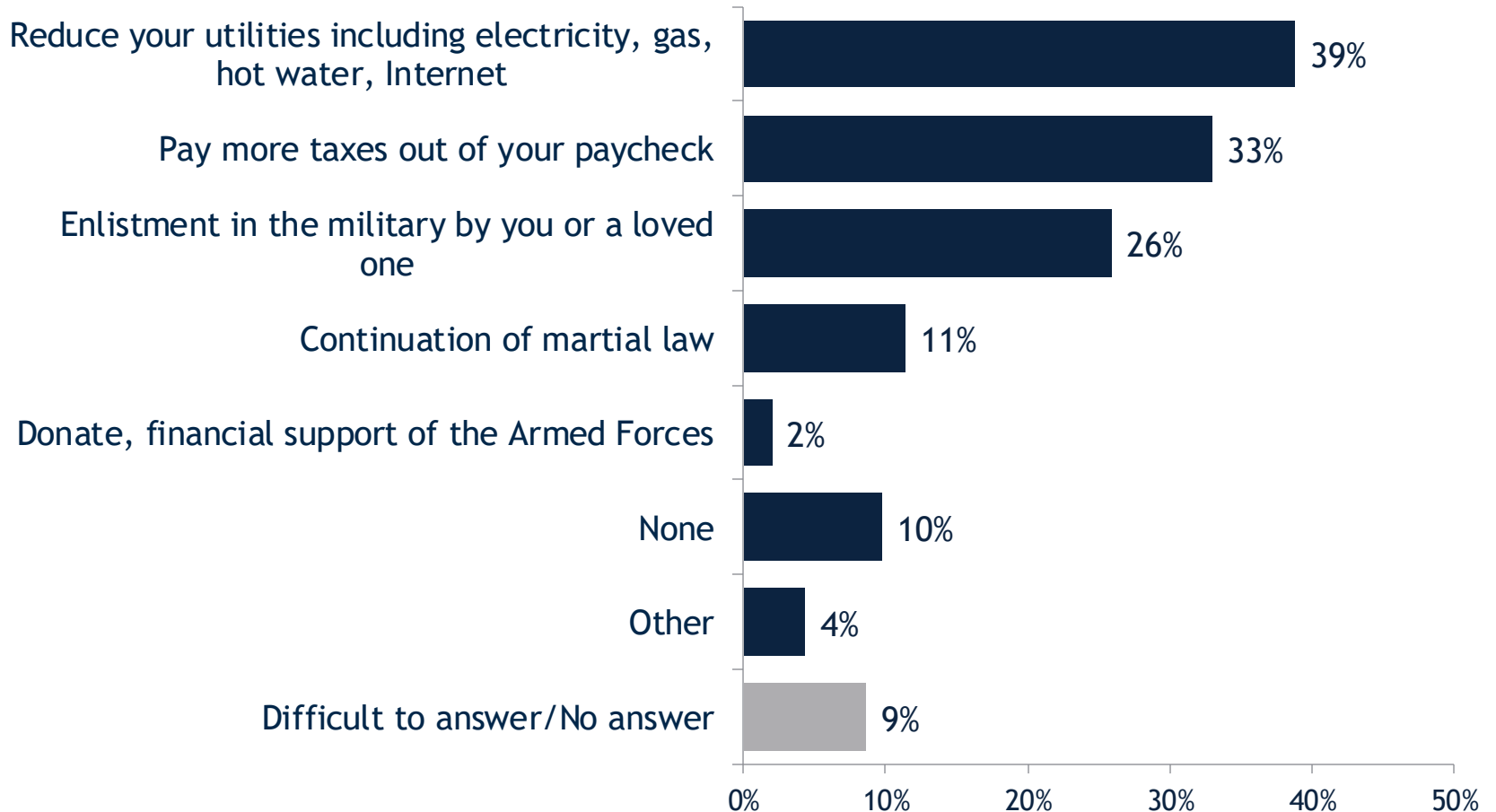
Which, if any, actions or sacrifices would you personally be willing to accept if you knew they would directly help achieve that objective?

(Among those who chose «Full-scale war to recapture all lands included in the 1991 borders» or «Full NATO membership» or «Full European Union membership», n=1,474, Up to 2 answers)

	Age Group			Region			
	18-35	36-50	51+	West	Center	South	East
Reduce your utilities including electricity, gas, hot water, Internet	43%	43%	39%	43%	41%	36%	47%
Pay more taxes out of your paycheck	50%	40%	24%	39%	33%	35%	30%
Enlistment in the military by you or a loved one	27%	25%	15%	20%	19%	23%	20%
Continuation of martial law	12%	9%	9%	7%	10%	12%	9%
Donate, financial support of the Armed Forces	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%
None	11%	10%	11%	9%	10%	14%	10%
Other	4%	4%	5%	3%	6%	4%	4%
Difficult to answer/No answer	3%	5%	13%	8%	9%	8%	9%

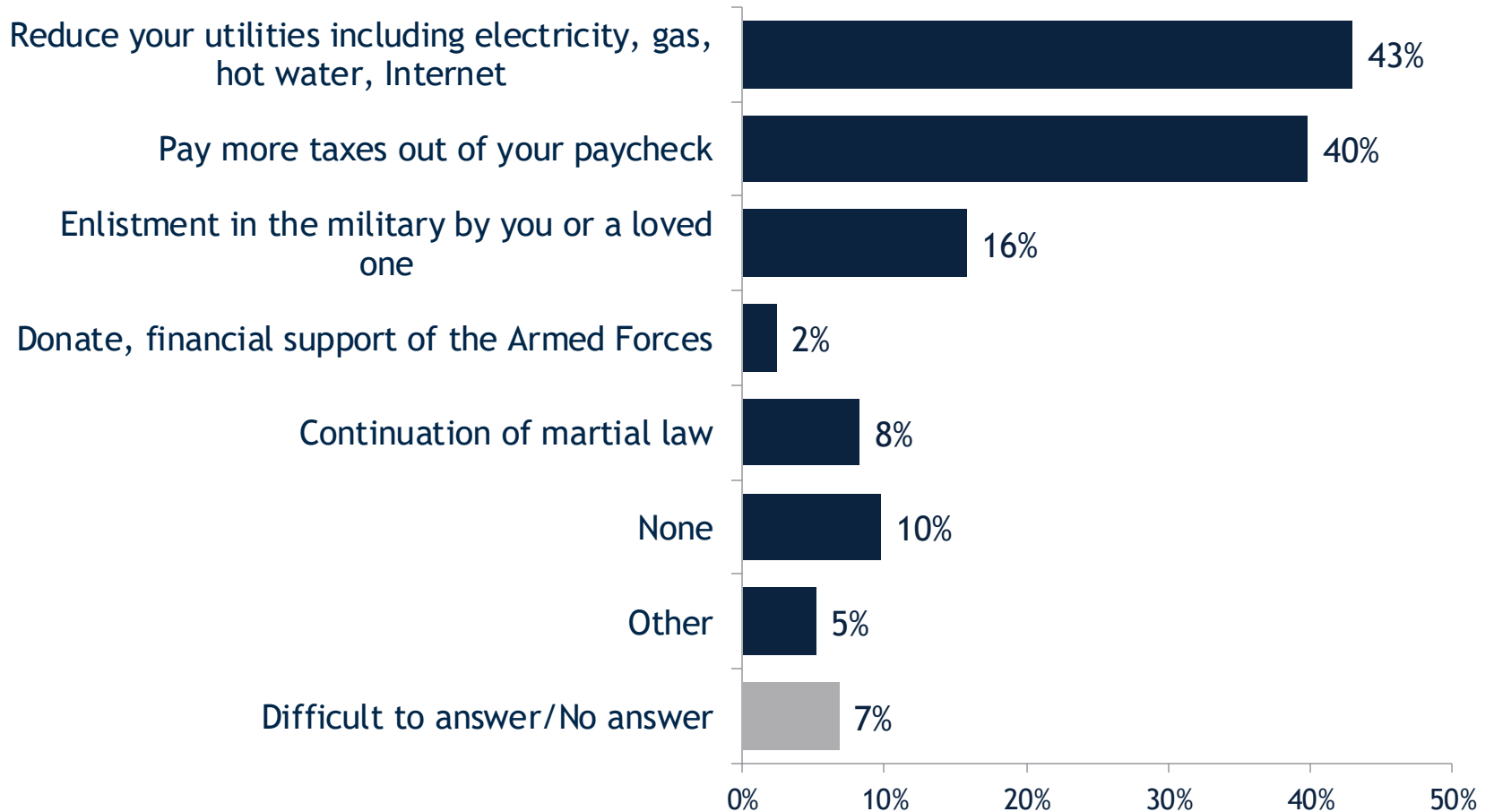
Which, if any, actions or sacrifices would you personally be willing to accept if you knew they would directly help achieve that objective?

(Among those who chose «Full-scale war to recapture all lands included in the 1991 borders», n=785, Up to 2 answers)



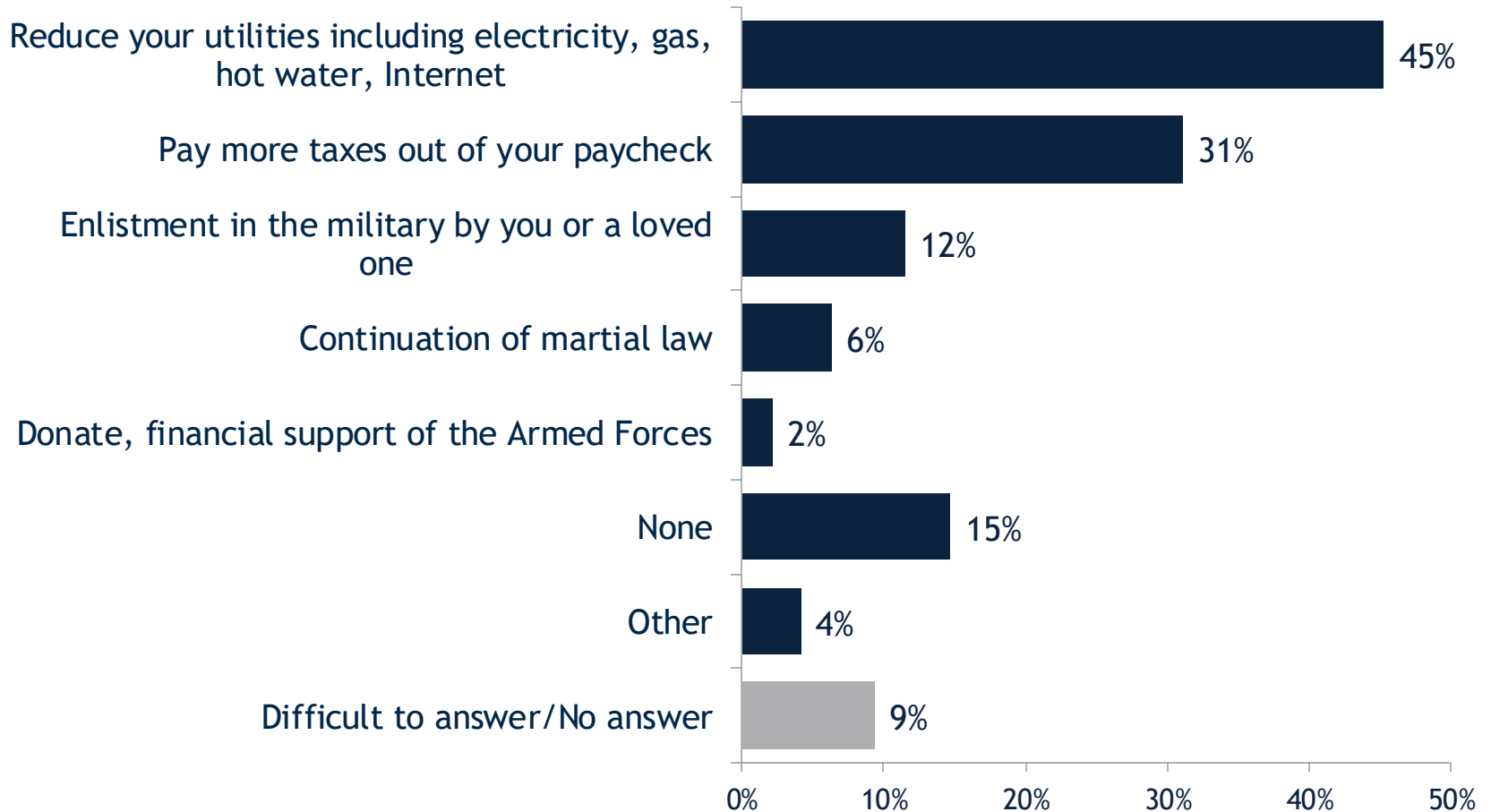
Which, if any, actions or sacrifices would you personally be willing to accept if you knew they would directly help achieve that objective?

(Among those who chose «Full NATO membership», n=464, Up to 2 answers)



Which, if any, actions or sacrifices would you personally be willing to accept if you knew they would directly help achieve that objective?

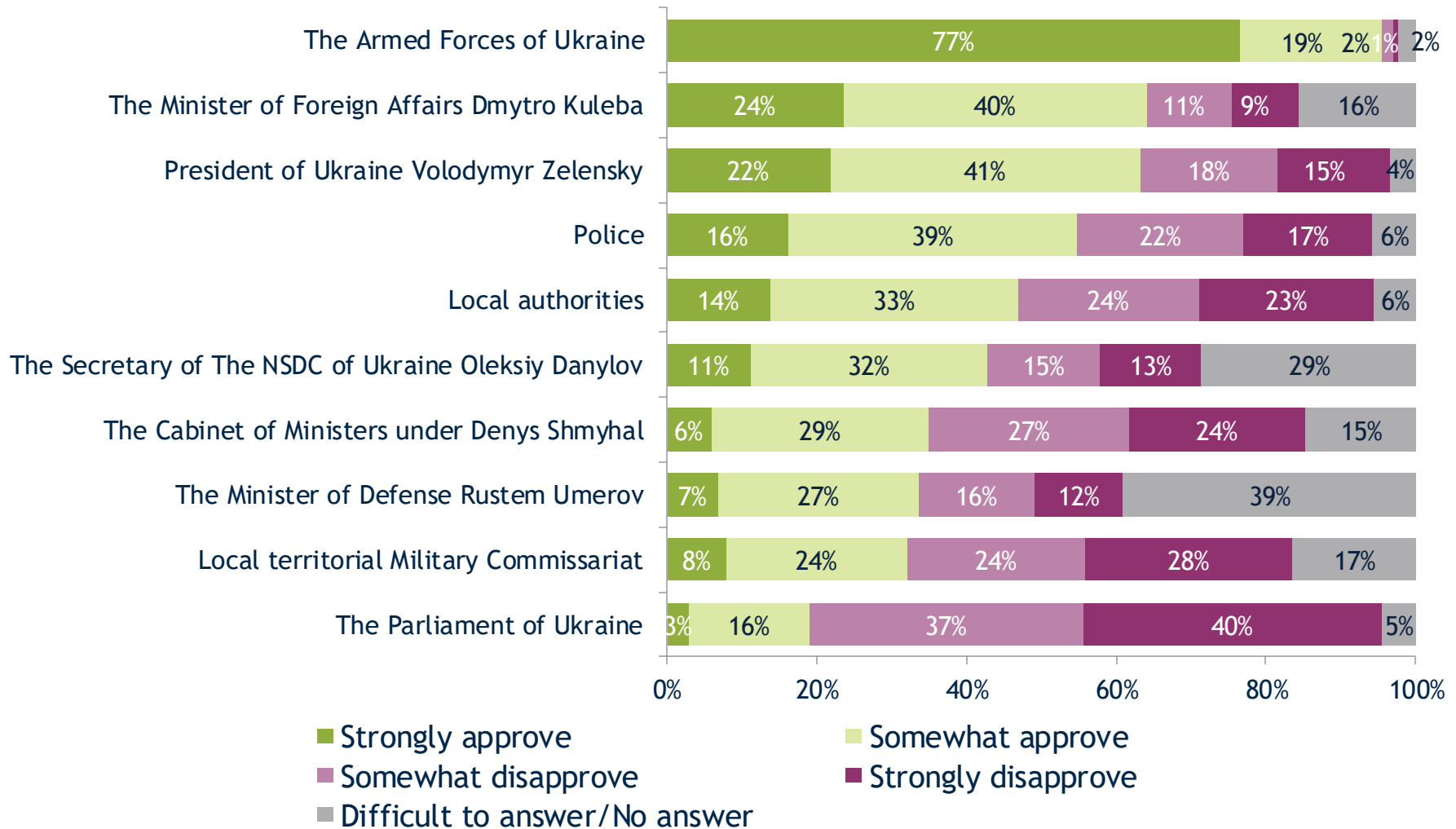
(Among those who chose «Full European Union membership», n=225, Up to 2 answers)



Evaluation of Government Activities

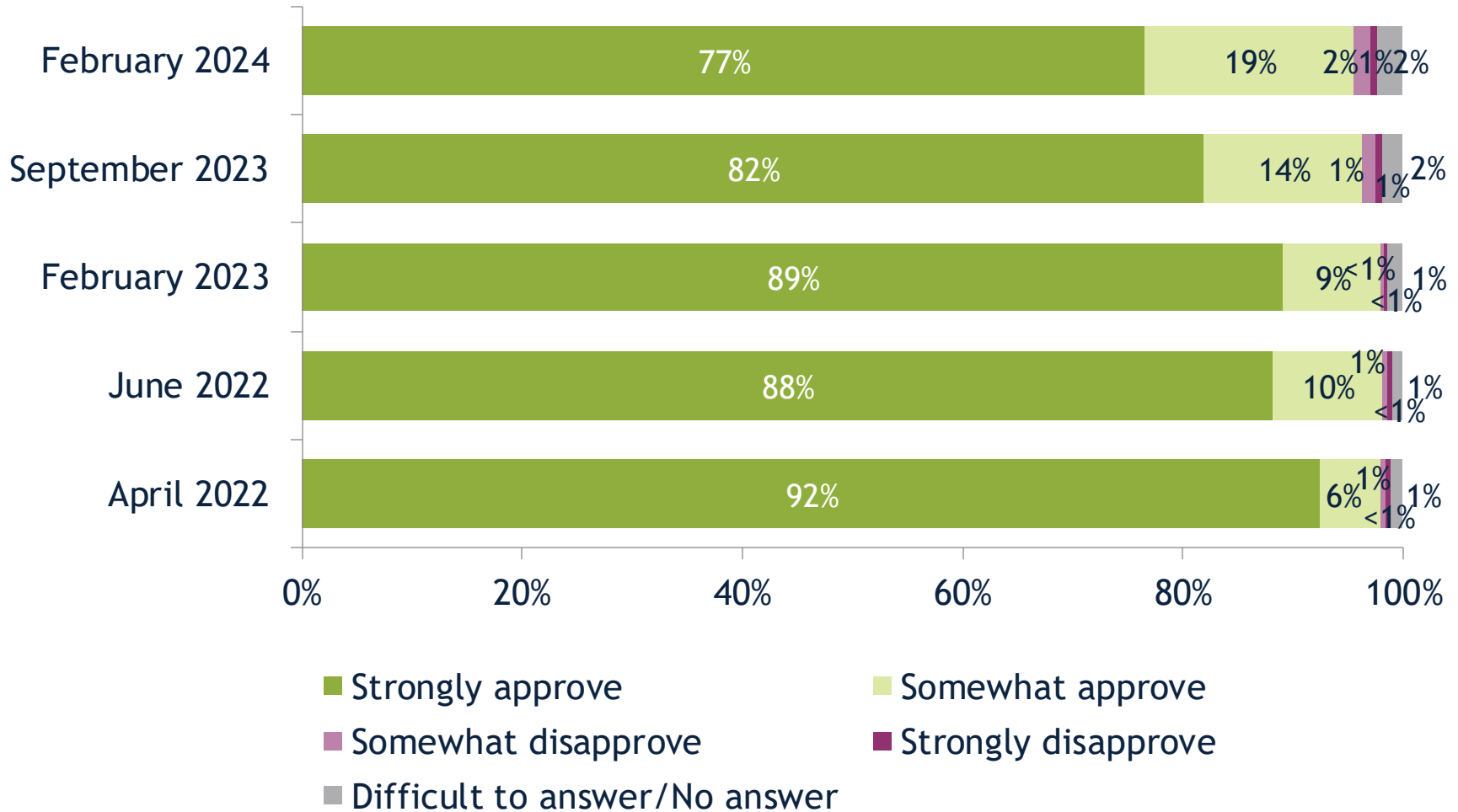


Do you approve or disapprove of the activities of...?



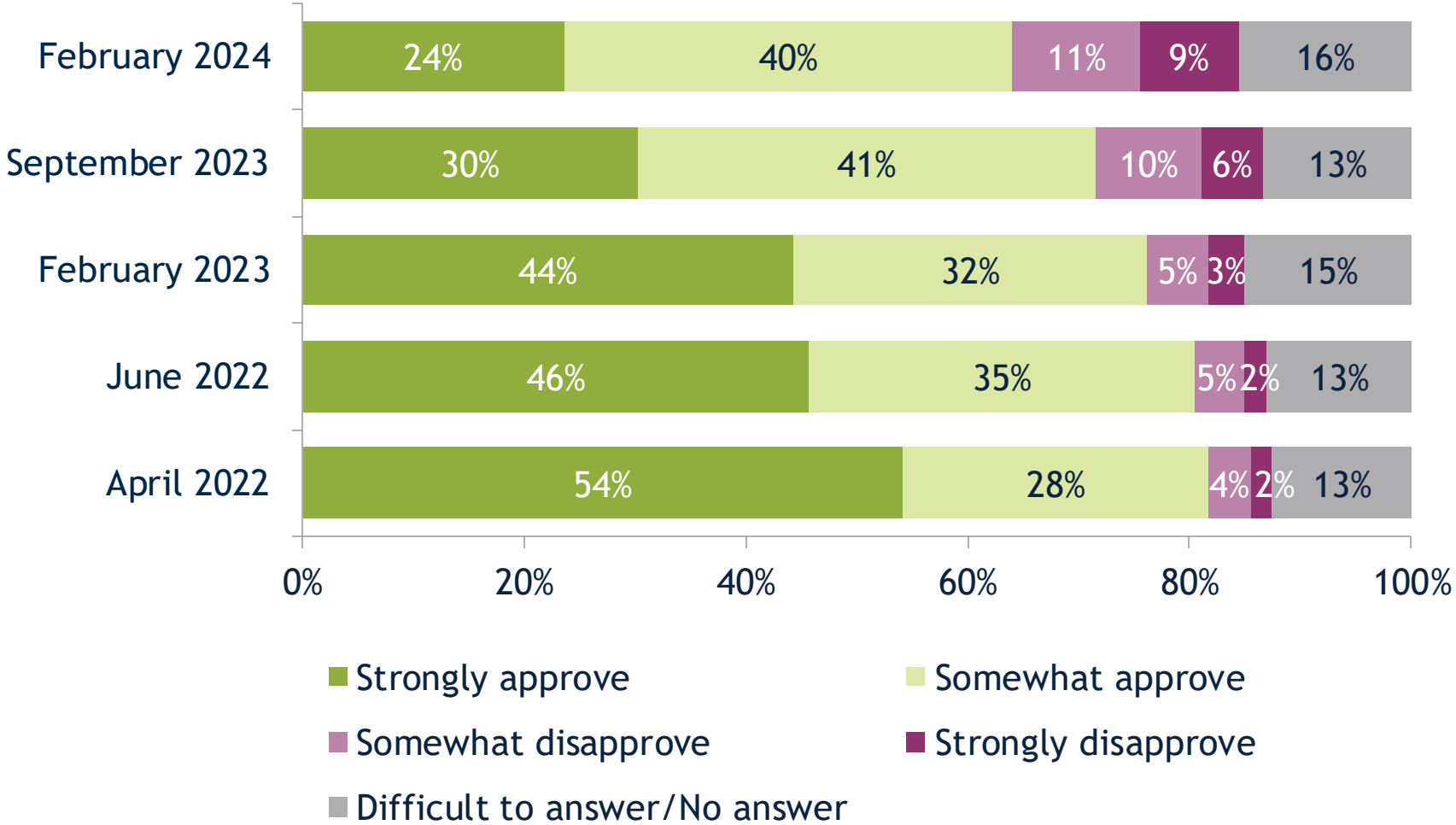


Do you approve or disapprove of the activities of the Armed Forces of Ukraine?



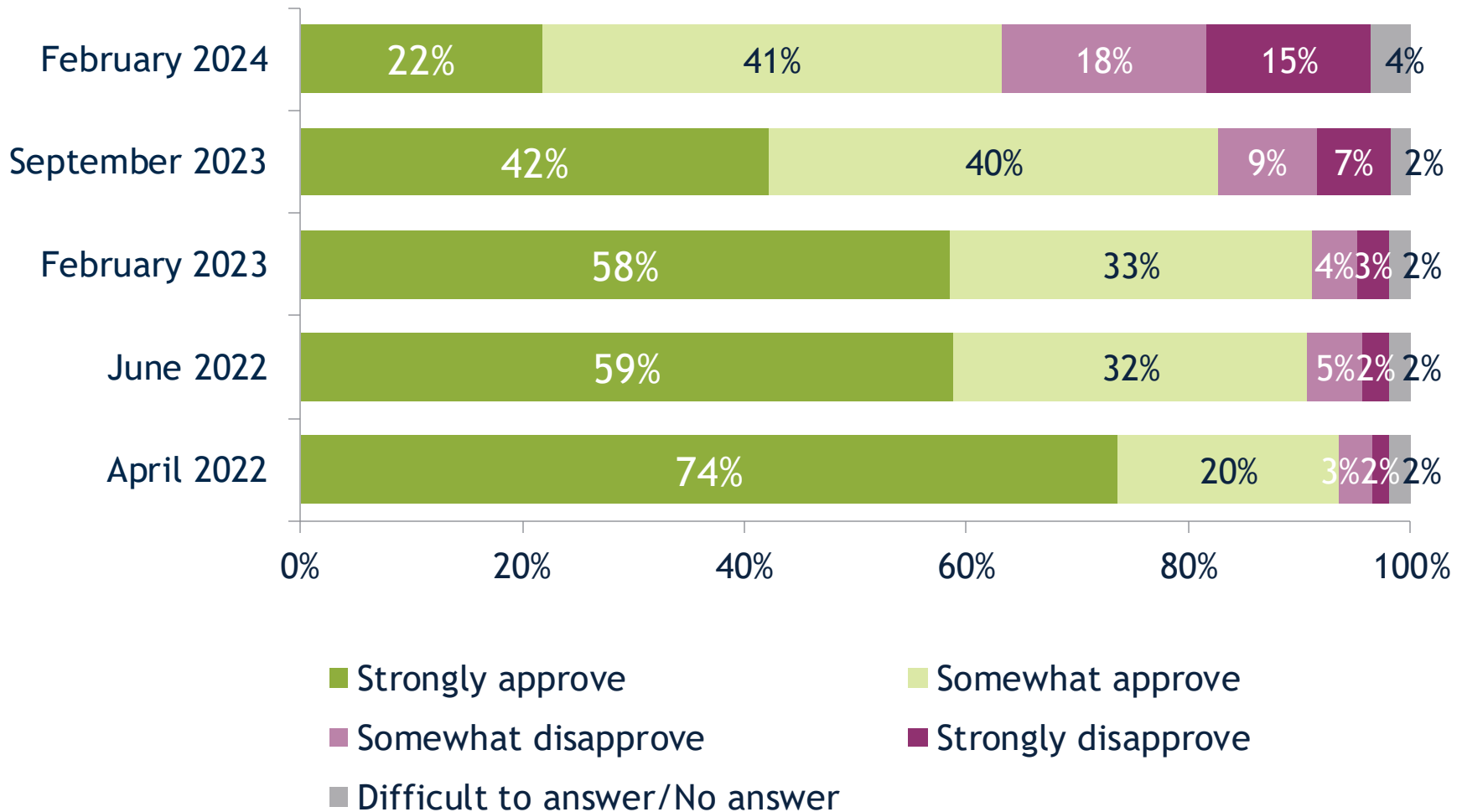


Do you approve or disapprove of the activities of the Minister of Foreign Affairs Dmytro Kuleba?



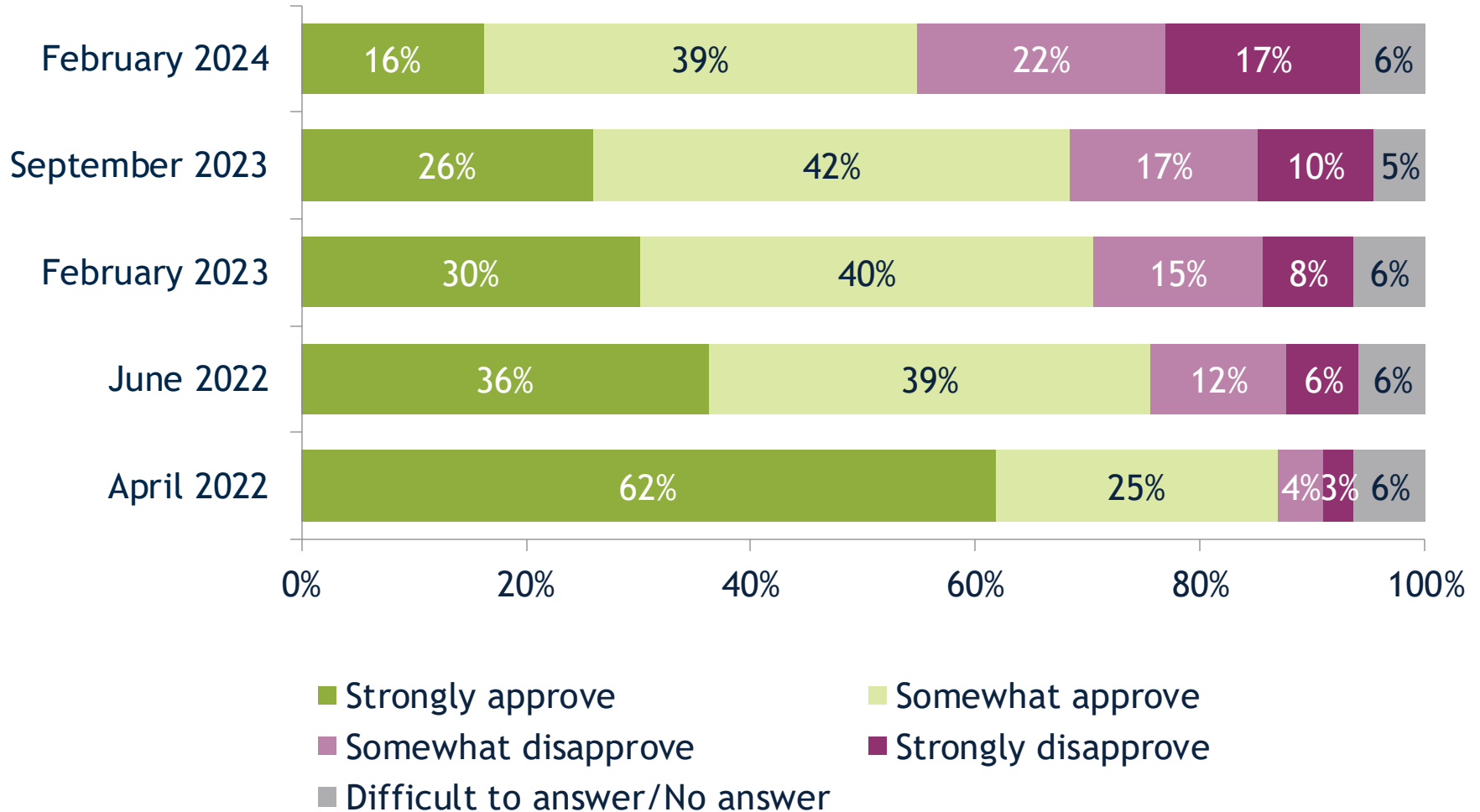


Do you approve or disapprove of the activities of President of Ukraine Volodymyr Zelensky?



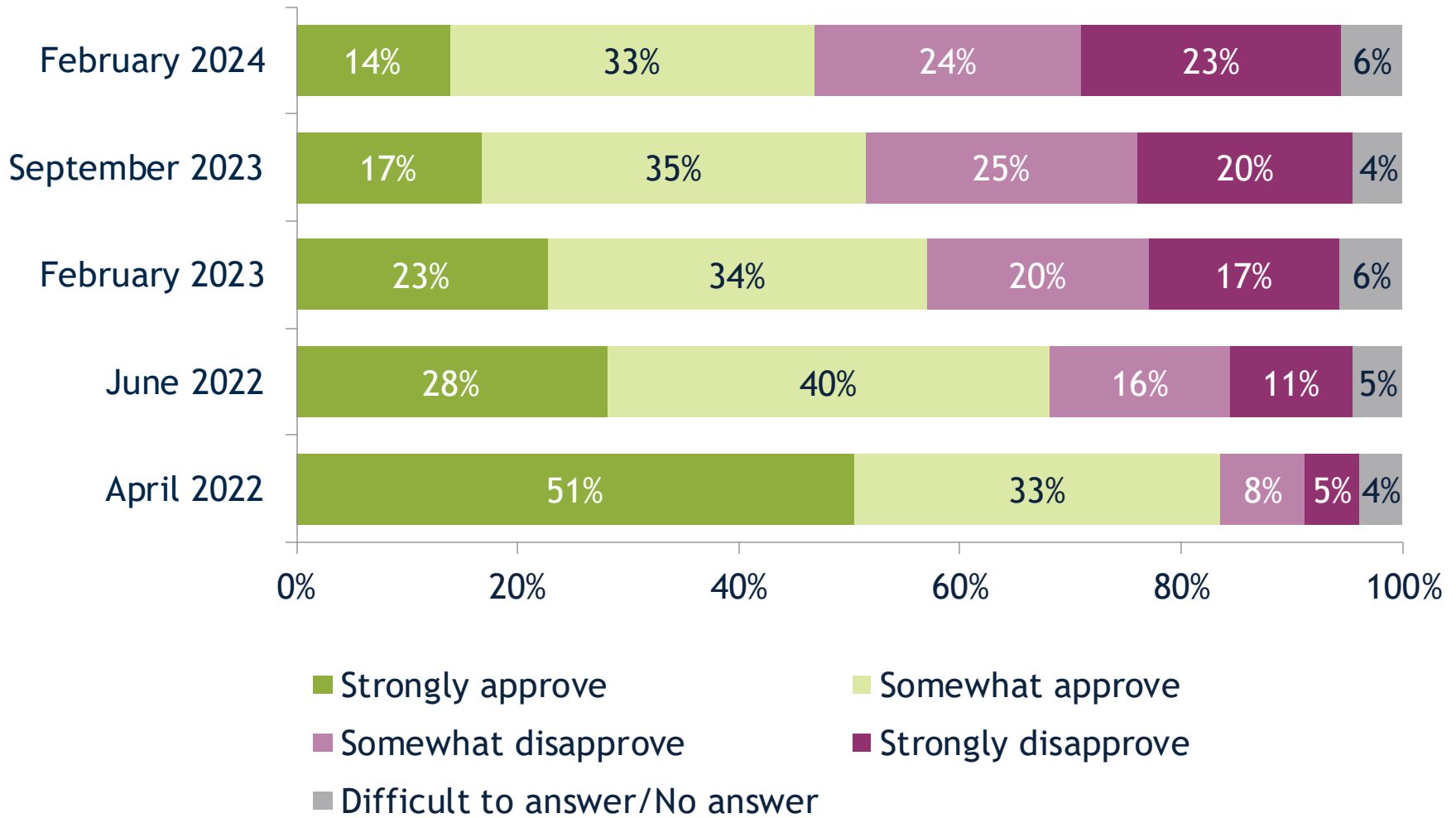


Do you approve or disapprove of the activities of the police?

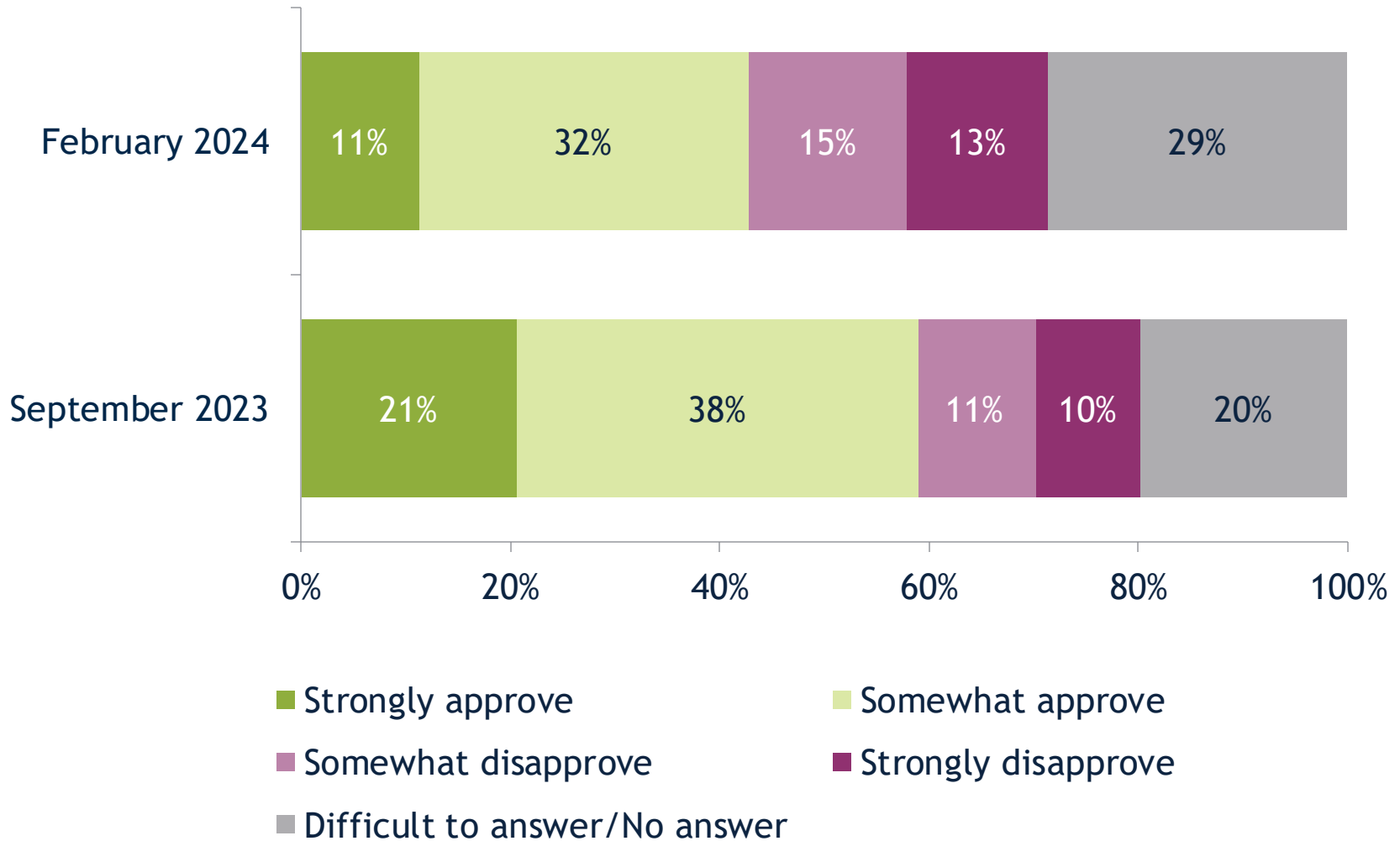




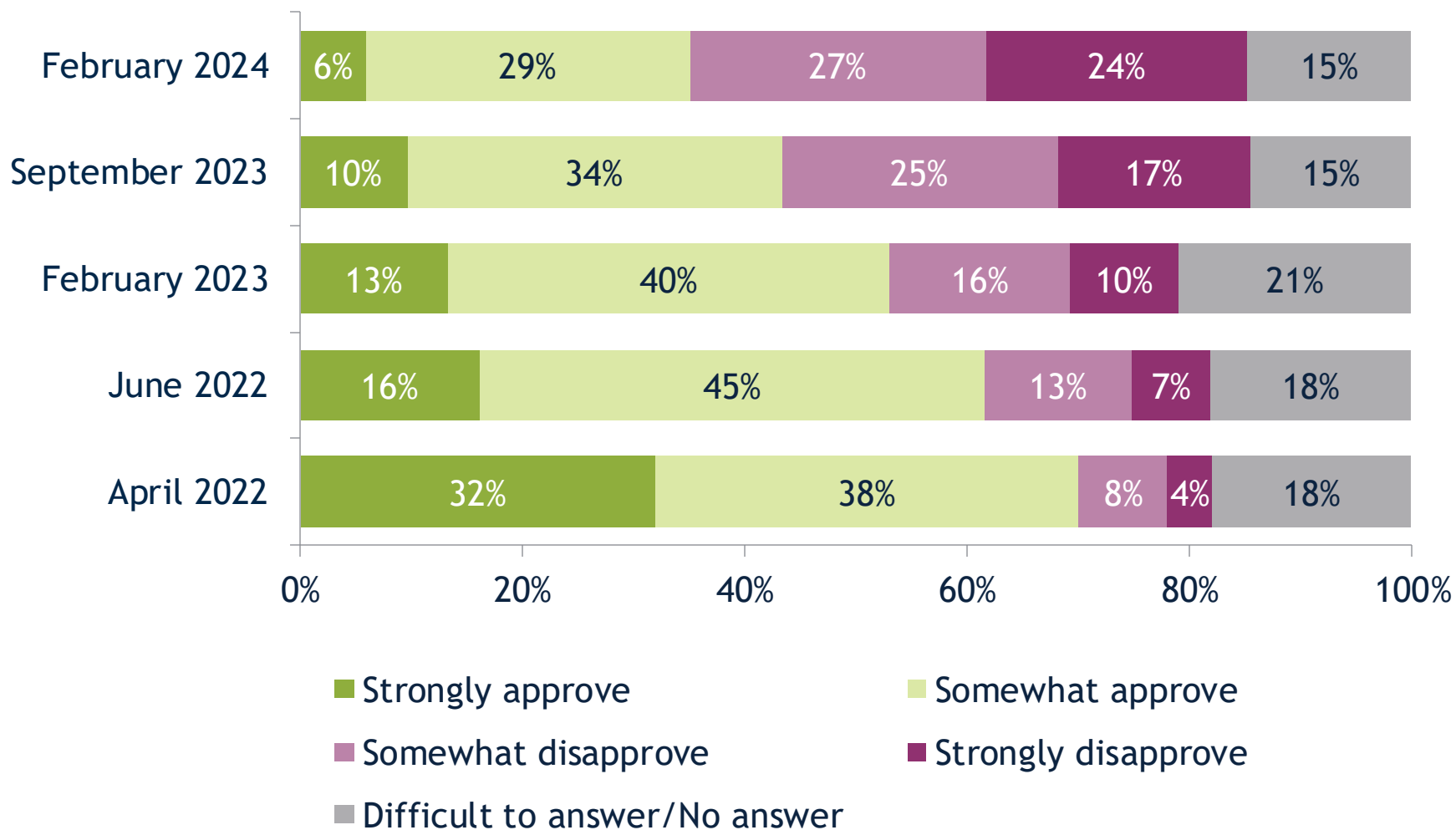
Do you approve or disapprove of the activities of local authorities?



Do you approve or disapprove of the activities of the Secretary of The National Security and Defense Council of Ukraine Oleksiy Danylov?

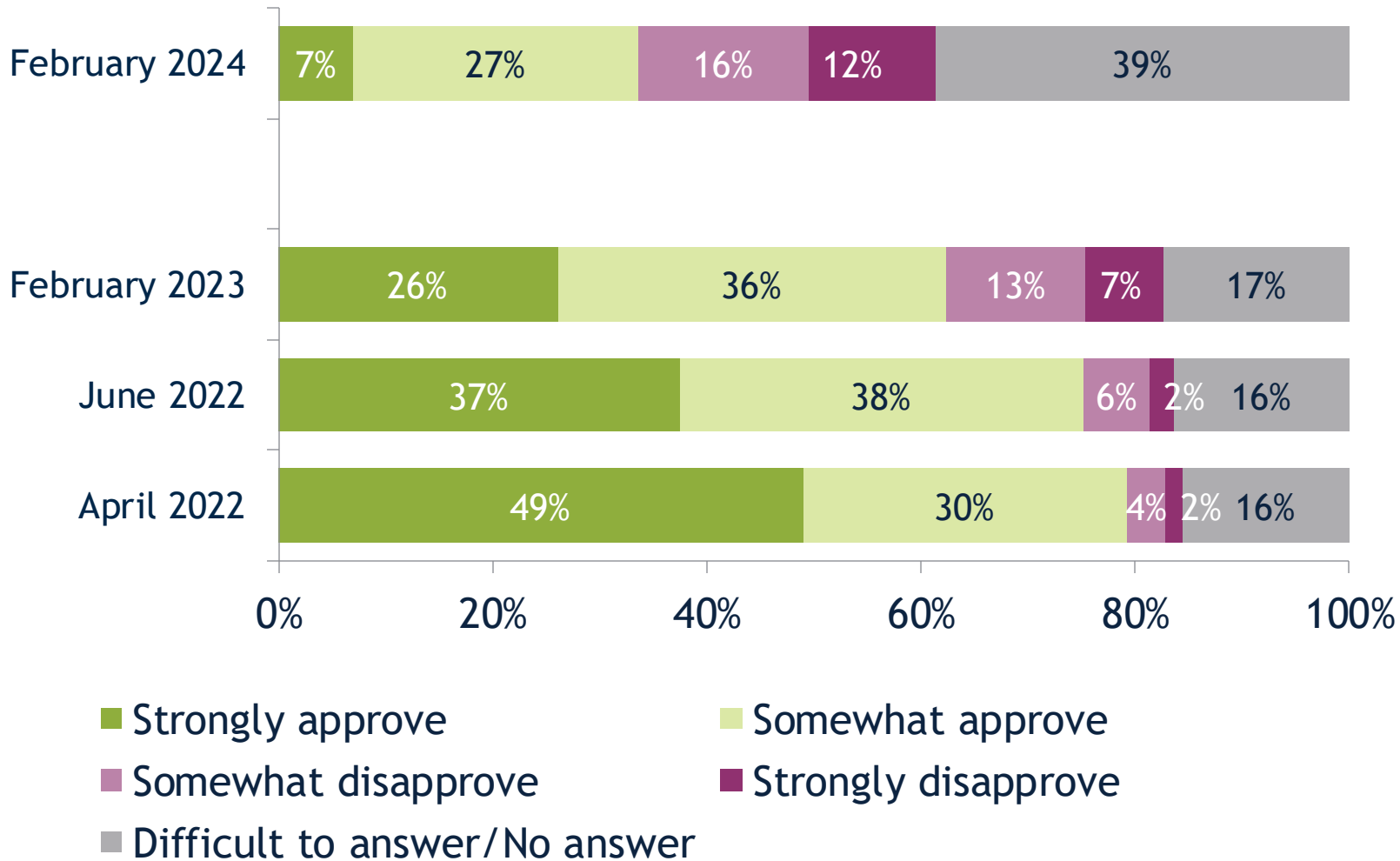


Do you approve or disapprove of the activities of the Cabinet of Ministers under Denys Shmyhal?





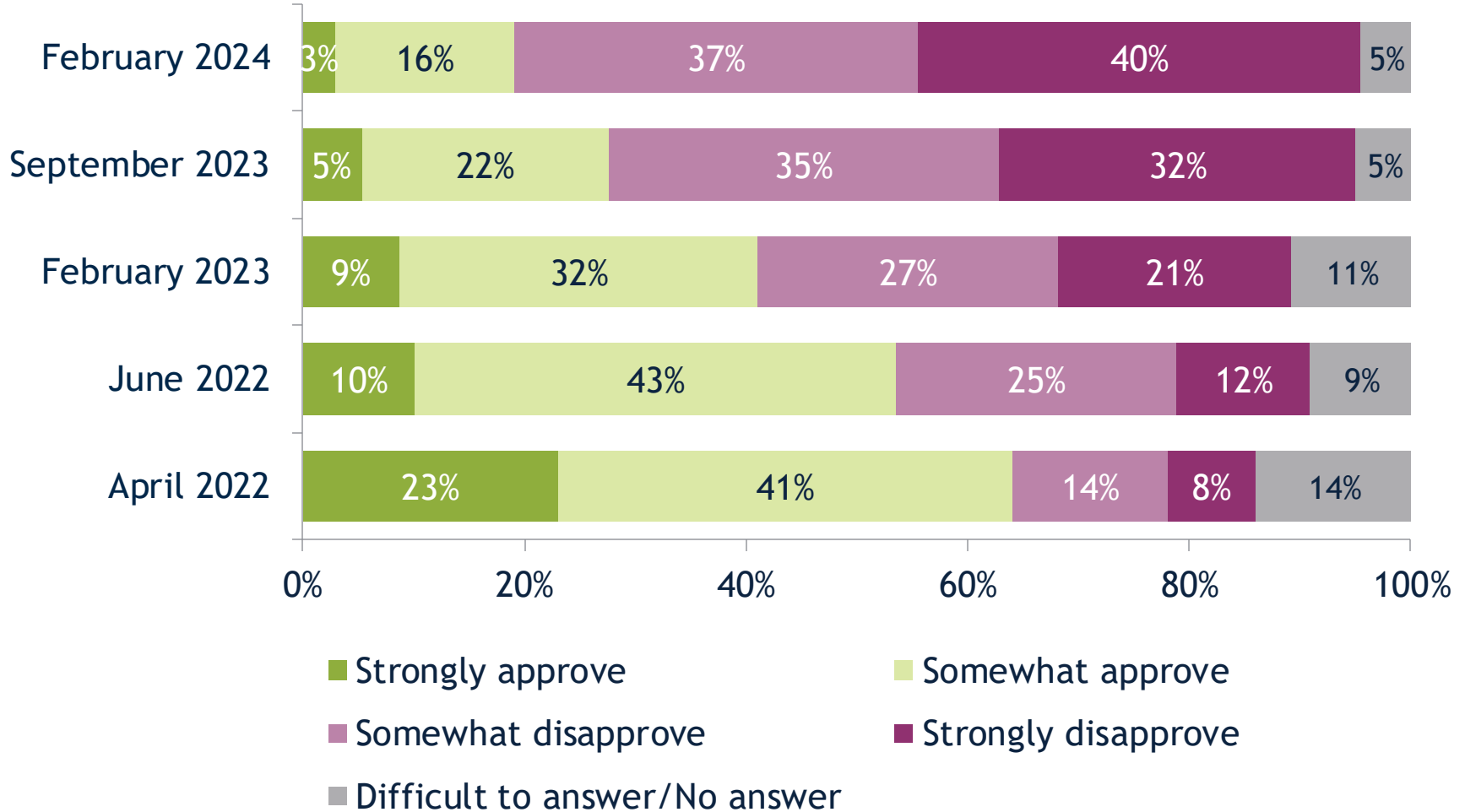
Do you approve or disapprove of the activities of the Minister of Defense Rustem Umerov*?



* Until September 2023, the Minister of Defense was Oleksiy Reznikov



Do you approve or disapprove of the activities of the Parliament of Ukraine?



Do you approve or disapprove of the activities of...

(Sum of responses “Strongly approve” and “Somewhat approve”)

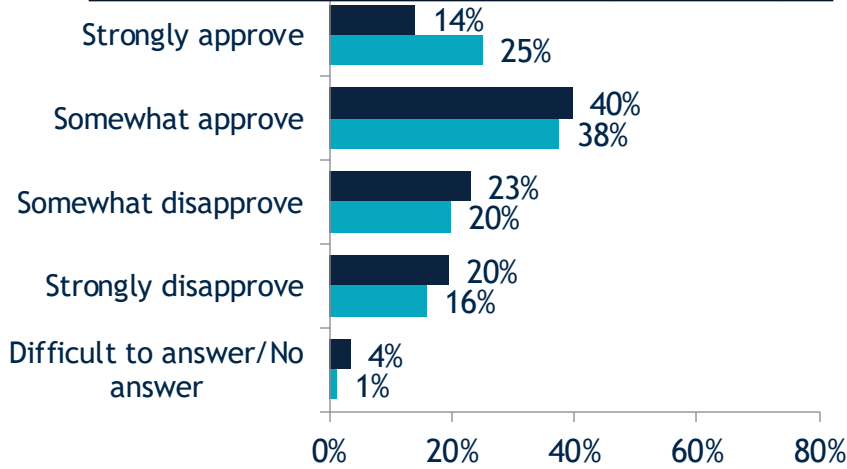
	All Respondents	Age Group			Region			
		18-35	36-50	51+	West	Center	South	East
The Armed Forces of Ukraine	96%	96%	95%	95%	96%	96%	95%	93%
The Minister of Foreign Affairs Dmytro Kuleba	64%	68%	59%	65%	71%	67%	57%	56%
President of Ukraine Volodymyr Zelensky	63%	69%	60%	62%	64%	63%	62%	63%
Police	55%	66%	53%	49%	51%	56%	54%	59%
Local authorities	47%	48%	43%	49%	46%	48%	41%	57%
The Secretary of The National Security and Defense Council of Ukraine Oleksiy Danylov	43%	45%	40%	43%	44%	46%	41%	36%
The Cabinet of Ministers under Denys Shmyhal	35%	40%	29%	36%	37%	35%	35%	32%
The Minister of Defense Rustem Umerov	34%	42%	31%	29%	32%	35%	34%	31%
Local territorial Military Commissariat	32%	35%	29%	31%	28%	34%	35%	30%
The Parliament of Ukraine	19%	23%	17%	18%	20%	19%	19%	17%



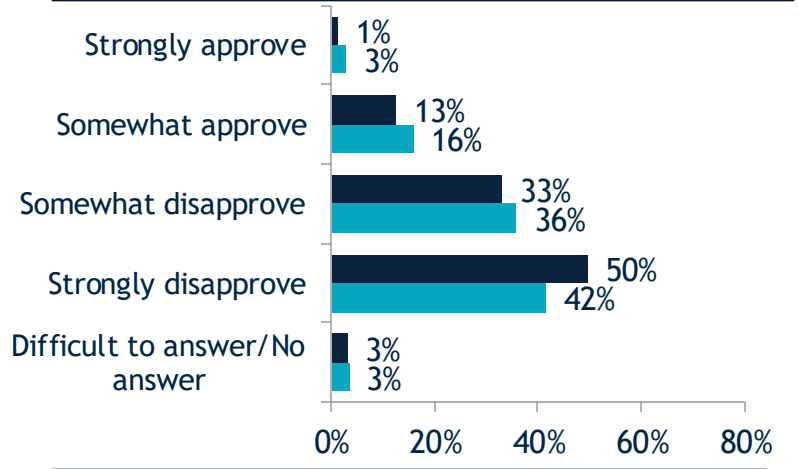
Do you approve or disapprove of the activities of ...?

(Among those who feel that level of mobilization is “Too much”, n=386 and “Not enough”, n=712)

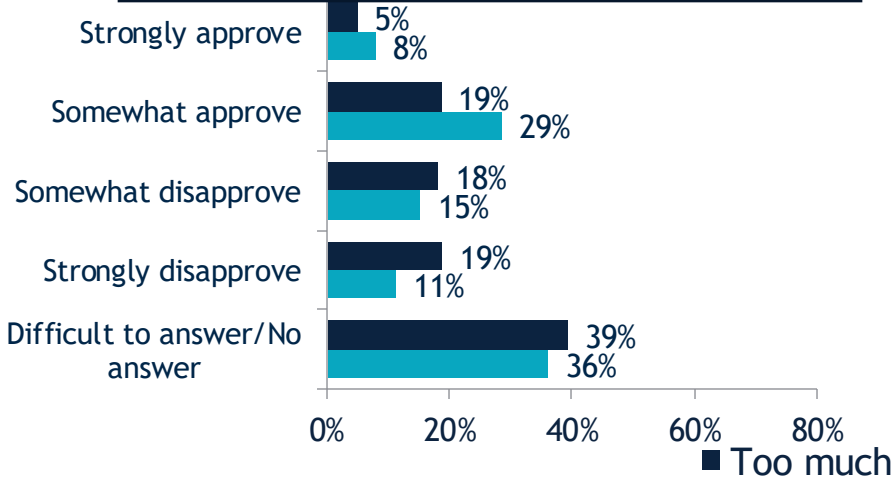
President of Ukraine Volodymyr Zelensky



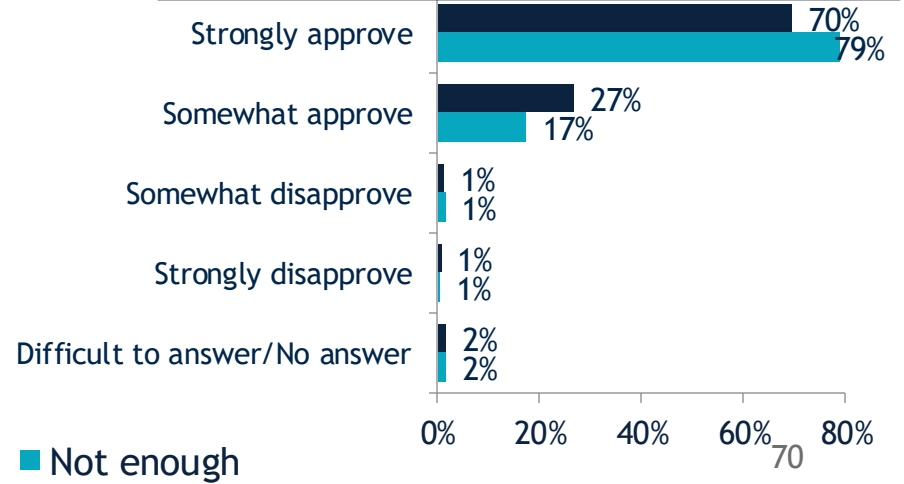
The Parliament of Ukraine



The Minister of Defense Rustem Umerov

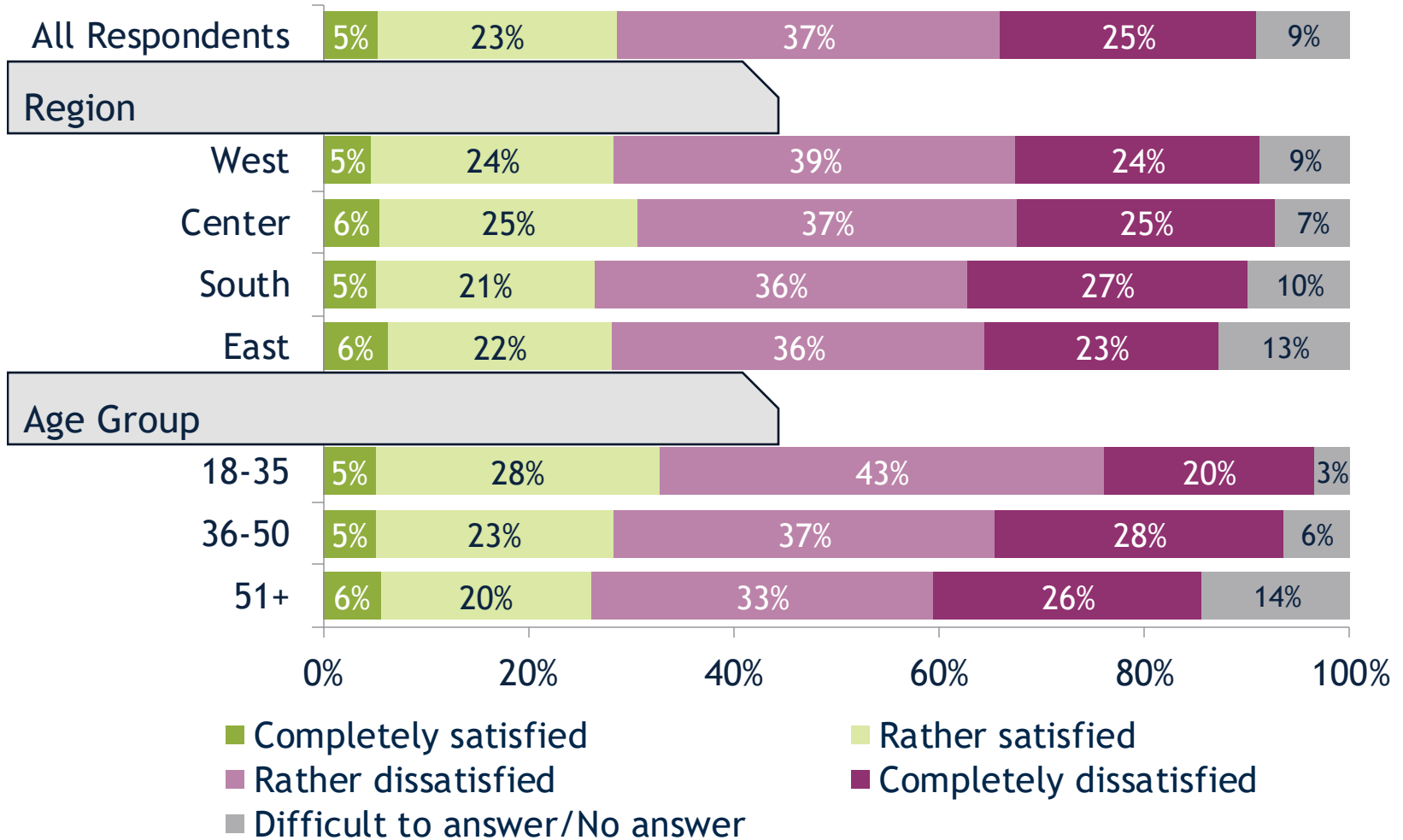


The Armed Forces of Ukraine



■ Too much ■ Not enough

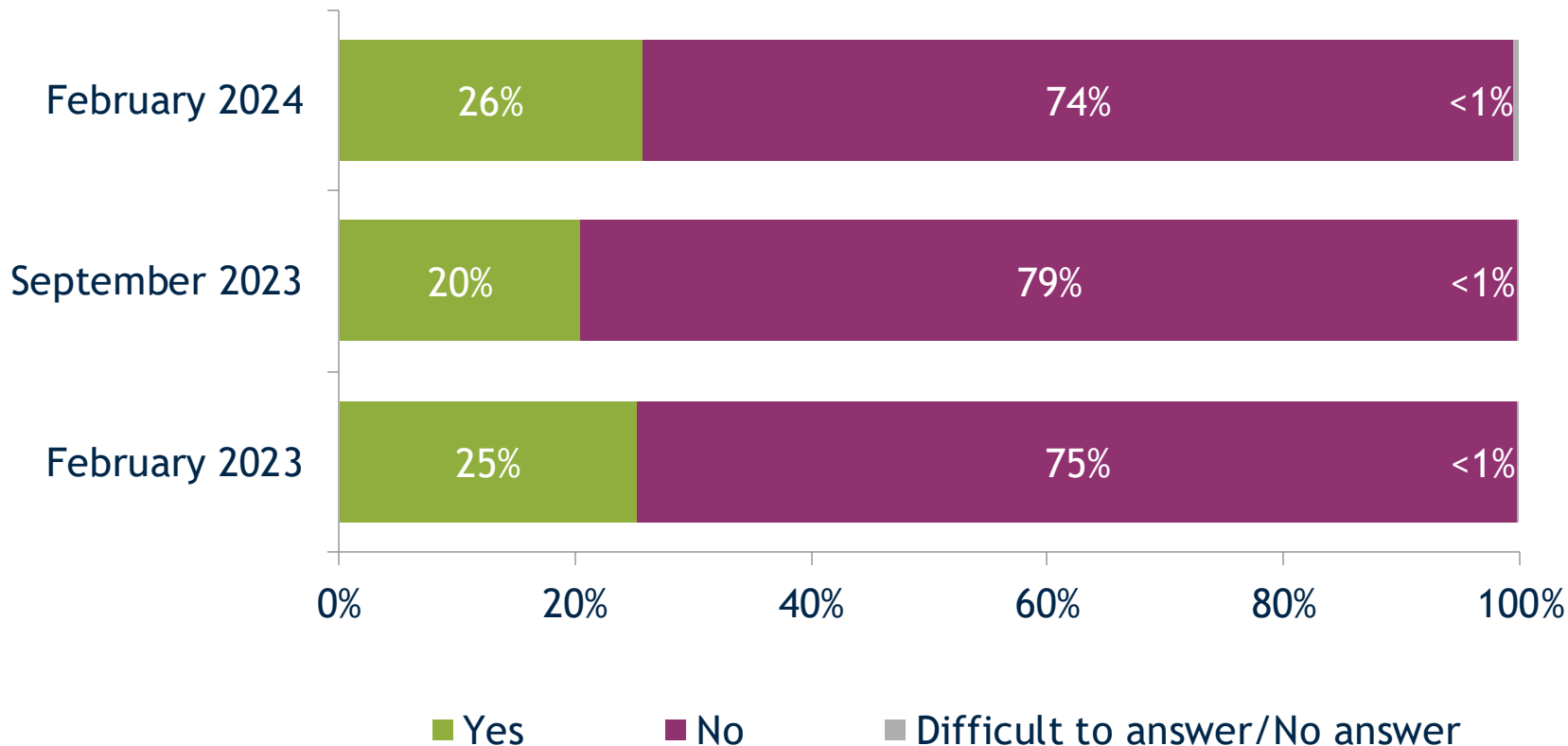
How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the government's communication with society regarding personnel issues like the appointment or the resignation of officials?



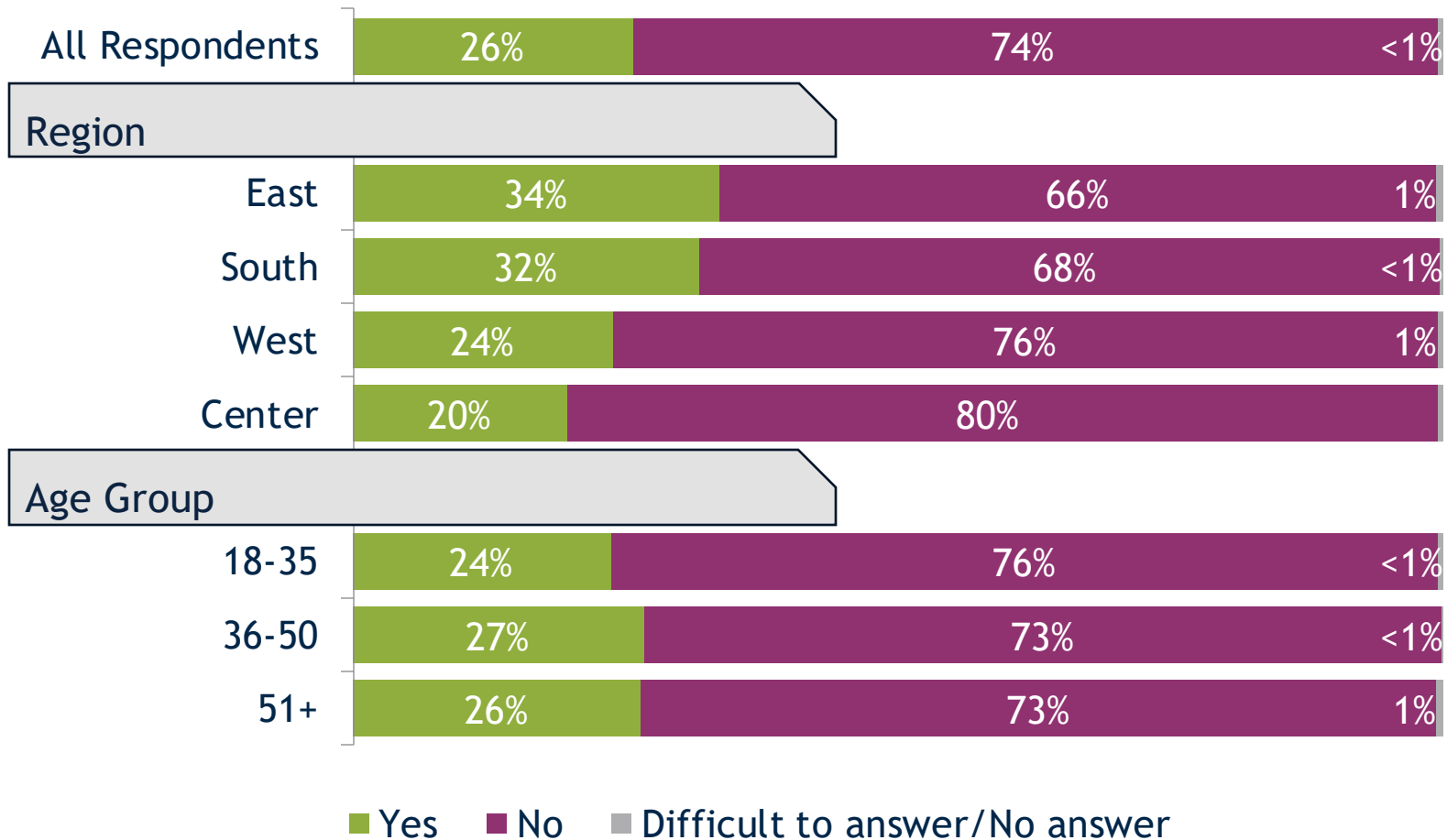
Migration



Do you have close relatives, for example husband, wife, parents or children, who are currently abroad due to Russia's full-scale invasion of Ukraine?

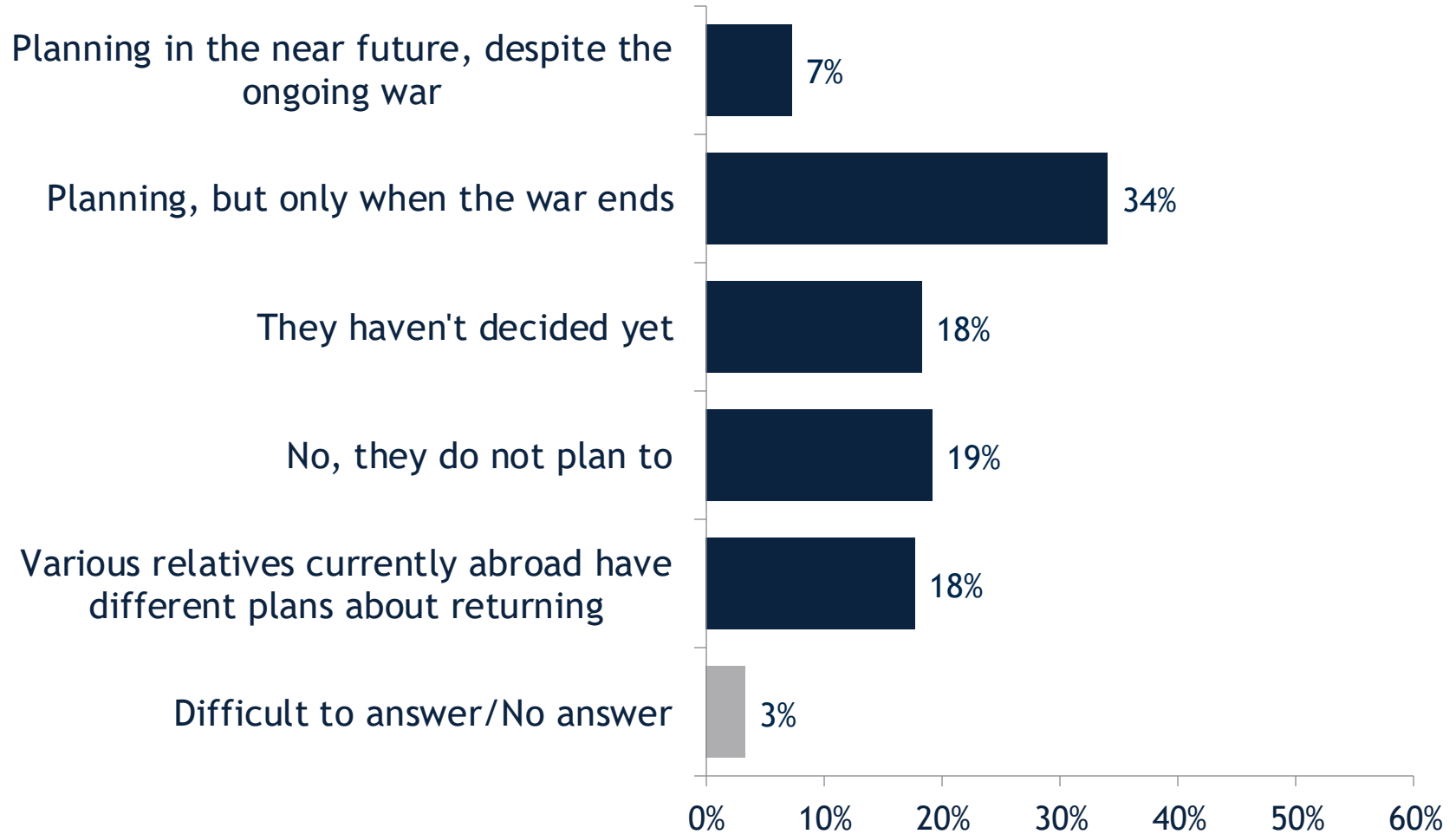


Do you have close relatives, for example husband, wife, parents or children, who are currently abroad due to Russia's full-scale invasion of Ukraine?



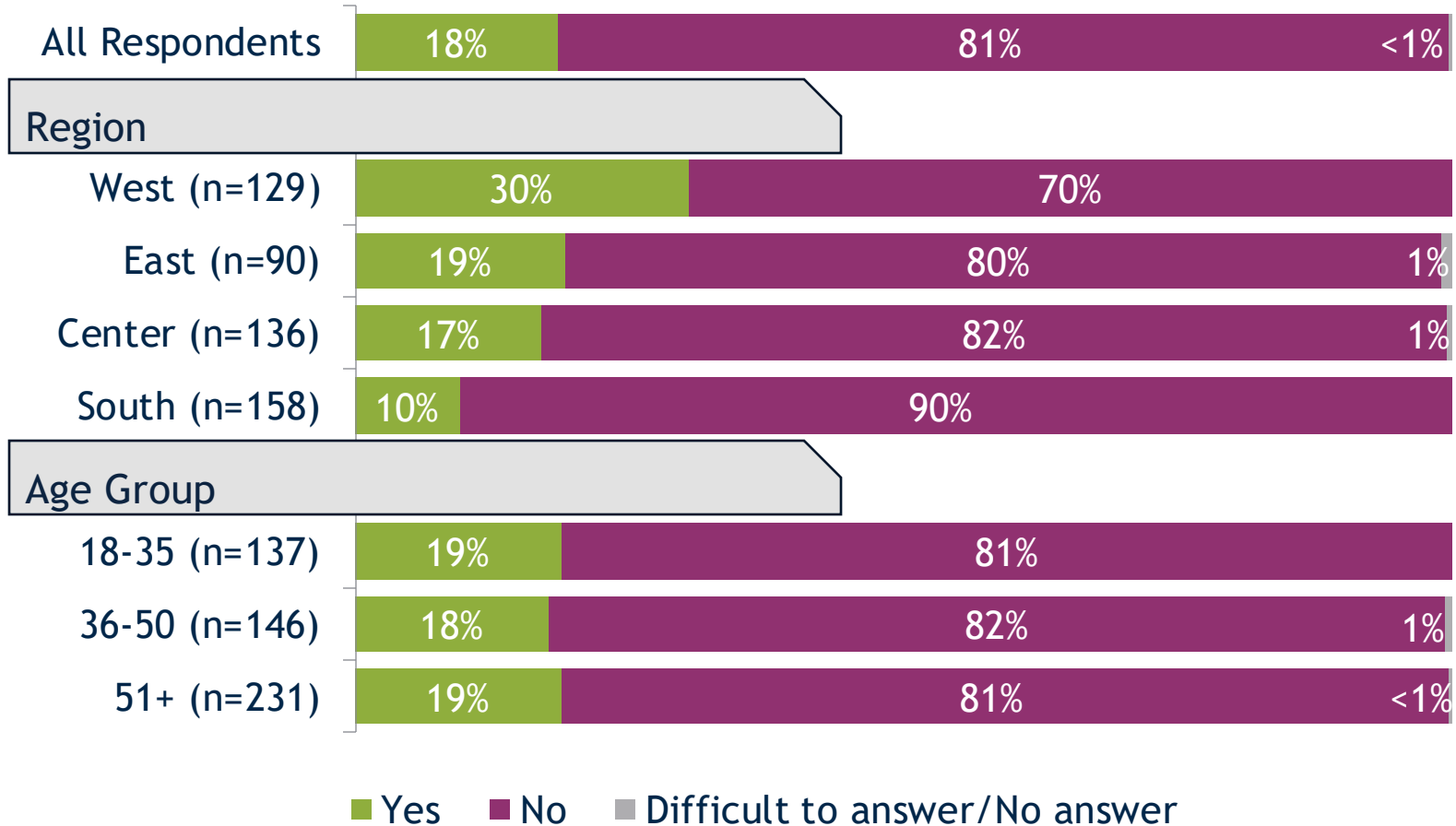
Do they plan to return to Ukraine; if so, when?

(Among those who have relatives who are currently abroad, n=512)

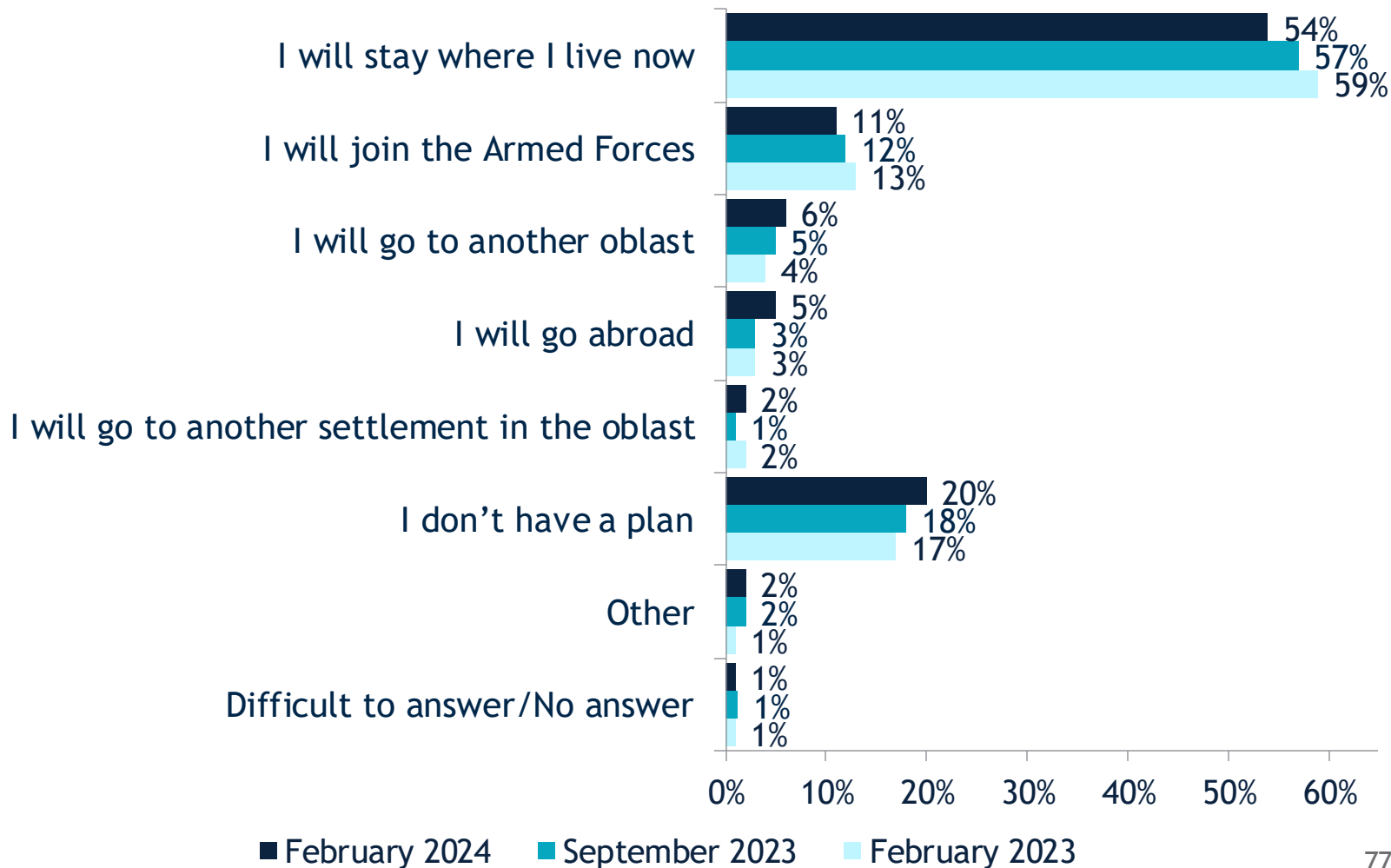


Do you or any family members receive financial assistance from relatives who are currently abroad due to Russia's full-scale invasion of Ukraine?

(Among those who have relatives who are currently abroad, n=512)



What do you plan to do in the event of aggravation of the situation at the front, for example, a repeated attack on the liberated territories?



What do you plan to do in the event of aggravation of the situation at the front, for example, a repeated attack on the liberated territories?

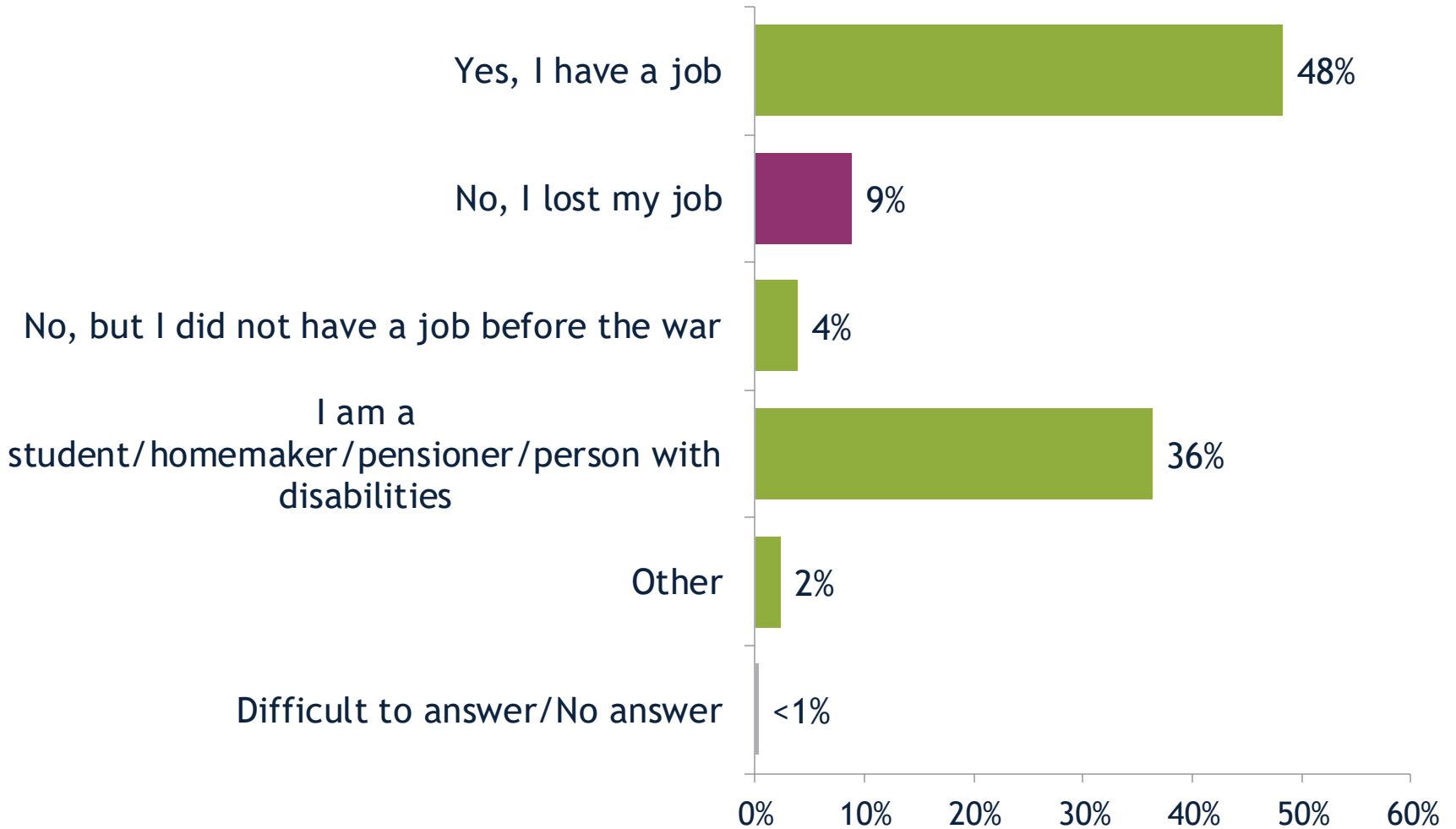
	Age Group			Region				Gender	
	18-35	36-50	51+	West	Center	South	East	Male	Female
I will stay where I live now	44%	43%	67%	66%	53%	48%	41%	49%	57%
I will join the Armed Forces	13%	14%	8%	11%	13%	11%	5%	20%	3%
I will go to another oblast	6%	6%	5%	1%	3%	10%	15%	4%	8%
I will go abroad	7%	7%	2%	3%	6%	4%	6%	2%	6%
I will go to another settlement in the oblast	3%	2%	1%	<1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%
I don't have a plan	24%	25%	14%	18%	19%	21%	24%	19%	21%
Other	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%
Difficult to answer/No answer	<1%	1%	1%	1%	<1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Job Opportunities





Do you currently have a job or a means of earning an income?

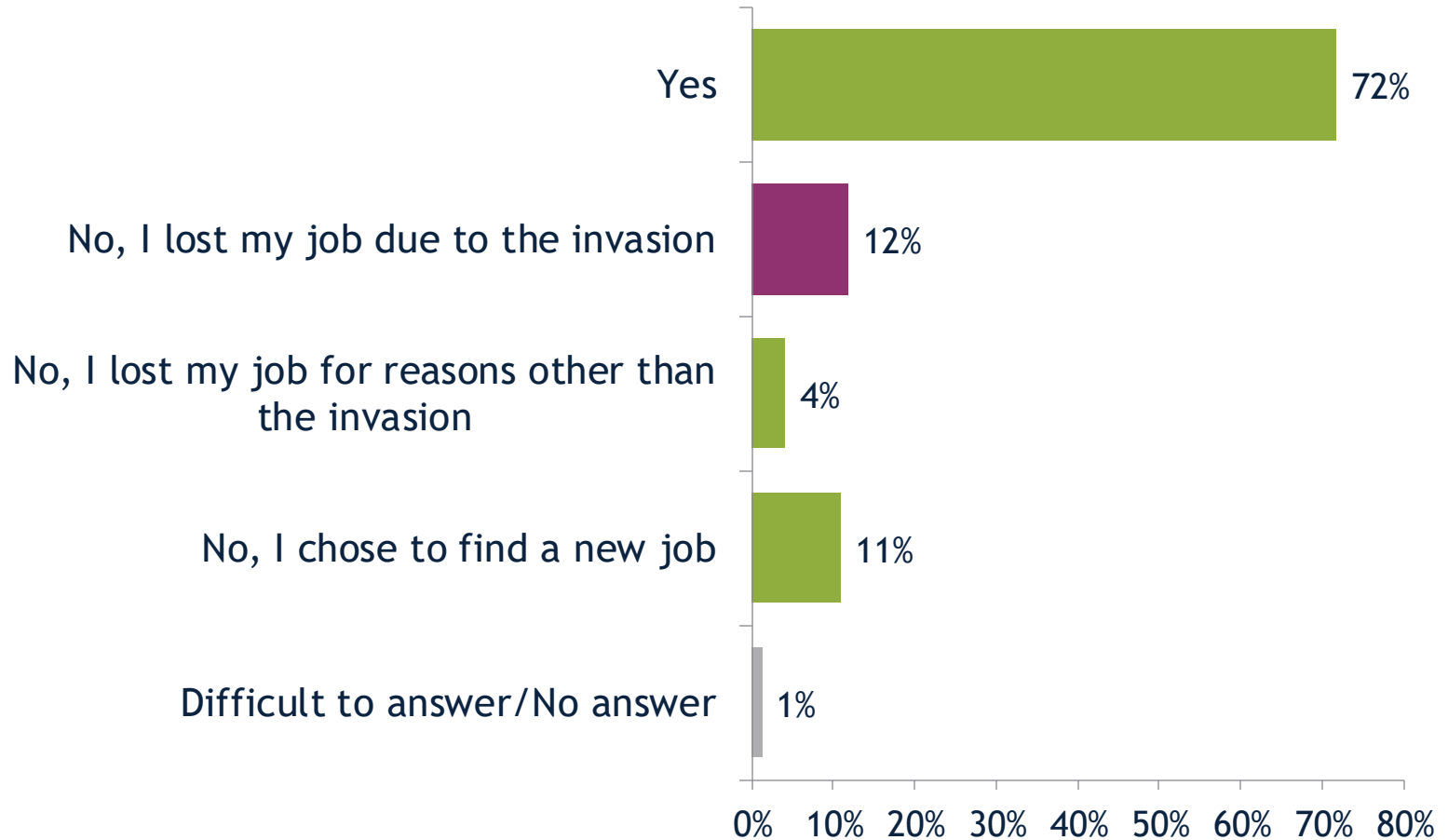


Do you currently have a job or a means of earning an income?

	Age Group			Region				Gender	
	18-35	36-50	51+	West	Center	South	East	Male	Female
Yes, I have a job	64%	66%	27%	45%	52%	52%	39%	57%	41%
No, I lost my job	8%	13%	7%	7%	7%	9%	17%	10%	8%
No, but I did not have a job before the war	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	6%
I am a student/homemaker/pensioner/person with disabilities	22%	14%	60%	43%	35%	31%	37%	28%	43%
Other	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%
Difficult to answer/No answer	<1%	1%	<1%	1%	<1%	<1%	-	1%	<1%

Are you currently working at the same company or organization as you were before the full-scale invasion on February 24, 2022?

(Among those who have a job, n=966)



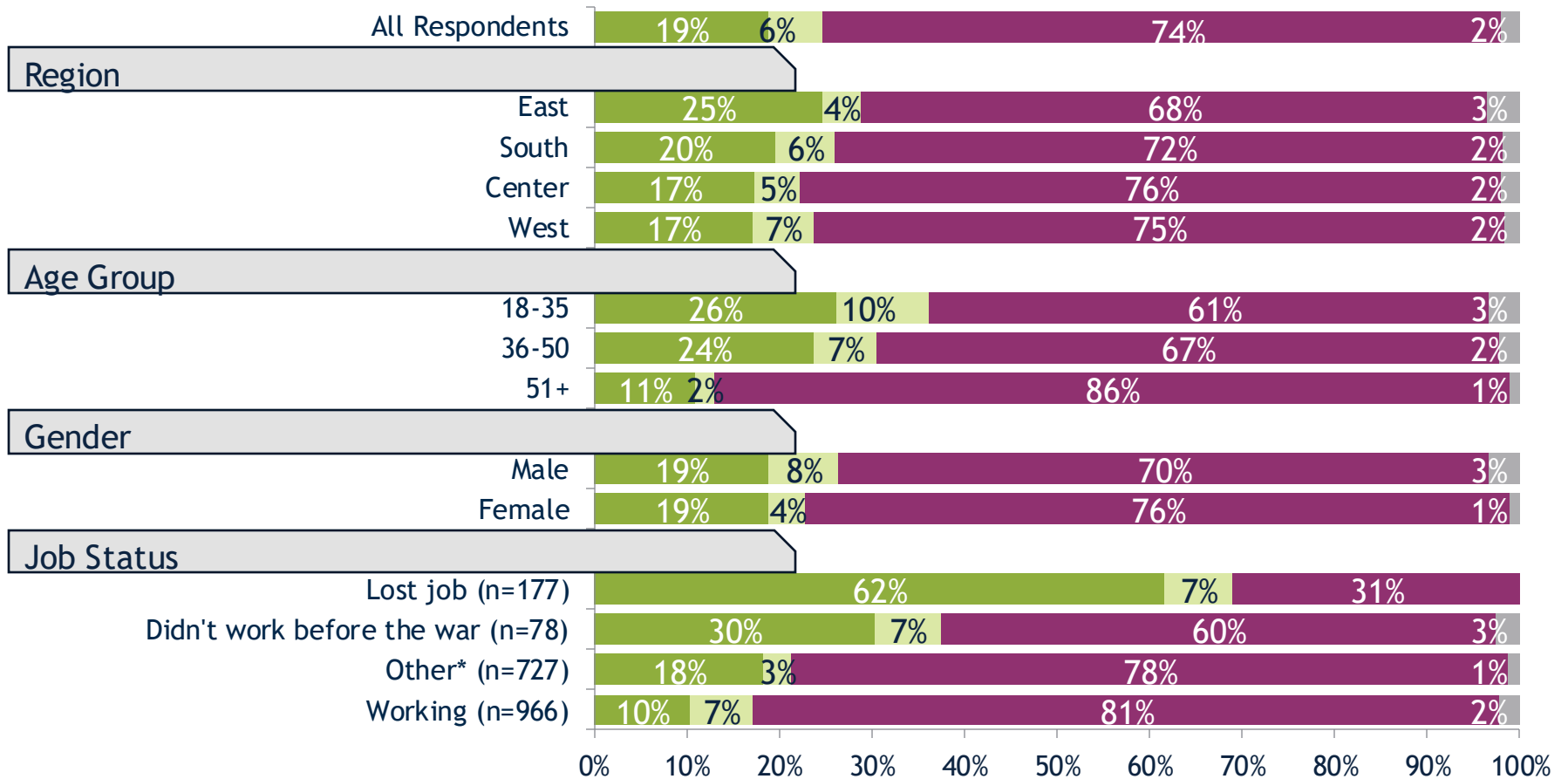
Are you currently working at the same company or organization as you were before the full-scale invasion on February 24, 2022?

(Among those who have a job, n=966)

	Age Group			Region				Gender	
	18-35	36-50	51+	West	Center	South	East	Male	Female
Yes	61%	77%	81%	78%	71%	71%	63%	72%	71%
No, I lost my job due to the invasion	15%	11%	9%	5%	9%	15%	29%	14%	10%
No, I lost my job for reasons other than the invasion	5%	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	3%	4%	5%
No, I chose to find a new job	17%	7%	7%	12%	14%	9%	4%	9%	13%
Difficult to answer/No answer	2%	1%	1%	<1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%



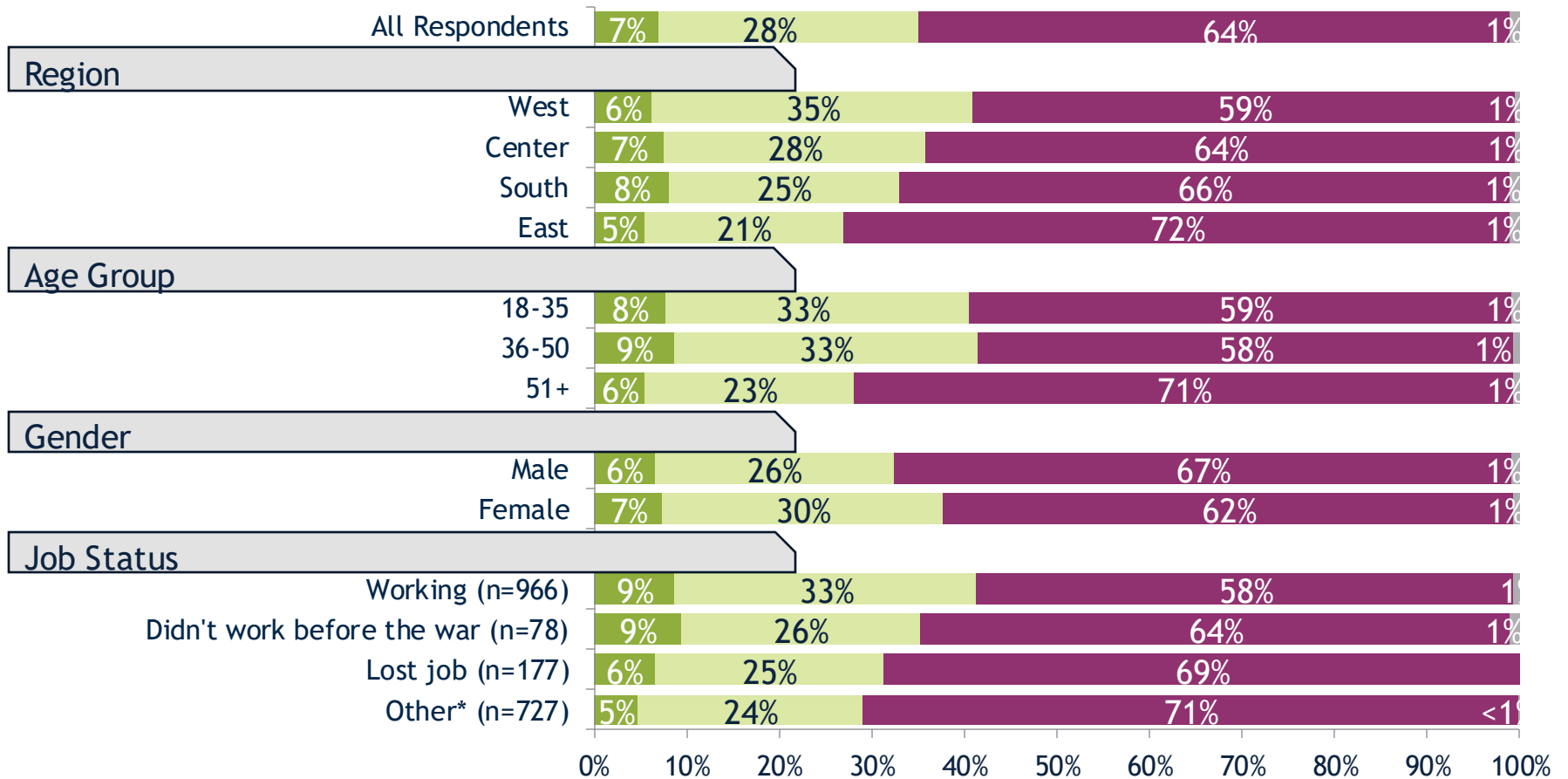
Do you plan to look for a new job or start a business in the near future?



- Yes, I'm planning to look for a new job
- Yes, I'm planning to start a business
- I do not plan to start a new job nor a business
- Difficult to answer/No answer

* Student/homemaker/pensioner/person with disabilities/maternity leave

Are you involved in volunteering activities?

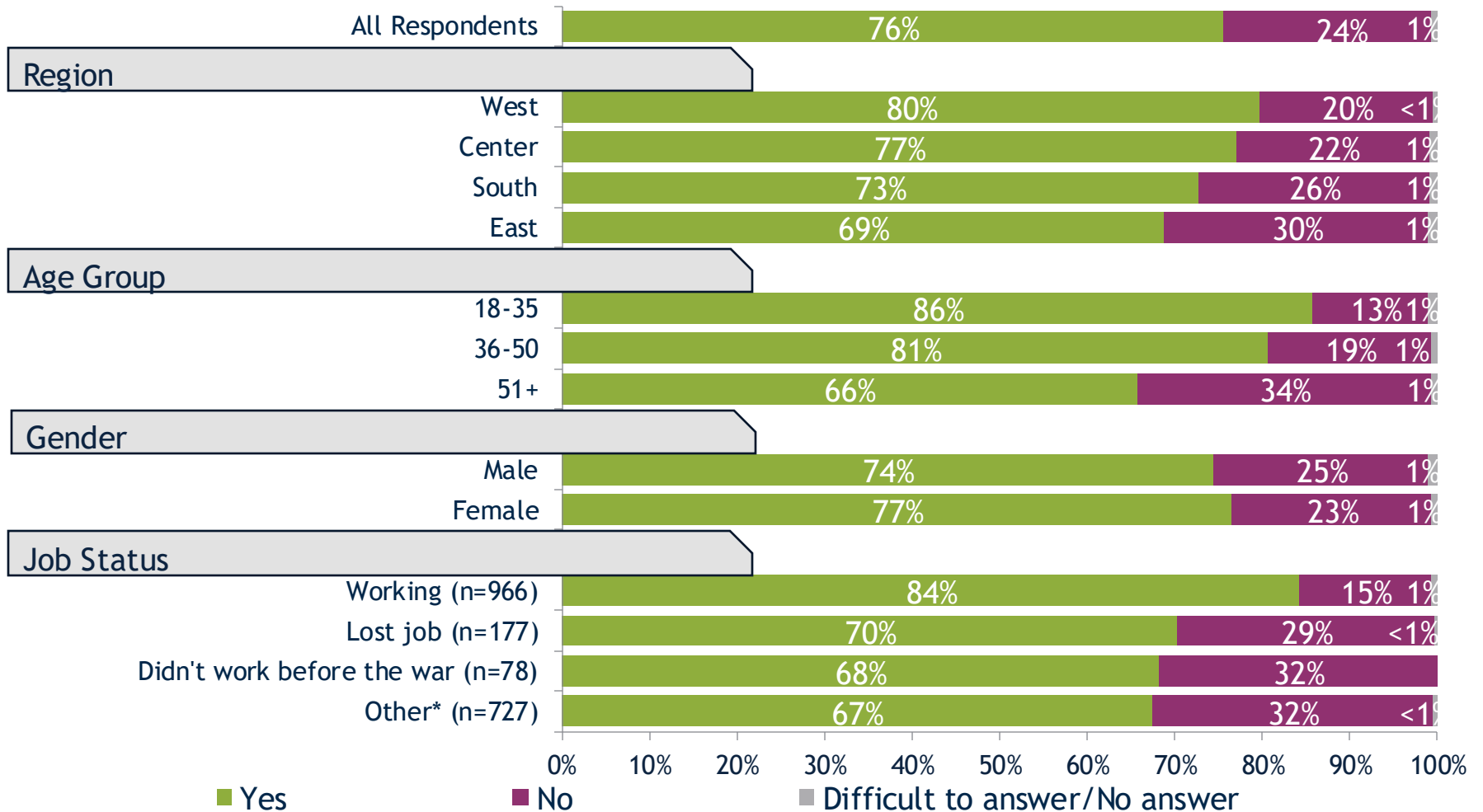


■ Yes, I do it full-time
 ■ Yes, I do from time to time
 ■ No
 ■ Difficult to answer/No answer

* Student/homemaker/pensioner/person with disabilities/maternity leave

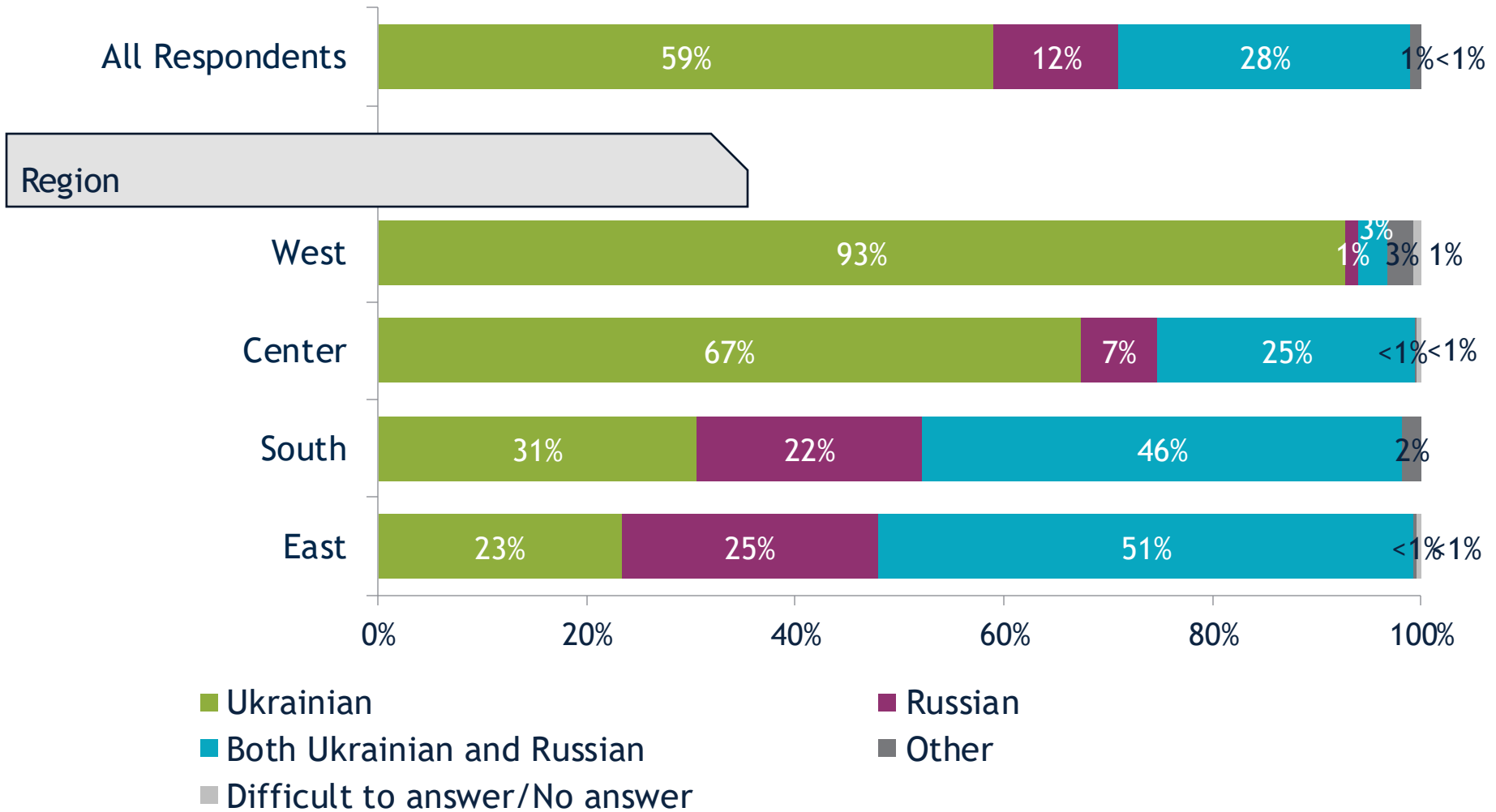


Have you donated money to the Armed Forces during the last three months?



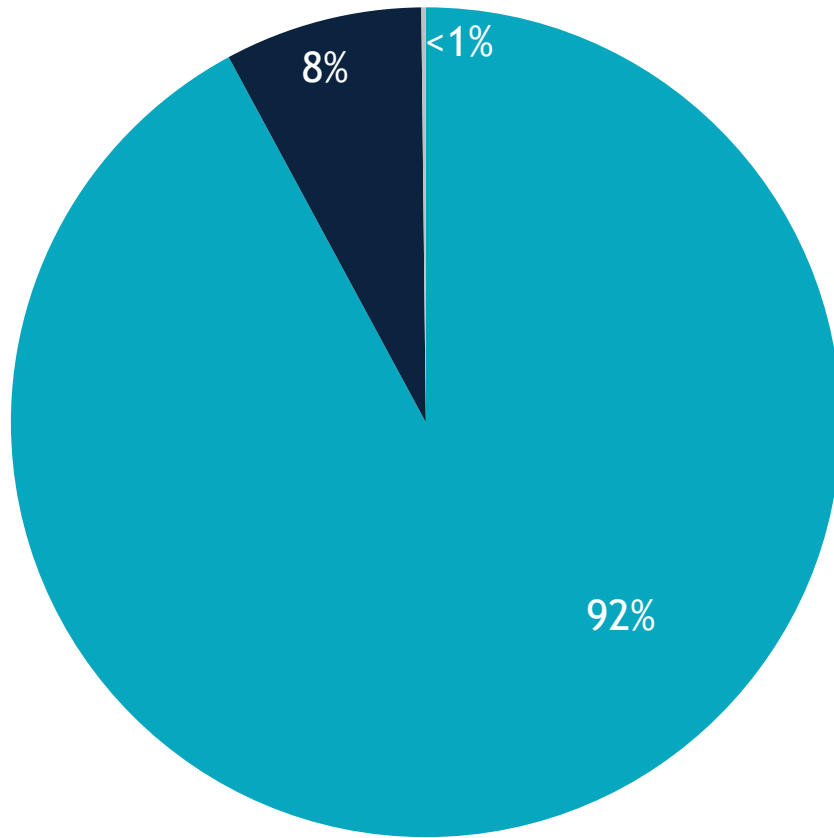
* Student/homemaker/pensioner/person with disabilities/maternity leave

Which language do you usually speak at home?



Have you been speaking this language for a long time or have you specifically switched to this language recently?

(Among those who usually speak only Ukrainian or only Russian at home, n=1,415)

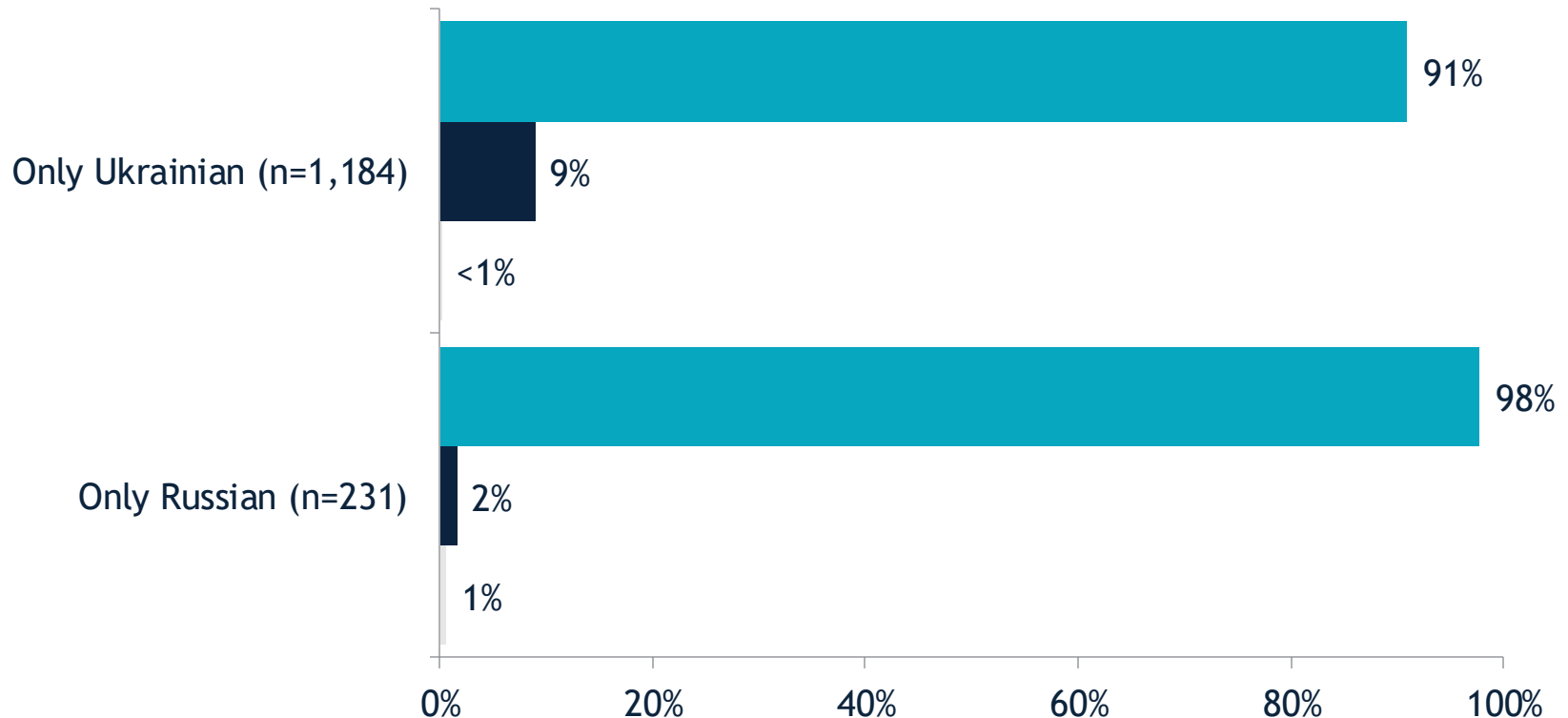


- I have been speaking this language for a long time
- I have recently deliberately switched to speaking this language
- Difficult to answer/No answer

Have you been speaking this language for a long time or have you specifically switched to this language recently?

(Among those who usually speak only Ukrainian or only Russian at home, n=1,415)

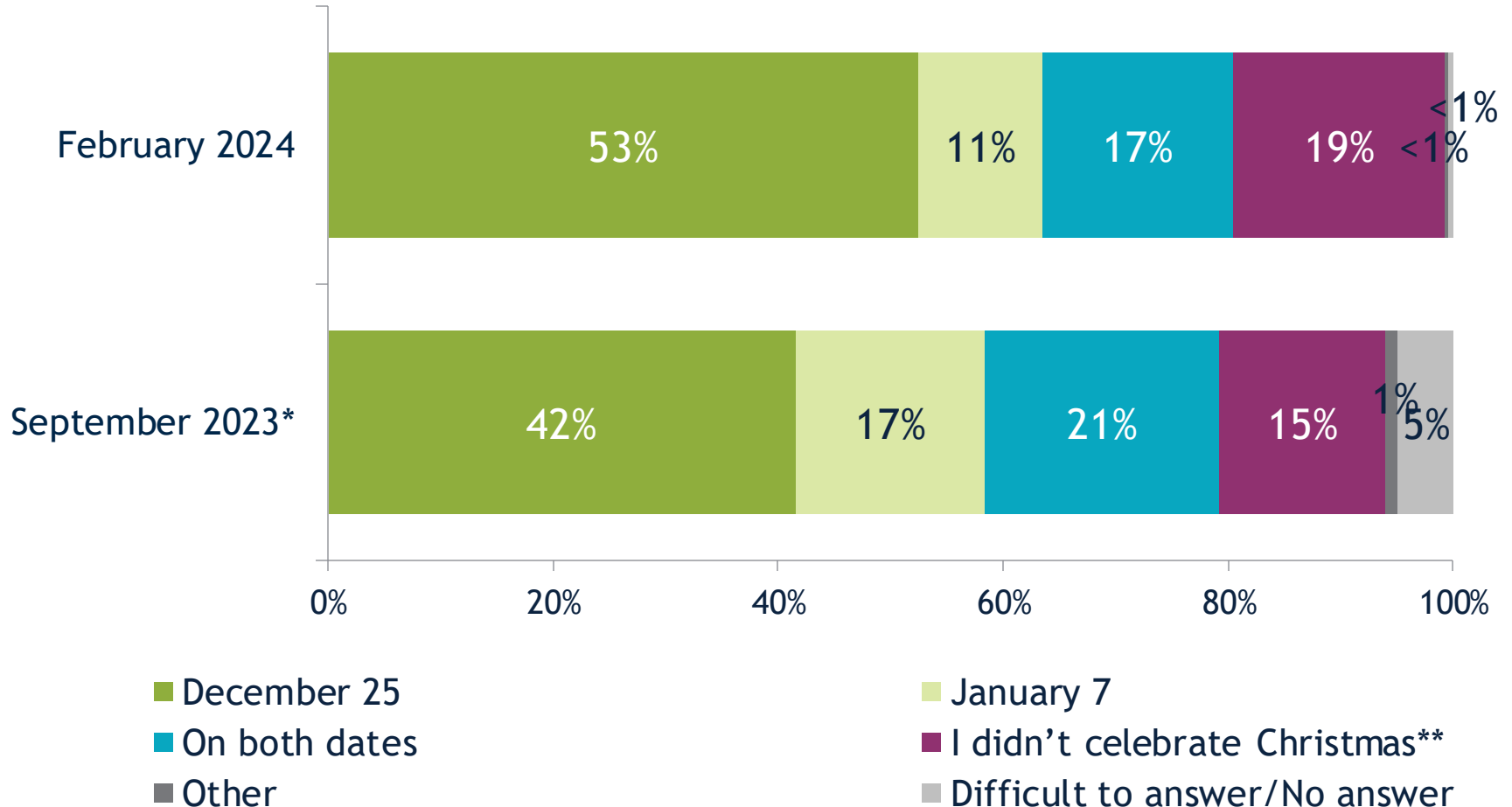
- I have been speaking this language for a long time
- I have recently deliberately switched to speaking this language
- Difficult to answer/No answer





On what date did you celebrate Christmas?

(Among all, except those who chose as a religion «Judaism» or «Islam», n=1,997)

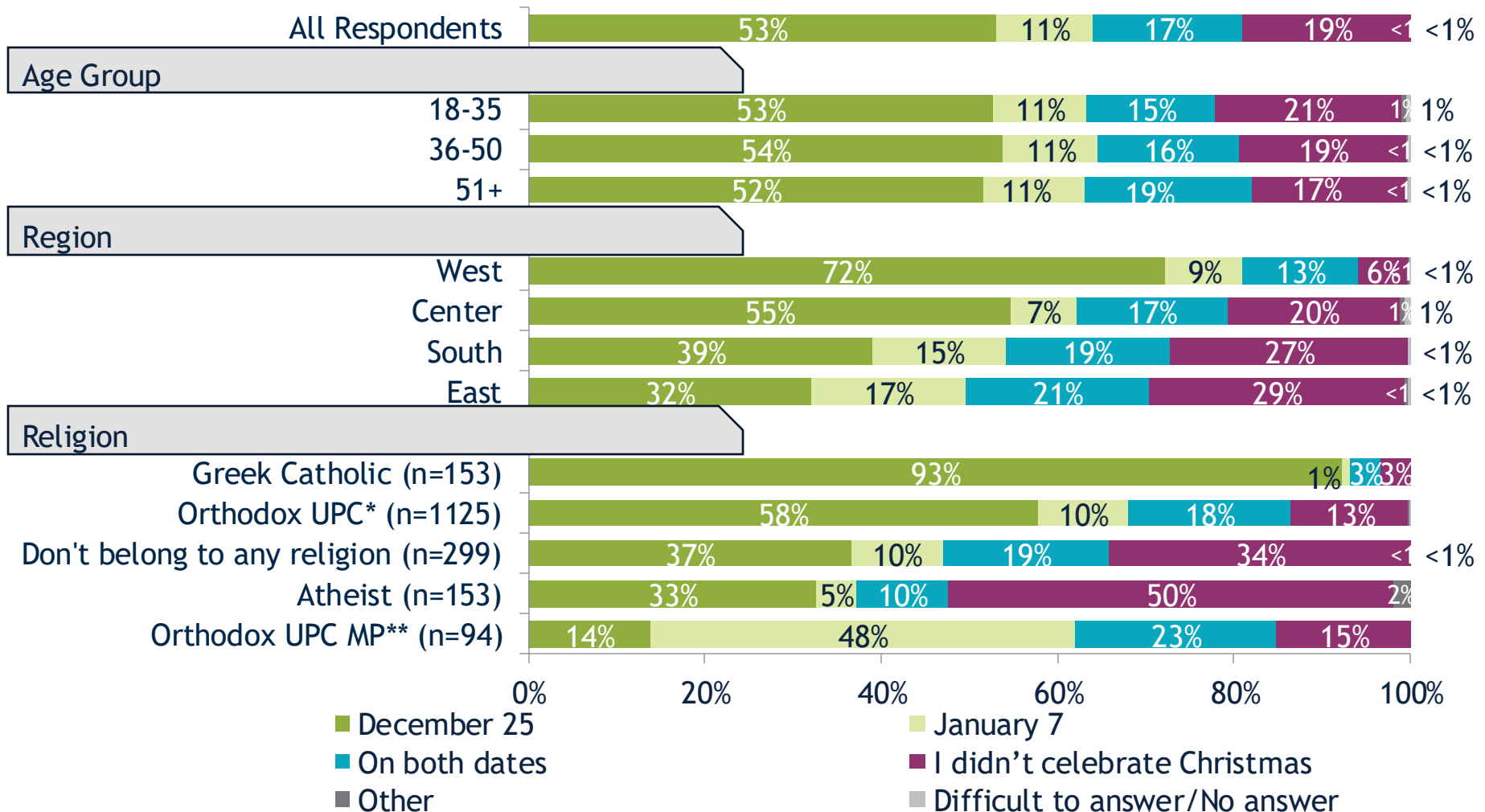


* In September 2023 the question was "On what date do you plan to celebrate Christmas?"

** In September 2023 the option was "I do not plan to celebrate Christmas"

On what date did you celebrate Christmas?

(Among all, except those who chose as a religion «Judaism» or «Islam», n=1,997)



*Kyiv Patriarchate, Local Orthodox Church in Ukraine

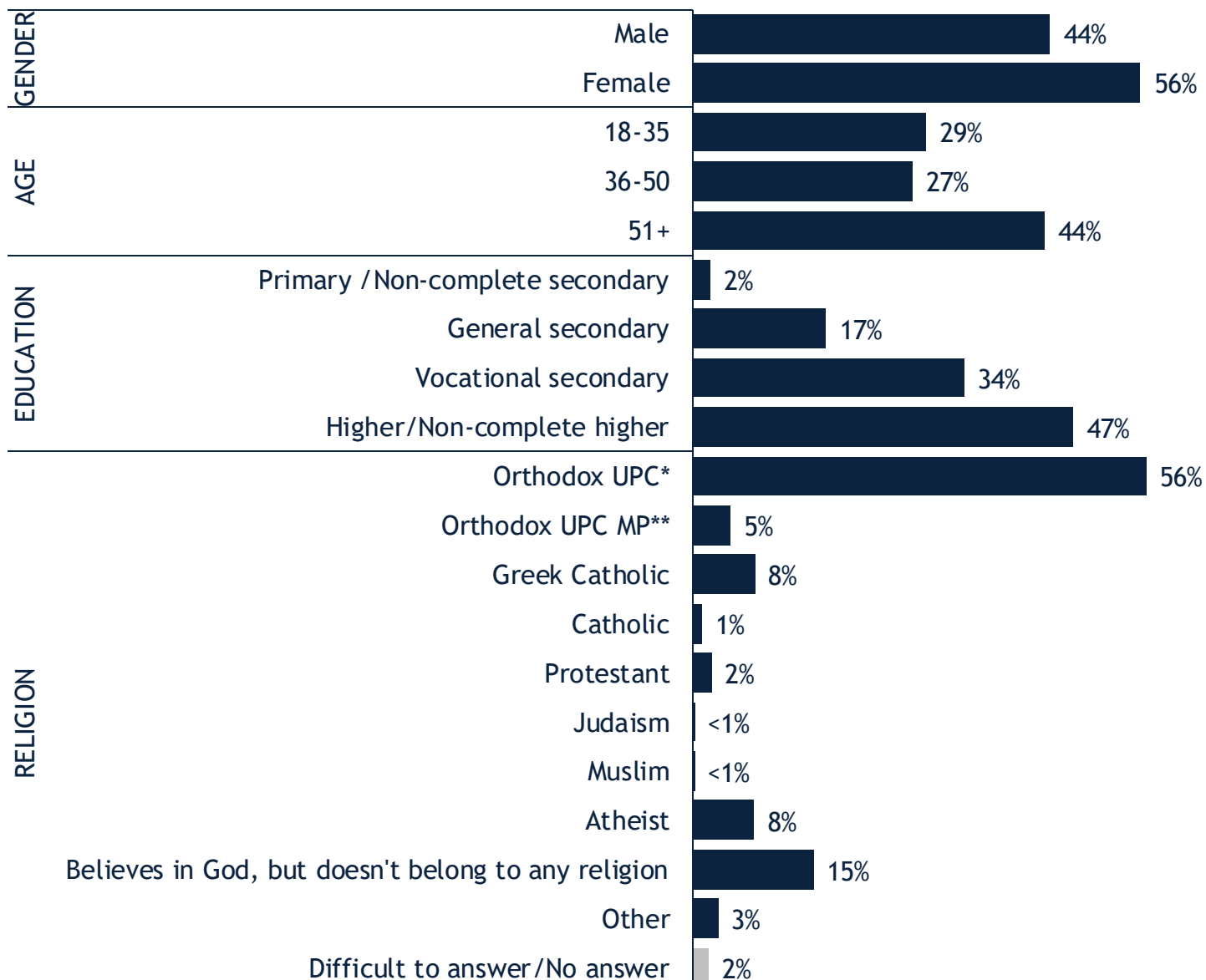
**Ukrainian Orthodox Church, Moscow Patriarchate

*** The results for Catholic and Protestant are not shown due to the small sample size

Demographics



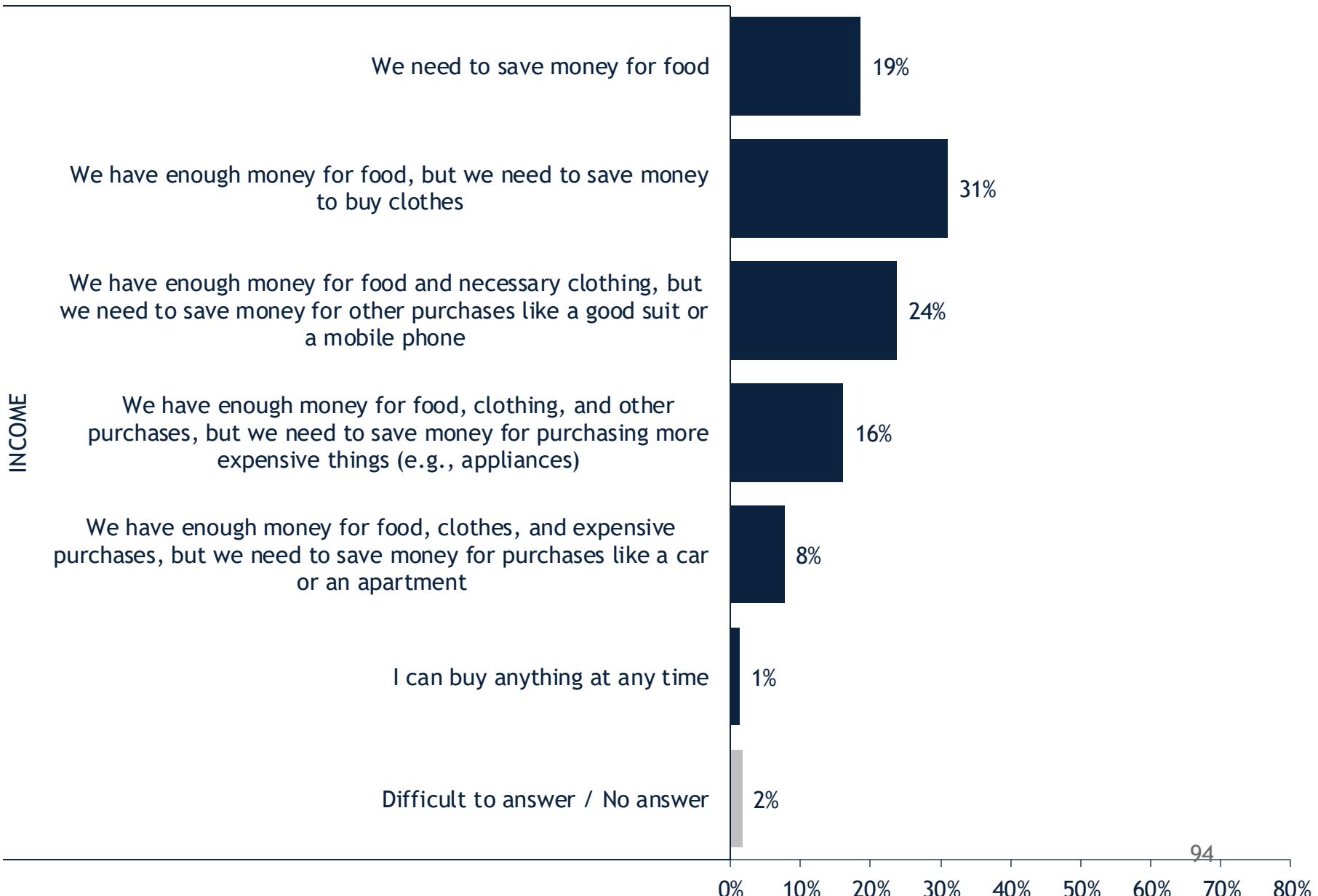
Demographics



*Kyiv Patriarchate, Local Orthodox Church in Ukraine

**Ukrainian Orthodox Church, Moscow Patriarchate

Demographics



Oblast of Residence

	Usual Oblast of Residence	Current Oblast of Residence
Vinnytsia	4%	5%
Volyn	3%	3%
Dnipro	8%	10%
Donetsk	4%	2%
Zhytomyr	3%	3%
Zakarpattia	3%	4%
Zaporizhzhia	5%	4%
Ivano-Frankivsk	4%	4%
Kyiv oblast	5%	5%
Kirovohrad	2%	3%
Luhansk	2%	0%
Lviv	7%	7%
Mykolayiv	3%	3%

	Usual Oblast of Residence	Current Oblast of Residence
Odesa	6%	7%
Poltava	4%	4%
Rivne	3%	3%
Sumy	3%	3%
Ternopil	3%	3%
Kharkiv	7%	6%
Kherson	3%	1%
Khmelnytsky	3%	4%
Cherkasy	3%	3%
Chernivtsi	2%	2%
Chernihiv	3%	3%
Kyiv	8%	9%

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